# \*\*NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

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Monday, 3 December, 2007

## Senior General Than Shwe welcomes back Prime Minister General Thein Sein on his return from Cambodia

NAY PYI TAW, 2 Dec — Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services Senior General Than Shwe welcomed back Prime Minister General Thein Sein, who arrived back here after paying a goodwill visit to Cambodia at the invitation of Prime Minister of Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen, at Nay Pyi Taw Airport at 3 pm today.

Together with the Senior General were Vice-Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Deputy Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services Commander-in-Chief (Army) Vice-Senior General Maung Aye, Member of the SPDC General Thura Shwe Mann of the Ministry of Defence, Secretary-1 of the SPDC Lt-Gen Thiha Thura Tin Aung Myint Oo, members of the SPDC Lt-Gen Kyaw Win, Lt-Gen Maung Bo and Lt-Gen Aung Htwe of the Ministry of Defence, Commander-in-Chief (Navy) Vice-Admiral Soe Thein, Commander-in-Chief (Air) Lt-Gen Myat Hein, Lt-Gen Myint Hlaing of the Ministry of Defence, Military Affairs Security Chief Lt-Gen Ye



Senior General Than Shwe welcomes back Prime Minister General Thein Sein at Nay Pyi Taw Airport. — MNA

Maj-Gen Thura Myint Aung, Commander of Nay Pyi Taw Command Maj-Gen Wai Lwin, Deputy Minister for Transport Col Nyan Tun Aung, senior military officers, the director-general of the SPDC Office, departmental heads, the Charge d' Affaires ai of the Cambodian Embassy and officials.

Security Chief Lt-Gen Ye Minister for For-Myint, Adjutant-General eign Affairs U Nyan Win, Minister for Commerce Brig-Gen Tin Naing Thein, Minister for Culture Maj-Gen Khin Aung Myint, Minister for Hotels and Tourism Maj-Gen Soe Naing, Minister for Transport Maj-Gen Thein Swe, Director-General of Government Office Col Thant Shin, departmental heads and officials also arrived back on the same flight.

MNA

## Timetable for 2008 Matriculation Examination announced

NAY PYI TAW, 2 Dec — The Myanmar Board of Examinations under the Ministry of Education issued an announcement today that the Matriculation Examination for 2008 will be held in March. Timetable of the examination is as follows:

Students are to sit the examination from 9 am to 12 noon daily for Myanmar on 10 March 2008 (Monday), for English on 11 March (Tuesday), for Mathematics on 12 March (Wednesday), for Chemistry on 13 March (Thursday), for Physics on 14 March (Friday), for Biology/History on 15 March (Saturday), for Geography on 17 March (Monday), for Economics on 18 March (Tuesday) and for Optional Myanmar on 19 March (Wednesday).

MNA

#### Four political objectives

- \* Stability of the State, community peace and tranquillity, prevalence of law and order
- \* National reconsolidation
- \* Emergence of a new enduring State Constitution
- \* Building of a new modern developed nation in accord with the new State Constitution

#### Four economic objectives

- \* Development of agriculture as the base and all-round development of other sectors of the economy as well
- Proper evolution of the market-oriented economic system
   Development of the economy inviting participation in terms of technical know-how and investments from sources inside
- the country and abroad
  The initiative to shape the national economy must be kept in the hands of the State and the national peoples

#### Four social objectives

- \* Uplift of the morale and morality of the entire nation
- \* Uplift of national prestige and integrity and preservation and safeguarding of cultural heritage and national character
- \* Uplift of dynamism of patriotic spirit
- \* Uplift of health, fitness and education standards of the entire nation

## Emergence of the State Constitution is the duty of all citizens of Myanmar Naing-Ngan.

## **PERSPECTIVES**

Monday, 3 December, 2007

### Realization of 87th Anniversary National Day objectives

The National Day emerged when Myanmar was under the rule of the colonialists who waged three aggressive wars against the country. All Myanmar nationals were oppressed politically, economically and socially. At that time patriotism of all national races was awake.

The colonialists established the Yangon University with the aim of producing educated persons who would assist their administrative machinery.

In 1906 Young Men's Buddhist Association (YMBA), a national political force waging anticolonialist movement, came into existence. In 1920, General Council of Burmese Associations (GCBA) was formed and it launched anticolonialist and independence struggle.

The colonialists enacted the Rangoon University Act in 1920 designed to contribute towards the colonial administrative system. The Act restricted the rights of national youths to pursue higher education. That was why the university students with strong nationalist spirit launched a movement demanding a new university education system while protesting against colonial education system that would prolong the alien rule in the country. It was the 10th Waning day of Tazaungmon, 1282 ME that rekindled nationalistic spirit and patriotism. Later, the day was designated as the National Day.

Nowadays, the government has laid down longterm and short-term plans for national education promotion programme and has been implementing them. Opportunities to learn basic education are available even in rural areas as basic education schools have been opened in the entire nation. Youths can pursue higher education in states and divisions and special development zones.

All the national people are to make continued and concerted efforts for realization of national objectives and serving the national interests in accord with the 87th Anniversary National Day objectives.



President of MOB U Tin Oo-Daw Mable and family of Zizawar Street in Yekyaw, Pazundaung Township donate K 100,000 to Hninzigon Home for the Aged to mark his birthday. Secretary of Administrative Board Maj Aung Than (Retd) accepts the donation.— H

## People's Desire

- \* Oppose those relying on external elements, acting as stooges, holding negative views
- \* Oppose those trying to jeopardize stability of the State and progress of the nation
- \* Oppose foreign nations interfering in internal affairs of the State
- \* Crush all internal and external destructive elements as the common enemy

## 3rd Plenary Meeting of 6th 47-member State Sangha Maha Nayaka Committee concludes



The 3rd Plenary Meeting of 6th 47-member State Sangha Maha Nayaka Committee in progress at State Pariyatti Sasana University.— MNA

Yangon, 2 Dec — The 3rd Plenary Meeting of the 6th 47-member State Sangha Maha Nayaka Committee continued for the second and final day at State Pariyatti Sasana University (Yangon) on Kaba Aye Hill, here, this morning.

Chairman of the SSMNC Magway Sayadaw Abhidhaja Maha Rattha Guru Abhidhaja Agga Maha Saddhammajotika Bhaddanta Kumara presided over the meeting. Joint-Secretary Insein Ywama Pariyatti Monastery Sayadaw Agga Maha Pandita Bhaddanta Tilokabhiyamsa acted as MC.

Sayadaw Bhaddanta Nandavamsa, Agga Maha Pandita Agga Maha Saddhamma Jotikadhaja Sayadaw Bhaddanta Pandavamsa and Agga Maha Pandita Sayadaw Bhaddanta Jotika discussed Viniççhaya affairs, religious matters and education sector of the report submitted by the SSMNC (First Branch).

Joint Secretary Agga Maha Pandita Sayadaw Bhaddanta Tilokabhivamsa responded to their discussions.

Later, the meeting concluded with three-time recitation of *Jayanto Bodhiyamule Gatha*. — *MNA* 

## Banking services and financial affairs inspected in Mandalay Div



Minister for Finance and Revenue Maj-Gen Hla Tun meeting with departmental officials in Mandalay.— F & R

Nay Pyī Taw, 2 Dec — Minister for Finance and Revenue Maj-Gen Hla Tun together with departmental officials went on an inspection tour of Branch-2 of Myanma Economic Bank in Mandalay Division yesterday.

Managing Director U Myat Maw of Myanma Economic Bank and the Division Manager and the Branch Bank Manager briefed the minister and party on financial affairs and banking services. After hearing the reports, the minister gave instructions on banking services to help developing regional economy.

Upon arrival at Foreign Investment and Commercial Bank in Mandalay, the Assistant General

Manager and officials briefed the minister and party on banking services and tasks for opening accounts.

The minister attended a meeting with officials at division, district and township levels held at the meeting hall of Internal Revenue Department in Mandalay Division.

Division level officials from Internal Revenue Department, Myanma Economic Bank, Customs Department, Central Bank of Myanmar, Myanma Investment and Commercial Bank, Pensions Department, Myanma Insurance, Myanma Small Loans Enterprise briefed the minister on accomplishment of the tasks in a year and future tasks. — *MNA* 

## DPRK accuses US, S Korea of aerial spying

The Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK) Friday accused the United States and South Korea of committing more than 180 cases of aerial espionage against it in November, the official

Pyongyang, 2 Dec | Korean Central News Agency (KCNA) repoted.

> The US perpetrated at least 110 cases of aerial espionage and South Korea more than 70, the news agency said,

quotinga source.

The DPRK said more than 26 cases of aerial espionage were conducted bye American U-2 spy planes.

MNA/Reuters

#### INTERNATIONAL NEWS



People from Africa Action mark World AIDS Day with a rally outside the White House in Washington, DC, on 30 Nov, 2007. Annual infections from the AIDS virus in the United States run 20-50 percent higher than official estimates, US media reported Saturday.—Internet

## China asks German official to "stop blemishing its image"

Beijing, 1 Dec — China on Thursday asked a German official who claimed China is one of the main countries conducting spying activities in Germany to blemishing its image".

Chinese Foreign Ministry Spokesman Liu Jianchao made the remarks on Thursday afternoon at a regular Press conference, saying China was strongly dissatisfied with certain official's German "irresponsible criticism".

Liu said China had already lodged serious representations to Germany and demanded certain officials to "stop bad practices that blemished China's image over and over again, stop undermining China-Germany relations and hurting the emotions since the beginning of this year, certain German officials had made up "groundless accusations" against the Chinese Government and

accusations.—MNA/Xinhua

of the two peoples'. Liu said | the Chinese in Germany, adding that it is not for the first or the second time that German officials have raised such groundless



An United Airlines jet is tended to by aviation officials after it slid off the taxiway at the Des Moines International Airport in Des Moines, Iowa, on 1 Dec, 2007. - Internet

## Chavez threatens to cut US oil supply over vote

Caracas, 1 Dec — Venezuelan President Hugo Chavez threatened on Friday to halt the OPEC nation's oil sales to the United States, seeking to fire up his leftist supporters for a weekend referendum on expanding his powers.

The former soldier faces a tight vote on Sunday over proposed con-stitutional reforms that would allow him to stay in office for decades if he keeps winning elections.

Chavezhastriedtorally his followers in the last days of the campaign with fiery rhetoric against opponents athome and abroad, and he warned at a huge rally on Friday that he would retaliate if the US

Government interferes in the referendum. "There will not be a single drop of oil for the United States," Chavez bellowed to hundreds of thousands of cheering supporters in downtown Caracas. "And if they want to come and take our oil they will face 100 years of war in Venezuela."—MNA/Reuters

## Iran tells UNSC stay out of nuclear dispute

United Nations, 1 Dec Iran urged the UN Security Council on Friday not to interfere in the international dispute over its nuclear programme and to end its "illegal consideration" of the issue.

Iranian Foreign Minister Manouchehr Mottaki reiterated in a letter to the Security Council that Iran's nuclear programme was purely peaceful and said Teheran was cooperating fully with the International Atomic

Energy Agency. "The necessary grounds have been paved for this issue to be dealt with solely by the IAEA, free from any interference by the political and security institutions," Mottaki wrote.—MNA/Reuters

## Britain faces "serious threat of dirty bomb attack"

London, 1 Dec threat of a "dirty bomb" terror attack, warned Home Secretary Jacqui Smith Friday. The minister told Sky News that intelligence analysts believed the number of plots was likely to grow in the months ahead.

"The regular threat assessments I receive make sobering reading," she said, adding that over the last year or so the threat has been growing.

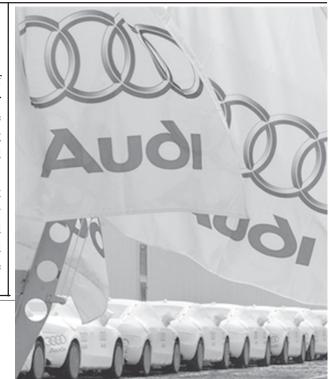
the country's secret intelligence service, had estimated there were 1,600 to 2,000 individuals involved in terrorist plots in Britain.

On the possibility of a radiological or chemical attack, the Home Secretary said, "If you look at the

Eliza Manningham- | nature of the sort of Britain faces a serious | Buller, former head of MI5, | attacks that have either been carried out or have been foiled, we are talking about attacks on crowded public places."

> "We are talking about potential use of dirty bombs and other things and it is something that we need to take seriously," she said.-MNA/Xinhua

Completed Audi TT sports cars wait for delivery on the yard of the Audi Hungaria plant in Gyoer (120 km/75 miles west of Budapest), Hungary, on 30 Nov, 2007. —INTERNET



## Son of Iraqi Sunni leader among 36 held in raid

Baghdad, 1 Dec — Iraqi security forces arrested 29 people including the son of a leading Sunni Arab politician on Friday after two cars rigged with explosives were found near the politician's office, a Baghdad security spokesman said.

Seven others were arrested on Thursday evening after explosives were discovered near the office of Adnan al-Dulaimi. Iraqi security forces detonated the bombs and no one was hurt. Dulaimi has denied

any connection with the bombs and said they were found outside his office compound, not within it.

"The total number of detainees is 36, including Mekki, the son of Adnan al-Dulaimi," Brigadier General Qassim al-Moussawi told Reuters.

"We have also found quantities of weapons and uniforms of the Army and police at the home of Dr al-Dulaimi," he said.

"Dulaimi's bodyguards are suspected of having links to car bombs and killings. There are confessions against them." Dulaimi is the head of the main Sunni Arab bloc in Parliament, which pulled its members out of the Shiite-led government of Prime Minister Nuri al-Maliki in August.

MNA/Reuters



Hot air balloons fly at the International Hot Air Balloon Festival over Leon, Mexico, on 29 Nov, 2007.—Internet

Italy's Carolina Kostner (L), flanked by Japan's Nasa Takeda, shows her gold medals as they pose for photographers after their free programme at ISU Grand Prix of Figure Skating-NHK trophy in Sendai, northern Japan on 1 Dec, 2007.—Internet

## **Guo Jinlong appointed acting** mayor of Beijing

Beijing, 1 Dec — Guo Jinlong was appointed vice and acting mayor of Beijing by the standing committee of the municipal people's Congress on Friday.

Wang Qishan will no longer serve as Beijing mayor and deputy secretary of the Beijing Municipal Committee of the Communist Party of China (CPC), according to a CPC Central Committee decision.

Guo Jinlong, former Party chief of Anhui Province, will assume

Wang's position on the municipal Party committee. He was also nominated as a candidate for mayor on Thursday.

Guo will serve as vice mayor and acting mayor before the full mayoralty is decided by voting at the municipal people's Congress meeting, to be held early next year.

The standing committee meeting also accepted Wang's resignation due to the job reshuffle. Wang, who took over as mayor during the 2003 SARS epidemic, was elected a member of the Political Bureau of the CPC Central Committee in October.

MNA/Xinhua

## Thai government ends subsidy for LPG

Thailand's Energy Policy

The intensity was at

BANGKOK, 1 Dec and Planning Office

(EPPO) has allowed cooking gas prices to float which takes effect from Saturday, resulting in wholesale gas prices rising by 1.20 baht (about 33 baht to one US dollar) per kilogram. EPPO director Veerapol Chirapraditkul was quoted by Thai News Agency as saying the office had announced the floatation of the liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) price by ending the use of funds from the State Oil Fund to subsidise cooking gas prices immediately. It brought up the wholesale gas prices by 1.20 baht per kilogram. So, it is expected the retail prices would edge up by the same rate in the next several days.

MNA/Xinhua

Iraqi refugees who have just returned from Syria wait for the processing of their travel documents after their arrival in **Baghdad** on 29 Nov, 2007. Internet

### China says Sino-US ties disturbed by "erroneous actions" of US

Beijing, 1 Dec — The Sino-US relations were disturbed and impaired by the erroneous actions taken by the United States recently despite the general smooth development, a Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesman said here Thursday.

China and the United States have maintained smooth communication on a series of major bilateral and international issues, Foreign Ministry spokesman Liu Jianchao told a routine news briefing.

However, bilateral ties were disturbed and impaired by the erroneous actions of the US side recently, for example, the meeting between US leader and Dalai Lama, and his award of the US Congressional Gold Medal, Liu said.

China has clearly stated its stance on the issue, Liu added.

On the Taiwan issue, Liu said China appreciated US opposition to the push by the Taiwan authorities for a referendum on UN membership.

"But at the same time, we show great concern over the US arms sales to Taiwan," he said.

"We demand the US side fulfil its commitments in the three Joint Communiques between China and the United States on the Taiwan issue, not send wrong signals to Taiwan, and jointly maintain peace and stability across the Straits," Liu added.

MNA/Xinhua

## Strong quake hits Sumatra, Indonesia

JAKARTA, 1 Dec — A powerful earthquake measuring 6.3 on the Richter Scale rocked Aceh Province in northern tip of Sumatra Island in Indonesia on Saturday morning, no potential for tsunami, the Meteorology and Geophysics Agency said here. The quake struck at 08:44 Jakarta Time (0144 GMT) with the

epicentre at 33 kilometres southwest of Singkilbaru Town in Aceh Province and at 18 kilometres under sea bed, an official of the agency, Ali Imron, said.

"We do not issue tsunami warning, as there is no potential fortsunami," Imron told Xinhua.

The quake was felt in two nearby provinces of North Sumatra and West Sumatra, he said.

MMI (modified mercury intensity), a scale that can crack buildings, at Singkilbaru Town, 4 to 5 MMI in Sibolga of North Sumatra Province and at 3 to 4 MMI in Paya Kumbuh Town and Padang Sidempuan Town of West Sumatra

Province, said Imron.

MNA/Xinhua



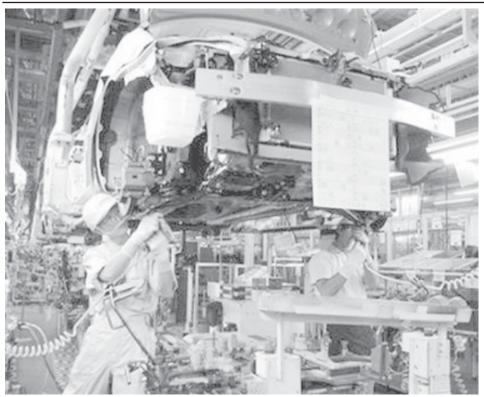
## Vietnam, Laos to foster investment cooperation

Hanoi, 1 Dec — Vietnam and Laos have agreed to beef up their investment cooperation in the future, local newspaper Vietnam News reported Thursday.

During a meeting between Vietnamese Prime Minister Nguyen Tan Dung and visiting Lao Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Thongloun Sisoulith on that relevant ministries should meet regularly to smooth investment flow between the two countries, according to the newspaper.

Thongloun Sisoulith requested the Vietnamese Government to create favourable conditions for the state-owned Vietnam Oil and Gas Group to successfully implement its

Wednesday, they agreed | hydroelectricity project in Laos' Luang Prabang Province, with investment of 1.7 billion US dollars. Vietnam and Laos have targeted to post two-way trade of one billion dollars in 2010, and two billion dollars in 2015, up from 240 million dollars in 2006, according to the Vietnamese Ministry of Industry and Trade. MNA/Xinhua



Assembly line workers install a hybrid engine into Toyota Motor Corp's new Prius sedan at Toyota's Tsutsumi plant in Toyota city, central Japan, on 2 Oct, 2003.—Internet

ECONOMIC

N E W S

Petrobras' subsidiary Transpetro

to hold bidding for steel

Brazil's state-owned oil and gas giant Petrobras,

announced Thursday that it will hold an international

Agenor Junqueira said the entire process is expected to

be finished in January 2008, which will allow

Transpetro, with no further delay, to build 19 cargo

will not disturb the schedule set for the first stage of the

plan for the modernization and expansion of the company's

Four of the contracts for the projects already bid will

be signed on Friday in the municipality of Niteroi,

Rio's metropolitan region, where shipyard Maua-

Jurong is located. Brazilian President Luiz Inacio Lula

The signature of the contracts for the construction of

three other ships still awaits the concession of credits

from the state-owned National Economic and Social

fleet, which includes the construction of 26 ships.

da Silva is expected to attend the ceremony.

Development Bank.— MNA/Xinhua

Junqueira said the purchase of 400,000 tons of steel

Director of Maritime Transportation Department

public bidding in December to purchase steel.

RIO DE JANEIRO, 1 Dec — Transpetro, a subsidiary of

## UK consumer morale at lowest since March 2003

London, 2 Dec — British consumer morale fell for a fifth month running in November to its lowest level since the start of the Iraq war in March 2003, as people's optimism over the economic outlook soured, a survey showed on Friday.

Research group GfK NOP's consumer confidence barometre fell to -10 in November from -8 the previous month. Analysts had forecast a more modest deterioration to -9.

The decline suggests

Shoppers were more reluctant to make major



A picker harvests coffee beans in a field in Cu M'Gar district in Vietnam's central Dak Lak Province on 1 Dec, 2007. January to November coffee revenues are set to soar 72.7 percent to \$1.68 billion in Vietnam, the world's second-largest coffee producer after Brazil, making it Vietnam's highestearning agricultural product.—Internet

## **Singapore Airlines to increase** fuel surcharge

SINGAPORE, 1 Dec — Singapore Airlines (SIA) will increase its fuel surcharge for tickets next week by up to 19 US dollars as a result of higher jet oil prices, the SIA said in a statement | December. Thursday.

After a hike last month, the new levels will apply to all the SIA and its regional wing, SilkAir on or after 4

global demand if the

world economy begins to

cool, the EU's trade chief

EU trade chief says India deal good for world economy

New Delhi, 1 Dec — A free trade pact between India and the European Union would provide a big boost to both economies and help shore up

since the end of 1995,

something that may worry

retailers in the run-up to

the crucial Christmas

trading period.

Reinforcing strong growth in India, the world's fastest-growing major economy after China, was now an integral part of maintaining global economic demand, Peter Mandelson told businessmen at an India-EU busi summit ness

Thursday.

MNA/Reuters

For regional flights between Singapore and Southeast Asian countries, the surcharge will be raised from 24 US dollars to 26 US dollars, while between Singapore and United States and Canada, the levy will increase from 104 US dollars to 123 US dollars. The levy for all other flights will increase from 67 US dollars to 75 US dollars.

"The adjustments will offer only partial relief of higher operating costs arising from increases in the price of jet fuel," said the SIA.

It added that the price of jet fuel is now hovering around 115 US dollars per barrel.

MNA/Xinhua

## purchases than at any time

tougher credit conditions and higher living costs are taking their toll.



Schoolgirls practice an earthquake drill in a classroom in Teheran on 29 Nov, 2007.—INTERNET

### Hailing the 87th Anniversary National Day:

## Build new nation through national education

Now, the entire national people are working hard in collaboration under the leadership of the Tatmadaw government to realize the national goal of building a peaceful, modern and developed democratic nation with flourishing discipline.

The government, the people and the Tatmadaw are now joining hands in carrying out nation-building tasks for equitable development in the political, economic and social sectors in the interests of the nation.

The national education goal is to promote the education standard of the entire people. To achieve the goal, it is required to nurture younger generations, who will shoulder national development tasks, through an international level education system.

Only with sovereignty and independence, will it be possible to prescribe and implement national education system. So, the historical background of the national education came into being together with independence struggles such as anti-colonialist movements and national liberation movements.

On 5 December 1920, the students of Yangon University opposed and denounced Yangon University Act.

According to Yangon University Act that came into force in 1920, Yangon University became a separate educational institution. Nonetheless, many provisions in the Act were designed to put restrictions and pressures on the students. So, the youth of Myanmar national races did not have access to the university.

Yangon University Act (1920) benefited only children of the rich people and restricted the access of the majority of the youth to tertiary education. And the administrative system of the university oppressed the students. Moreover, it was particularly designed to limit the number of degree holders. Therefore, the Young Men's Buddhist Association (YMBA) objected to the bill of the Act, and so did the newspapers and journals at the time. Furthermore, the people and members of the Sangha strongly opposed the bill through mass rallies. Nevertheless, the British government showing total disregard for the nationwide objection to the

bill promulgated the Act.

Together with the students of Yangon University, the entire mass of the students all over the country opposed the Act. That meant that Myanmar people, who were under various forms of oppression of the colonialism of the British government, managed to open the front page of the national movement to rise against the colonialist government.

The year 1920 students uprising or the national education movement gave birth to the national movement to rise against the colonialists. And there emerged national schools in various parts of the nation. Due to the exhortation of the General Council of Burmese Associations (GCBA), the Buddhist schools and government-aided schools that taught the subjects in the languages of national races were changed into national schools.

The British government's schools particularly designed the subjects to make the students become loyal to the British Emperor and become servants who would serve the interests of the colonialist government. In the meantime, the national schools prescribed the subjects intended to break up the British Emperor and help establish an independent nation. The British government's schools were designed to make the students think highly of English and British culture. At the same time, national schools were designed to help the students preserve Myanmar and national culture. They also prescribed English subject but it was just to enhance the students' global knowledge.

The national education policy the government is implementing now is the sequel of the historical background of the national education that emerged in tandem with Myanmar's anti-colonialist movement, national liberation movements and independence struggles.

The government laid down the objectives of the national education policy to realize the national education system that is in conformity with the nation's culture, customs, traditions, way of life, and economic system and that contributes towards nation-building tasks. They are:

(1) To enable every citizen to have access to basic

Now, the government is taking measures for the people to have equal access to education and pursue education without any difficulties, thereby producing intellectuals and intelligentsia constantly. Furthermore, local human resources will play a leading role in the tasks for regional development. If so, the development gap between one region and another will get gradually narrow and all the regions of the Union will enjoy development proportionately.

Kaytu Nilar

education,

- (2) To uplift morality,
- (3) To upgrade the subjects including science and technology necessary for building a new nation,
- (4) To produce intelligentsia who are faithful to the motherland and will take part in the building of a new nation, skilled workers, and skilled technicians,
- (5) To nurture the youth to become well-rounded individuals,
- (6) To admit those who are bright enough to join university and industrious to pursue tertiary education,
- (7) To enable employees to join universities and attend post-graduate courses while in service.

In addition, Head of State Senior General Than Shwe laid down five guidelines for improving the education sector as follows:—

- (1) To improve competence of the teachers,
- (2) To upgrade curricula and school texts to international level,
- (3) To effectively use pedagogical aids,
- (4) To enforce law, rules and regulations,
- (5) To rekindle patriotic spirit and Union Spirit.

In compliance with the guidelines, the government opened basic education schools extensively to create better opportunities for local youths to pursue education. In the process, it designated 24 development regions and opened one university, one technological university and one university for computer studies each in every development region to ensure development of human resources and enable the youth of the regions of national races to have an equal access to education. As a result, local young people of national races have an easy access to technology, computer studies and higher education in their own regions. And respective regions are enjoying human resource development and the number of educated persons is on the increase.

Now, the government is taking measures for the people to have equal access to education and pursue education without any difficulties, thereby producing intellectuals and intelligentsia constantly. Furthermore, local human resources will play a leading role in the tasks for regional development. If so, the development gap between one region and another will get gradually narrow and all the regions of the Union will enjoy development proportionately.

As a gesture of hailing the 87th Anniversary National Day, I write this article with the belief that national people will be able to complete the building of a new nation through the national education since the government is working hard for promotion of the national education.

Translation: MS

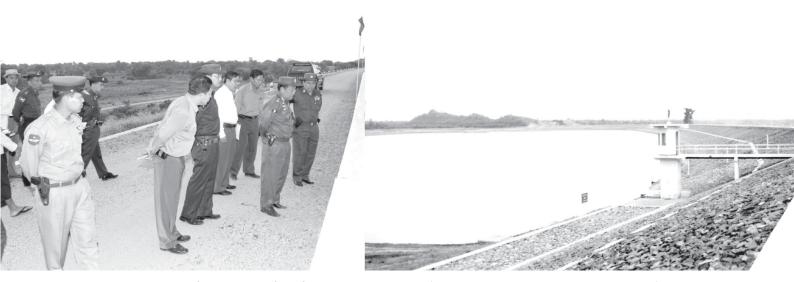
Myanma Alin: 2-12-2007

## Lt-Gen Ye Myint looks into river water pumping projects in NyaungU, Myingyan Districts

Nay Pyi Taw, 2 Dec—Member of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Ye Myint of the Ministry of Defence, accompanied by Chairman of Mandalay Division PDC Commander of Central Command Brig-Gen Tin Ngwe, Chairman of Magway Division PDC Col Phone Maw Shwe and departmental officials, on 30 November inspected river water pumping projects in NyaungU Township.

At the briefing hall, Lt-Gen Ye Myint and party heard a report presented by Deputy Director of Water Resources Utilization Department U Win Hsan on work carried out for the projects and paddy cultivation in the township, 65 river water pumping stations already completed and 11 river water pumping stations under implementation Mandalay Division.

Lt-Gen Ye Myint gave instructions on steps to be taken for cultivation of more crops by making use of river water and systematic supply of river water to the farmlands, and looked into the flow of water in Ayeyawady River, river water pumping stations, supply of river water and | Thugaungte Village, they



Lt-Gen Ye Myint of Ministry of Defence inspects Myakan Reservoir in Nyaung U Township.— MNA

thriving paddy fields.

Next, they proceeded to Myakan Reservoir and viewed growing of trees for greening the environs and storage of water.

After that, they arrived at the local battalion in NyaungU Township where they met with officers and other ranks and their families and gave necessary instructions.

Along Nayung U-Myingyan road, Lt-Gen Ye Myint and party looked into the water supply to the paddy fields and thriving physic nut.

On arrival at Thugaungte River Water Pumping Station near Auknyit Village and heard a report on progress of work, arrival of transformers and supply of water to 500 acres of farmland. After inspecting the project, Lt-Gen Ye Myint left necessary instructions.

In Phayalaygon Village, they inspected the thriving cottons fields in the farm of Farmer U Soe Aung and gave instructions on extended cultivation of cotton and other crops.

Accompanied by Minister for Electric Power No (1) Col Zaw Min, Lt-Gen Ye Myint and party inspected the harvesting of paddy in the farm of Farmer Daw Khin Thein in Taungtettan Village.

On arrival at Ngathayuk River Water

Pumping Project near Ohnhnechaung Village, Lt-Gen Ye Myint looked into water supply to paddy fields and gave instructions on timely completion of the project.

Next, they proceeded to the physic nut plantations of NyaungU Myoma Cooperatives Ltd in Wetthakya Village and gave instructions on extracting bio-diesel from physic nut on commercial scale.

On arrival at Kyawxi River Water Pumping Project in Taungtha Township, they heard a report on the salient points of the project and the current of Ayeyawady River and gave instructions on extended cultivation of paddy and bringing better transport to the project.

Next, they inspected the thriving paddy fields in the farm of Farmer U San Yu in Tamaiktha Village and gave instructions on boosting par acre yield.

Afterwards, Lt-Gen Ye Myint and party looked into the upgrading of Bagan-NyaungU-Myingyan-Myotha-TadaU-Mandalay Highway being under taken by Public Works and heard a report on progress of work.

They then inspected the thriving sunflower and groundnut in the farm of Farmer U Win Naing in ChaungU Village and gave necessary instructions.

At Myingyan Degree College, Lt-Gen Ye Myint gave instructions

on growing of quality mangoes in the compound of the college.

In meeting with officers and other ranks and their families of the local battalion in Myingyan, Lt-Gen Ye Myint gave necessary instructions.

Next, they looked into the sesame plantations and physic nut plantations in Nabuaing Village in the township and gave instructions on growing of physic nut on a manageable scale.

Lt-Gen Ye Myint and party inspected the tarring of Bagan-Nyaung U-Myingyan-Myotha-TadaU-Mandalay Highway and Myotha Station Hospital in Ngazun Township and necessary instructions.

MNA

### Seminar on Myanmar-Korea ICT Cooperation organized

The Korea International

Yangon, 2Dec— (KOICA) held the development at Myanmar Seminar on Myanmar-Cooperation Agency Korea Cooperation in ICT



Seminar on Myanmar-Korea Cooperation in ICT in progress at Myanmar Info-tech.

Info-Tech, here, yesterday evening. The Ambassador of the Republic of Korea, the Vice-Chairman of e-National Task Force and the Resident Representative of KOICA made speeches. The President of Myanmar Computer Federation, the KOICA Senior IT Volunteer, a Korean IT expert and those present participated in the discussions. The seminar aimed at seeking effective ways cooperation between the two countries.

## **Energy Minister meets foreign guests**

NAY PYI TAW, 2 Dec—Minister for Energy Brig-Gen Lun Thi received Minister for Energy of

Ambassador to Myanmar Dr Mikhail M Geladze and party at the minister's office, here, on 30 Republic of Kalmykia of November and made comthe Russian Federation Mr | prehensive discussions on

the call were Deputy Minister Brig-Gen Than Htay, the acting directorgeneral and the managing directors of departments and enterprises under the Chedyrov Boris, Russian energy sector. Present at ministry. — MNA

### Manager of SOGO (PVC) Pipe Industry named for Training Programme on International **Standardization Advanced Course**

YANGON, 2 Dec — Manager U Aung Kyaw Oo of SOGO (PVC) Pipe Industry was named to attend the Training Programme on International Standardization Advanced Course organized by the Association for Overseas Technical Scholarships

(AOTS) from 3 to 14 December at Yokohama in Japan.

He was seen off at Yangon International Airport by the chairman and officials of Popular Plastic Industry Group and family members yesterday.

## Cambodian Prime Minister welcomes Prime Minister General Thein Sein and party

Nay Pyi Taw, 2 Dec — Prime Minister of the Union of Myanmar General Thein Sein, accompanied by ministers and departmental heads, left here by special flight to pay a goodwill visit to Cambodia at the invitation of Prime Minister of Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen and arrived at Phnom Penh International Airport in Phnom Penh of Cambodia at 10 am Cambodian Standard Time on 30 November.

Myanmar Ambassador to Cambodia Dr Aung Naing and Director Mr Eat Seyla of the Protocol Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs International Cooperation of Cambodia welcomed the Prime Minister onboard the aircraft.

presented a garland to the Prime Minister.

The Cambodian Prime Minister heartily welcomed Prime Minister General Thein Sein and party.

Minister Prime General Thein Sein cordially greeted Cambodian deputy prime ministers, senior ministers, ministers, Cambodian Ambassador to Myanmar Mr Hul Phany and officials.

Next, the two Prime Ministers took the salute of the Guard of Honour. Meanwhile, the State Band played the national anthems of the two countries. Next, the two Prime Ministers inspected the Guard of Honour.

Prime Minister General Thein Sein greeted Cambodian high-ranking officials, ambassadors and A Cambodian girl Charges d'Affaires ai of



Prime Minister General Thein Sein and Cambodian Prime Minister Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen inspect the Guard of Honour.— MNA

foreign missions in Cambodia.

Myanmar Ambassador Dr Aung Naing and wife Daw Aye Mi, embassy staff and family members welcomed the Prime Minister. A Myanmar child presented a bouquet to the Prime Minister.

Next, Prime Minister General Thein Sein cordially greeted students and people of Cambodia who are waving miniature flags of the two countries.

The Myanmar goodwill delegation was welcomed at Phnom Penh International Airport with the signboard bearing Warmly Welcome Myanmar delegation in Cambodian and English languages.

Accompanied by Senior Minister and Minister of Environment Dr Mok Mareth and officials, the Myanmar delegation went to Independence Monument from the airport.

At the exit of the airport, local people and students welcomed the Myanmar delegation by waving miniature flags of the two countries. The Myanmar delegation was welcomed by hoisting of

State flags of the two countries and the banner across the road.

On arrival at the Independence Monument, General Prohm Dan and officials of the Ministry of National Defence welcomed them.

Prime Minister General Thein Sein laid a wreath at the monument before proceeding to Hotel Inter-Continental.— MNA

### Some Western countries putting pressure on Myanmar...

(from page 16) Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign

ter and Minister of Environment Dr Mok Mareth, Senior Minister and Minister of Culture and Fine Arts Mr Veng Sereyvuth, Minister of Construction and of Transport Mr Sum Chanthol, Minister of Tourism Mr Thong Khon, Minister of Information Mr Khieu Kanharith, the Cambodian Ambassador

to Myanmar and high ranking officers. The Cambodian Prime

Minister said: We warmly welcome your delegation and I am grateful to Myanmar for showing me greathospitality while I was on a goodwill visit.

Prime Minister General Thein Sein said: our goodwill visit to your country after we both had met at the ASEAN Summit recently has shown the depth of the friendship and mutual cooperation between the two countries. Our Head of State Senior General Than Shwe visited Cambodia in 1996 and 2002.

You visited our country four times during the period from 1997 to 2007 and your visits have expressed your genuine friendship towards Myanmar.

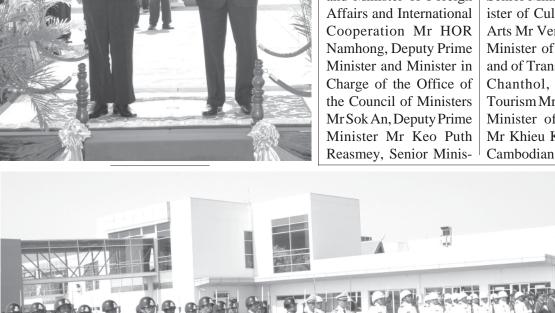
Exchange of visits between the leaders of the two countries will help ensure long-lasting friendly ties. We are grateful to Cambodia for her support for our country both in the international and regional arena. And we believe that your country will continue to support our country.

After briefing on developments of Myanmar, Prime Minister General Thein Sein said: As we have addressed our internal issues within our country, Myanmar is now peaceful and stable.

As an endeavour for democratization Myanmar it is important to analyze the situation and prevailing conditions of the country. And it is impossible to transform democratic system hastily.

Myanmar is also taking measures for ensuring sound foundations necessary to transform the

(See page 9)



Prime Minister General Thein Sein and Cambodian Prime Minister Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen take the salute of the Guard of Honour.— MNA



Cambodian Cultural troupe performs traditional songs and dances at the dinner at Hotel Inter-Continental in Cambodia.— MNA

## Cambodian Prime Minister hosts dinner in honour of Prime Minister General Thein Sein and delegation members

NAY PYI TAW, 2 Dec — Prime Minister of delegation led by Prime Minister General Thein Sein Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen hosted a dinner in honour of a goodwill delegation led by Prime Minister of the Union of Myanmar General Thein Sein at Grand Ballroon of Hotel Inter-Continental in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, on 30 November.

The ministers, the Ambassador of Myanmar to

and the Deputy Prime Ministers, the senior ministers, the ministers, the Commander-in-Chief of the Royal Combodian Armed Forces, the Cambodian Ambassador to Myanmar and officials concerned of Cambodia led by Cambodian Prime minister attended the dinner.

First, Cambodian Prime Minister Samdech Cambodia, the departmental officials of Myanmar | Hun Sen cordially greeted Prime Minister General

The Prime Ministers of the two countries and members proposed a toast before dinner.

During and after the dinner, the cultural troupe of Cambodia performed traditional songs and dances to them.— MNA

## Myanmar has less democracy experience and therefore it is taking special care in building a democratic nation

## PM General Thein Sein meets President of National **Assembly of Cambodia**

Nay Pyi Taw, 2 Dec - Prime Minister of the Union of Myanmar General Thein Sein met President of the National Assembly of Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Ponhea Chakrei Heng Samrin at the National Assembly in Phnom Penh at 3:30 pm on 30 November.

Together with the | toMyanmarMrHulPhany

Prime Minister were the ministers and departmental heads. Together with the President of the National Assembly of Cambodia were Senior Minister and Minister of Environment Mok Mareth, Chairpersons of the Commission of the National Assembly, Cambodian Ambassador

and senior officials.

The president of the National Assembly of Cambodia extended greetings.

Prime Minister General Thein Sein said Head of State Senior General Than Shwe sent his best wishes to King Sihanauk. He saidhe came to Cambodia to strengthen the existing friendly ties

and exchange of visits can promote cordial relations. He said he will discuss bilateral interest in meeting with his counterpart.

He said Cambodian Prime Minister paid visits to Myanmar four times. Prime Minister General Thein Sein invited the President of the National

(See page 10)



Prime Minister General Thein Sein meets President of National Assembly of Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Ponhea Chakrei Heng Samrin.— MNA

### Some Western countries putting pressure on Myanmar...

(from page 8) country into democratic system such as the rule of law, community peace and tranquillity, strong economy, and high education standards of the people.

It is necessary for the international community to support and encourage Myanmar if they wish our efforts for democratic transition to be successful.

Nonetheless, some Western countries, let alone encouraging our efforts, are putting pressure on the country without having any sympathy and consequently, the majority of the people have to be affected.

We express our thanks to you for your remark made at an economic forum during the ASEAN Summit in which you protested that economic sanctions against Myanmar can adversely affect the jority of the people.

The friendly ties between our two countries have been improving. We expectour good neighborly nations' understanding and support like Cambodia in order to resist the pressure and sanctions of the Western countries.

The Cambodian Prime Minister said: While our two countries are cooperating each other, we are also collaborating through such organizations as CLMV, ACMECS and ASEAN.

Cambodia opposes not only imposition of economic sanctions against Myanmar but also the attempts to thrust the Myanmar issue into the international spotlight. The situation of Myanmar can be best known by her people only. Cambodia opposes any act to encroach upon sovereignty of a na-

Our nation did have bitter experiences. We had to overcome both internal strife and external pressures. There were internal armed in surgencies and the country experienced interference of some foreign nations. The Myanmar issue is only her internal affairs and it can be addressed only by herself.

Later, the two Prime Ministers discussed matters related to technological cooperation in agricultural sector, development of human resources, promotion of transport and tourism, establishment of direct flights between the two countries, more arrivals of tourists to tourist destinations in the two countries, improvement of cultural heritage, promotion of ecotourism, and promotion of mutual trade between the two countries.

# Prime Minister General Thein Sein calls on Cambodian President of Senate

Nay Pyi Taw, 2 Dec — Prime Minister General Thein Sein of the Union of Myanmar called on Acting Head of State and President of the Senate of Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Thamma Pothisal Chea Sim at the Senate in Phnom Penh at 3 pm on 30 November.

Also present at the meeting were Minister for Foreign Affairs U Nyan Win, Minister for Commerce Brig-Gen Tin Naing Thein, Minister for Culture Maj-Gen Khin Aung Myint, Minister for Hotels and Tourism Maj-Gen Soe Naing, Minister for Transport Maj-Gen Thein Swe, Myanmar Ambassador to Cambodia Dr Aung Naing, Director-General of Government Office Col Thant Shin, Director-General of Political Departmet U Phae Thann Oo, Director-General of Protocol Department U Kyaw Kyaw and heads of departments, Senior Minister and Minister of Environment Dr Mok Mareth, Chairpersons of the Commissions of the Senate, Combodian Ambassador to Myanmar Mr Hul Phany and high ranking officials.

At the meeting, Prime Minister General Thein Sein extended greetings and gave a brief account of latest developments in Myanmar, saying that there prevails stability and peace in Myanmar. The sevenstep Road Map of the State is being implemented. Now the third step is being carried out. The Commission for Drafting State Constitution comprising 54 members will draw State Constitution. The National Convention has already adopted fundenmental principles and detailed basic principles to be enumerated in the State Constitution. The tasks are to be carried out systematically phase by phase. The capital of Myanmar was shifted from Yangon to Nay Pyi Taw two years ago. The capitalbuilding endeavours are being undertaken. The buildings for the president and vice-president of the upcoming government are under construction and so are Hluttaw buildings. He said he would like to invite the President to pay a visit to Myanmar, if he finds time. He wishes the President and all citizens of Cambodia happy and healthy.

Next, the President of the Senate also said that Cambodia and Myanmar are very friendly nations. All

### Defence Services Commander-in-Chief's Shield Football Tournament 2007 continues

Yangon, 2 Dec — The first round matches of the 46th Defence Services Commander-in-Chief's Shield Football Tournament 2007 went on today at the designated zones.

of the golf resort.

At the golf resort.

In South-East Command Zone (Mawlamyine), Yangon Command Team beat South-East Command Team with 4-2, South-West Command defeated Camp Commandant's Office with 3-1 in South-West Command Zone (Pathein), Defence Services (Navy) and North-West Command ended a goaless draw in North-West Command Zone (Monywa), Central Command edged out No 77 LID with 5-0 in Central Command Zone (Mandalay) and Defence Services (Air) and Southern Command ended a 1-1 draw in Southern Command Zone (Taungoo).

MNA



Prime Minister General Thein Sein meets Acting Head of State and President of the Senate of Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Thamma Pothisal Chea Sim. — MNA

Cambodian citizens and he wished all Myanmar citizens happy and healthy. He said he was gald to know that plans are under way for drafting State Constitution and

that is a development move. He firmly believes that Myanmar's transition to democracy will be successful.

MNA

## Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thiha Thura Tin Aung Myint Oo...

(from page16)

Also present on the occasion were SPDC members Lt-Gen Maung Bo and Lt-Gen Aung Htwe of the Ministry of Defence, Commander-in-Chief (Air) Lt-Gen Myat Hein, Military Affairs Security Chief Lt-Gen Ye Myint, Adjutant-General Maj-Gen Thura Myint Aung, the ministers, the Attorney-General, the Auditor-General, deputy ministers, senior military officers, the Director-General of the SPDC Office, departmental heads, the Secretary of Nay Pyi Taw Development Committee, members of committee and guests.

Minister for PBANRDA Mayor Col Thein Nyunt, Deputy Minister Col Tin Ngwe and Director-General U Myo Myint of the Development Affairs Department formally opened the golf resort.

Next the Secretary-1 unveiled the signboard of the golf resort.

At the golf tournament to mark the opening ceremony of the golf resort, the Secretary-1 teed off tracer ball.

Lt-Gen Maung Bo and Lt-Gen Aung Htwe of the Ministry of Defence and Commander-in-Chief (Air) Lt-Gen Myat Hein also teed off tracer balls.

The City Golf Resort in Nay Pyi Taw was constructed by the Ministry of Progess of Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs. It is located between Chaungmagyi Dam and Ngalaik Creek. The 18-hole golf resort is 365 acres wide. One Club House, one driving range measuring 300 feet by 100 feet where 38 golfers can be accommodated, car parking, the half way shed, canteens and three bunkers include in the golf resort. — *MNA* 

## Myanmar has less democracy experience...

(from page 9)

Assembly to pay a visit to Nay Pyi Taw if conditions permit. He also clarified political situations and peace and stability in Myanmar.

Continuing, he said, Myanmar and Cambodia have the same historical background. The government had been able to put an end to armed opposition that came together with independence and had built peace.

He said Myanmar has less democracy experience and therefore it is taking special care in building a democratic nation. All have witnessed grave incidents in international communities because of hasty transition to democracy. Prime Minister General Thein Sein hoped that the President would understand that the tasks to transition of democracy are being carried out step by step due to hindrances from outside.

Both countries have friendly relations and are cooperating between the two countries and in the region. Myanmar government thanked Cambodia for its support for Myanmar in the international arena, he added.

The President of the National Assembly of Cambodia said both countries maintain friendly relations.

He said the recent protests in Myanmar were only internal affairs and he believed the problems could be solved successfully at home.

He said Cambodia had witnessed internal strife for many decades and it suffered great losses and peace was restored fully only in 1999.

He lauded Myanmar for successfully handling the recent incidents in the country. He was glad to see the measures for national reconsolidation and introduction of democracy. — *MNA* 

## Winners of Sarpay Beikman Manuscript Award for 2006 announced

Nay Pyi Taw, 2 Dec Winners of Sarpay Beikman Manuscript Award for 2006, organized by Printing and Publishing Enterprise under the Ministry of Information, were announced today.

In the novel genre, Pathein Aung Than Oo stood first and Thu Theim second and Paing Hlaing Thit third.

In the collected short story genre, Maung Cheint won the first prize, Nay Myo Thant the second prize and Thwe Htar Nyo (Thakkala) the third prize.

In the collected poem Shwemyaing

Washington, 1 Dec –

The hostage siege that took

place in former first lady

Hillary Clinton's cam-

paign office in Rochester,

New Hampshire, ended

with the suspect arrested by

the police on Friday. The

suspect, identified by police

by walking

Pyone Le Maw stood first, Maung Ohn Thaung (Magway) second and Athok Maung Win Yaung third.

In the General Knowledge (Arts) genre, Nyunt Nyunt Yi (Fine Arts) won the first prize, U Moe Myint Win (Science and Technology) the second prize and Maung Nwe Than (IPRD) the third prize.

In the General Knowledge (Science and Applied Science) genre, Aung Soe (Saikpyo-107) stood first, Dr Myint Than (Nyaunglebin) second and Dr Aye Kyaw (Physiology) third.

Hostage crisis in New Hampshire ends

chest, walked into the

simple storefront office

shortly before 1600 GMT

and took hostage of an

which lasted over five

In the belles-letters genre, Kaymyu won the second prize and U Thaung Ngwe the third prize.

In the Myanma Culture and Fine Arts Literature genre, Myat Wai Toe (Institute of Education) won the first prize, Htan Hlaing the second prize and Tin Aung Thwin the third prize.

In the children literature genre, Aung Kyaw Hsan stood first, Myat Myo Myint second and Yenatha Maung Kyaw Nyunt third.

In the youth literature genre, Kyunzinmyay Saw Khet won the first prize,

hours, the suspect first

released a woman and her

baby, then released the

hostages one after another.

MNA/Xinhua

Myoma Hla Maung the second prize and Maung Sanda (Lewe) the third prize.

In the drama genre, Maung Sanda (Lewe) won the second prize prize.

There were manuscripts for the political literature and translation genres.

Winners are to contact the Chief Editor of Sarpay Beikman at No 529-531 on Merchant Street, Tel: 240048/381449. The prizes will be awarded to the winners at the Ministry of Information in Nay Pyi Taw on 23 December 2007.

The manuscripts not chosen can be withdrawn in person or representatives within six months after issuing the the prize winners

Those wishing to compete in the manuscript award 2007 contest may submit the manuscripts to the Sarpay Beikman not later than 31 January 2008. **MNA** 

#### With the last hostage unknown number of people working inside the office. released, Eisenberg During the standoff surrendered to the police.

Big fire burns Thai factory, killing one as Leeland Eisenberg, surrendered to the police BANGKOK, 30 Nov—A out of factory in central Thailand the storefront office, caught on a big fire holding out his hands and Thursday afternoon and lying on the ground. A CNN at least one worker was live report showed the killed during intermittent suspect was handcuffed by the police and taken to a

The chemical plant, police vehicle. located in Thai central The man, claiming to Samut Sakhon Province, be carrying an explosive caught on fire at about device strapped on his

3:00 pm (0800 GMT). A witness told local radio FM 100 that at least four buildings of the factory have been burnt down completely in one hour after the fire. Fire engines and fighters, accompanied with ambulances, have been sent to the scene, but

the flame was too raging

to put down until Press

Local police said many staff of the factory were still locked inside because the fire occurred during working hours. At least one body of the workers has been found, the radio report said.

MNA/Xinhua

## **Australia wants Iraq troops** home by mid 2008

Canberra, 1 Dec — About 550 Australian combat troops in Iraq should be withdrawn by about the middle of next year, Prime Minister-elect Kevin Rudd said on Friday, setting a broad timetable for the soldiers to return home.

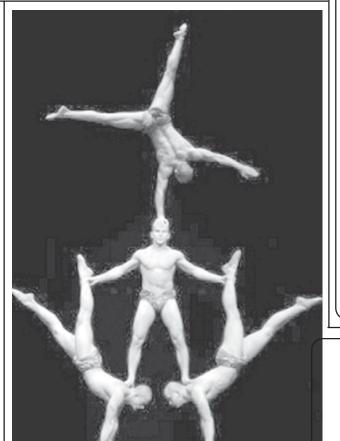
Australia has about 1,500 troops in and around Iraq, but Rudd won power at the Australia's national election on 24 November with a promise to bring frontline forces home.

"The combat force in Iraq we would have home by around the middle of next year," Rudd told | Iraq.—MNA/Reuters

Australian radio.

Rudd promised a gradual withdrawal of the troops, but had been coy about setting a timetable for their return to Australia. The troops are based mainly in Iraq's more peaceful south, where they help maintain security and train Iraqi forces.

Australia, a close ally of the United States, was one of the first countries to commit troops to the US-led invasion of Iraq, and Australia's former conservative government had been a strong supporter of the US mission in



## **United Nations** The Secretary-General Message on the **International Day of Disabled Persons** 3 December 2007

This year's International Day of Disabled Persons focuses on the goal of decent work for persons with disabilities, and reminds us that every person deserves opportunities for productive employment in conditions of freedom, equity, security and human dignity.

Persons with disabilities are deprived of adequate employment opportunities in nearly every society. Estimates show that at least half of all disabled people in developed nations, and the vast majority of those with disabilities in developing countries, are unemployed. Most others are under-employed, or will never have full access to the labour market. This situation is deplorable.

Persons with disabilities have the ability to make valuable contributions in the workforce as employees, entrepreneurs and employers. But they face numerous barriers that prevent them from fulfilling their potential. Early in life, they encounter difficulties gaining access to an education or acquisition of employable skills. Later on, fears and prejudices about their abilities deny them the work opportunities available to others. Inaccessible workplaces, explicit and implicit discriminatory legislation and practices, and unfavourable work conditions pose additional hurdles.

Yet, whenever the opportunity arises, persons with disabilities prove their worth as productive members of the workforce. That is why more and more employers are slowly coming to the realization that employing persons with disabilities makes good sense. Changing workplace environments and advances in information and communications technologies are also giving persons with disabilities new avenues for seeking decent work.

Most States do not have legislation protecting persons with disabilities in the workplace. The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, which is expected to enter into force early next year, recognizes the rights of persons with disabilities to work and employment on an equal basis with others. It stresses their right to earn a living from freely chosen work, and to work in an environment that is both accessible and accepting.

On this International Day, let us reaffirm our commitment to seeking equal rights for all, and let us pledge to ensure the full participation of persons with disabilities in the lives of their communities.—UNIC

Cirque du Soleil artists perform during the "Delirium" show presentation in Lisbon's Atlantic pavillion on 28 Nov, 2007.

Internet

### ADVERTISEMENTS

### **MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY HOLIDAY NOTICE**

As the wharves, warehouses and chellan offices of Yangon Port will be closed on the 4th December 2007 (National Day) and 25th December 2007 (Christmas Day) being the public Holidays. Goods will be received, shipped or delivered on payment of Holiday Fees.

### CLAIMS DAY NOTICE MV KOTA TERAJU VOY NO (271)

Consignees of cargo carried on MV KOTA TERAJU VOY NO (271) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 3.12.2007 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of A.W.P.T where it will lie at the consignee's risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claims Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT **MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY** AGENT FOR: M/S ADVANCE CONTAINER LINES PTE LTD

Phone No: 256908/378316/376797

## 30 Taleban militants killed in S Afghanistan

and NATO forces in a joint operation carried out against Taleban insurgents in Afghanistan's southern Kandahar Province have killed 30 insurgents, a said local official Thursday.

"In the operation launched against militants in Sangi Hisar area of Jalai District so far 30 enemies have been killed and 11 others made captives," a local official at the site told Xinhua but refused to be identified.

The official did not give more details, saying he was not authorized to talk to media.

Meantime, an official at the Press department of Afghan Defence Ministry Zahir Murad in talks with Xinhua confirmed the operation, adding that a

KABUL, 1 Dec — Afghan military mop up dubbed as Zamarai or Lion has been going on in Jalai District for the past few days and the outcome would be made public soon.

> Taleban insurgents have yet to make comment.

> > MNA/Xinhua

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U Myint Lwin, Advocate, LL.B, DBL

Dip in Marine Affairs(UK) MYINT.Advocate@mptmail.net.mm Ph: 371 990 3.Dec.2007

## Russian, US troops to hold joint drill in Germany

Moscow, 1 Dec Russian and US troops will hold joint peacekeeping exercises at American ranges in Germany on 1-15 December for the second stage of the command and staff drill, Torgau 2007, Russian news agencies reported Friday.

"The Russian servicemen will arrive in Germany on December 1 aboard a Russian Air Force Il-76 military plane without weapons and military equipment. The Russian soldiers will be provided with American arms for the exercises with live fire," Colonel Igor Konashenkov, aide to the Russian ground troops commander, was quoted by the ITAR-TASS news agency as saying.

The drill will take place in two American ranges: Grafenwehr and Gogenfelz. Two hundred people will be involved.

The Russian servicemen will be armed

500,000 stockpiled anti-

personnel mines inthe last

four years and is

committed to destroy all

its anti-personnel mines by

The EC has pledged

another 600 million euros

(about 891.12 million US

dollars) to continue

supporting Afghanistan

reconstruction during the

years 2007-2010, the EC

MNA/Xinhua

statement said.

2013.

with M-16 and M-4 rifles and with M-249 and M-240 machine-guns. They will have several days of theoretical and practical lessons to handle the American small arms, Konashenkov said.

Russian servicemen were familiarized with Hummer, Bradley and Abrams tanks and fighting vehicles at the Grafenwehr Range in Germany during similar joint field exercises in Torgau in 2005. "This practice will be continued at the upcoming exercise Torgau 2007, during which the experience of conducting joint peacekeeping operations in the Balkans will be used," Konashenkov said.

He said the American Army servicemen earlier practiced with Russian small arms, T-72 tanks 100-millimetre antitank guns at the Solnechnogorsk Range in Russia in the first stage.

MNA/Xinhua

## Mines kill, wound 62 Afghans monthly

KABUL, 1 Dec — Mines and unexploded ordnance left over from the past nearly three decades of wars and civil strife kill or wound more than 60 people in war-torn Afghanistan monthly, said a statement of the European Commission received here Thursday.

"On average 62 Afghans are killed or injured every month by anti-personnel mines," the European Commission delegation to Afghanistan said in the statement.

Afghanistan is one of heavily mined countries in the world. More than 12 million mines had been planted during nearly 30 years of war, foreign occupation and factional fighting and of these, five million mines have been defused or destroyed, according to officials.

"More than four million Afghans are living in one of the 2,374 mined communities and are struggling to cope with the legacy of Afghanistan's brutal war," Afghan Foreign Ministry said in a statement issued Wednesday.

The post-war Afghanistan, according to its Foreign Ministry, has destroyed more than

## Israel court backs Gaza fuel cuts, delays power curb

JERUSALEM, 1 Dec — Israel's top court has upheld a government decision to reduce the Gaza Strip's fuel imports, but postponed planned electricity cuts to the Hamas-ruled territory, Israeli officials said on Friday.

Israel began reducing the amount of fuel oil, diesel and petrol allowed into Gaza last month as part of economic sanctions ordered in response to Palestinian rocket salvoes. The government said it would also begin cutting power on 2 December.

Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas and Western leaders warned Israel against imposing illegal "collective punishment" on Gaza's 1.5 million largely aiddependent residents. Human rights groups appealed to Israel's High Court to intervene.

The court, ruling late

on Thursday, found in favour of the government's argument that fuel supplies for vital activities such as running Gaza's sole power plant would be maintained.

"We are convinced that, for now, there is no need to issue a stay ... especially as the (government) respondents undertook from the outset to ensure that the (fuel) reductions do not cause humanitarian harm," the panel of three iustices wrote.

But the court demanded that the government explain further its plan to cut electricity supplies to Gaza, extending deliberations on those sanctions by at least 19 days. —MNA/Reuters

Don't Smoke



## UAE's fourth airline launches inaugural flight

Abu Dhabi, 1 Dec — RAK Airways, the fourth airline of the United Arab Emirates (UAE), on Thursday launched its inaugural flight from its hub city Ras Al Khaimah in the country's north to the Bangladeshi capital Dhaka, Emirates News

Agency reported. RAK Airways will provide three flights to Dhaka a week while planning to increase the frequency of flights in the near future, according to the report.

"I am pleased to announce that RAK Airways has taken off on

its inaugural flight. We have been working very hard to achieve this milestone and are proud to contribute to the economic development of Ras Al Khaimah," the airline's chief operating officer Khalid Almeer was quoted as saying. —MNA/Xinhua

Firefighters battle a blaze at the domestic departure terminal at Medan's **Polonia** Airport, on 1 Dec, 2007. A large fire destroyed a departure terminal at Medan airport in Indonesia's North Sumatra Province late on Saturday, police said.

INTERNET



A tourist participates in an event during World AIDS Day at Kuta in Bali on 1 Dec, 2007.—Internet

## "Space Station" lab will boost **Europe's status in space**

CAPE CANAVERAL, 1 Dec -Europe will set down its own stake in space next week with the launch of the Columbus science labo $ratory\ to\ the\ {\it International}$ Space Station, ending a quarter century in which European space pioneers had to run their experiments on orbital outposts owned by others.

Tucked inside the cargo hold of the US space shuttle Atlantis, the 23-foot-(seven-metre) long, 15foot-(4.6-metre) diameter European module is scheduled for liftoff on 6 December from the Kennedy Space Center in Florida. "From the Kennedy perspective, we're ready to go and looking forward to next week," launch director Mike Leinbach said at a briefing on Friday following aday-long meeting to review the shuttle's flight preparations.

Liftoff was set for 4:31 pm (2131 GMT). Its arrival

two days later at the space station marks the end of a herculean effort costing more than one billion US dollars to establish Europe's first permanent base in space. "Europe in the past has been a strong player in manned spaceflight and that is without question," Atlantis crew member and European Space Agency astronaut Hans Schlegel said in an interview.

"But this now has all of sudden changed. Columbus will stay our property. Our flight control centre will control Columbus. We have the right to do experiments around the clock. When we have a new idea, we can bring it up and (research) it in our own lab," he said.

MNA/Reuters

Turkish soldiers patrol in the southeastern Turkish province of Hakkari on 1 Dec, 2007. The Turkish Army carried out an "Intense intervention" against Kurdish rebels in northern Iraq on Saturday, sending its special forces a day after the cabinet authorisesd a cross-border operation.—Internet



## China kicks off traditional medicine health care project

Guangzhou, 1 Dec — A Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) health care project, advocating disease prevention, was started in Guangzhou, capital city of south China's Guangdong Province, on Thursday.

A total of 1,006 medical care institutions in 21 cities of Guangdong, which has been chosen as a pilot province for the project, will attend the project. The TCM will be used to provide medical service for disease prevention, according to an official with the Ministry of Health.

Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Yi attended Thursday's opening ceremony. Long before the advent

developed comprehensive theories about the treatment of illnesses. Remedies made from natural ingredients, such

science, the Chinese had

as wild plants and herbs, and simple tools like acupuncture needles were used by TCM doctors to treat patients or prevent people from falling ill.

MNA/Xinhua

## Romania says bird flu brought in by migratory birds

of modern medical

Bucharest, 1 Dec — Pultry in Romanian eastern county Tulcea was contaminated with the bird flu virus from migratory birds, the National Sanitary Veterinary and Animal Safety Authority announced on Thursday.

Fodder for the poultry bred in the contaminated household came from a region intensely sought

by wild birds, according to the preliminary epidemiological investigation.

At a meeting held on Thursday, the Tulcea County Anti-epizootic Command decided to have the local Hunters and Fishermen Association organize test hunts of wild birds and collect the bodies for specific lab

According to data presented in the report of

the Danube Delta Biosphere Natural Reserve, 6,800 wild birds were tracked here on Wednesday.

The Romanian Institute for Animal Diagnosis and Health confirmed on Wednesday the bird flu outbreak, the H5N1 virus strain, after a laboratory testing of samples taken from dead chickens in a household at Murighiol of Tulcea County. —MNA/Xinhua

## Senegal's teachers called upon to inform students on AIDS

DAKAR, 1 Dec — Senegalese union of teachers' committee against AIDS education for (COSSEL) is urging every teacher in the country to dedicate one hour of class each Friday to sensitize students on HIV/AIDS, according to a statement issued here Thursday.

Teachers are being

called upon to inform students on HIV/AIDS, notably on its prevention, treatment, medical care and support, as well as on stigmatization and discrimination in schools and in the entire community, says the statement.

In addition, COSSEL is urging teachers to emphasize on "behvioural changes" within schools in order to curb the spread of HIV/AIDS.

MNA/Xinhua

## Finland launches new wide-ranging biodiversity action plan

Helsinki, 1 Dec — Finland has published a national strategy and action plan conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity until 2016, Finnish Environment Ministry said on Thursday.

The plan is already the second of its kind in Finland. It has been drawn up collaboratively by the representatives from many of Finn ministries and organizations, based on a wide-ranging evaluation of the previous plan, which covered the period 1997-2005.

The goals of the plan are: to halt the decline in biodiversity in Finland by 2010, to establish favourable trends in the state of the natural environment in Finland over the period 2010-2016, to prepare by 2016 for global environmental changes that may threaten the natural environment in Finland, particularly climate change, and to strengthen Finland's role in the preservation of biodiversity globally through international cooperation. — MNA/Xinhua

Trucks pass under a message board on oound Interstate 80 indicating an ice stor warning near Des Moines, Iowa, on 1 Dec, **2007.—Internet** 





Lille's Nicolas Plestan, center, attempts a shot on goal during his French League one soccer match against Marseille in Villeneuve d'Ascq, northern France, on 1 Dec, 2007.—INTERNET

### Late penalty earns Hearts 1-1 draw with Celtic

GLASGOW, 2 Dec — Substitute Andrius Velicka scored with a late penalty to give Hearts a 1-1 draw at home against Scottish Premier League leaders Celtic on Saturday.

Celtic, who opened the scoring through Australian striker Scott McDonald in the 73rd minute to light up a dull encounter at Tynecastle, moved four points clear of second-placed Rangers before their Glasgow rivals' later match against Kilmarnock. McDonald forced the ball home after French keeper Anthony Basso could only parry Paul Hartley's free kick but two minutes into stoppage time Celtic's Gary Caldwell pushed Senegalese defender Ibrahim Tall to concede the penalty. —MNA/Reuters



Juventus forward Vincenzo Iaquinta, left, and AC Milan defender Kakha Kaladze, of Georgia, jump for the ball during their Italian Serie A first division soccer match between AC Milan and Juventus at the San Siro stadium in Milan, Italy, on 1 Dec, 2007.—Internet

## Raul extends lead after Barca held at Espanyol

Madrid, 2 Dec — Real Madrid stretched their lead at the top to four points on Saturday after beating Racing Santander 3-1 at home while arch-rivals Barcelona were held to a 1-1 draw at Espanyol in the Catalan derby. Real skipper Raul steered his side to their seventh win in seven games at the Bernabeu when he took his tally for the season to eight goals with a classy double.

Barcelona made an im-

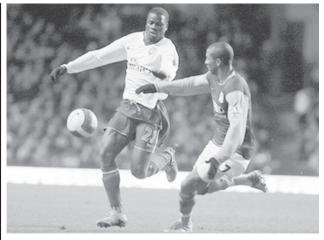
pressive start in a pulsating match against neighbours Espanyol, Andres Iniesta putting the visitors ahead in the sixth minute after an electrifying run by Argentina forward Lionel Messi.

But a second-half strike by Espanyol substitute Ferran Corominas denied Barcelona their second away win of the season.

Real lead the standings on 32 points, four clear of Barcelona and Villarreal who travel to Valladolid on Sunday, while Espanyol are in fourth spot, two points further back.

An injury-hit Sevilla slumped to their third defeat in a row when they lost 1-0 at Almeria, defender Santiago Acasiete scoring the winner with a header after an 87th-minute free kick. Sevilla dominated most of the game but had to play almost all of the second half with 10 men after influential defender Daniel Alves was sent off for picking up a second booking.

MNA/Reuters



Arsenal's Emmanuel Eboue, right, vies for the ball with Aston Villa's Ashley Young, during their English Premier League soccer match at Villa Park, Birmingham, England, on 1 Dec, 2007.—INTERNET

## **Cole fires Chelsea** to second place

London, 2 Dec — Chelsea beat West Ham 1-0 on Saturday to overhaul Manchester United and go second in the Premier League behind unbeaten leaders Arsenal.

England midfielder Joe Cole sank his former club, rounding Robert Green in the 76th minute to chip right-footed into the top of the net.

Chelsea, now unbeaten in 70 home league games at Stamford Bridge in a run stretching back to February 2004, have 31 points from 15 matches.

Arsenal, on 33 points with two games in hand, were playing later at Aston Villa while champions United, on 30 from 14 games, host Fulham at Old Trafford on Monday.

Sven-Goran Eriksson's Manchester City failed to make the most of their city rivals' absence, needing a win to go back ahead of Chelsea but instead being held 1-1 at struggling Wigan Athletic.

City remain fourth, level with United on 30 points but behind on goal difference. Fifth placed Liverpool are at home to Bolton Wanderers on Sunday.

Steve Bruce's return to the JJB Stadium as Wigan manager started in the worst possible fashion, with Brazilian Geovanni putting City ahead in the first minute before Paul Scharner equalized with a diving header in the 25th.

MNA/Reuters

## Werder Bremen go to top of table with 2-1 win

Berlin, 2 Dec — Werder Bremen jumped to the top of the Bundesliga table ahead of Bayern Munich on Saturday with a 2-1 home victory over Hamburg SV, capping a fine week after their 3-2 win against Real Madrid in the Champions League.

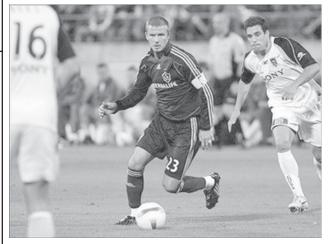
Ivory Coast striker Boubacar Sanogo put minute on a soggy pitch, taking a through ball from crisp shot to the far post. Hamburg got the equal-

just past the hour when Werder in front in the 15th Rafael van der Vaart capitalized on a blunder from keeper Christian Vander. Croatia midfielder Jurica His attempt to clear went Vranjes on the left and straight to the Dutch beating Hamburg goalmidfielder, who lobbed a keeper Frank Rost with a shot back over Vander's head.

Werder got back in front three minutes later through a Rost error.

izer against the run of play

MNA/Reuters



David Beckham of the LA Galaxy controls the ball during their exhibition match against the Wellington Phoenix at Westpac Stadium in Wellington. Beckham thrilled a record New Zealand football crowd by scoring as the Los Angeles Galaxy beat the Wellington Phoenix 4-1 in a friendly match.—Internet

### Answers to yesterday's **Crossword Puzzle**

1 M	A	R	<b>2</b> K	Е	<b>3</b> T		<b>4</b> W	R	5 I	G	Н	<b>6</b> Т
A			Е		О		О		R			A
R		<b>7</b> S	Е	M	Ι	С	0	L	0	8 N		С
9 M	О	О	N		L		D		10 N	Ι	·C	K
0		С		<b>11</b> S	Е	W	Е	12 R		G		Е
13 T	A	Ι	L	О	R		14 N	A	G	G	Е	D
		Α		В				V		Α		
<b>B</b>	Ι	L	L	Е	<b>16</b> T		M	Е	Т	R	Е	<sup>18</sup> 5
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<b>20</b> H	A	S	21 H		Р		T.		<b>22</b>	L	U	S
Е		<b>23</b> T	Е	M	Р	О	R	A	R	Y		Т
A			M		Е		Е		0			Е
24 D	I	Р	P	Е	R		<b>25</b>	О	D	D	Е	R

## Rangers move to within one point of leaders Celtic

GLASGOW, 2 Dec — Rangers moved to within a point of leaders Celtic with a 2-0 win over Kilmarnock in the Scottish Premier League on Saturday.

Champions Celtic dropped points by conceding a stoppage time penalty to draw 1-1 at Hearts. They top the standings with 32 points from 14 games, while Rangers have 31 also from 14.

French striker Jean Claude Darcheville hit the early opener for Rangers when he latched on to a header from Kris Boyd to race into the box and blast a low shot into the bottom right past keeper Alan Combe in the fourth minute.

MNA/Reuters



Kentucky's Ramon Harris, left, and North Carolina's Bobby Frasor battle for a loose ball during the first half of their basketballl game in Lexington, Ky, on 1 Dec, 2007.—INTERNET

## Putin suspends Russia from European arms treaty

Moscow, 1 Dec — President Vladimir Putin signed a law on Friday suspending

in the participation Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE) Treaty, the Russian | Kremlin said.

suspension, effective from December, is part of a wave ofincreasingly aggressive

## Mumbai lunch couriers pack AIDS advice in meal box

Mumbai, 2 Dec Thousands of Mumbai's office goers, who have their lunch delivered from home by the city's famed tiffin couriers, found an extra helping on Friday not of food but advice on fighting AIDS.

An "AIDS kit", comprising a car calendar and fliers on testing and counselling tied neatly with a red ribbon, was distributed ahead of World AIDS Day on Saturday.

"The kit was attached to empty lunch boxes and delivered to about 100,000 clients' homes," said Raghunath Megde, leader of the lunch couriers, known as "dabbawallahs".Some 5,000 dabbawallahs deliver 200,000 meals from their clients' homes all over Mumbai to their workplaces every day, a famous system studied in prestigious international business schools as a model of efficiency.

They collect lunch boxes from homes, sort them out using a system of colour codes and letters, travel by train and even carry massive wooden trays holding up to 35 tiffin boxes for delivery at offices.

Their error margin is said to be one in six million deliveries.Megde says companies such Mercedes-Benz, Microsoft and Coca-Cola have invited them to speak about their work.— MNA/Reuters

moves directed against the West ahead of parliamentary and presidential elections. The United States, the European Union and NATO have allurged Russia not to pull out of the treaty, widely considered a cornerstone of European security.

But Russia has said it will not abide by the treaty as NATOmembers have not ratified an amended version of the pact.

"President Putin signed the federal law on suspending the Conventional Forces in Europe Treaty," the Kremlin said in a statement. MNA/Reuters

Weather Map of Myanmar and Neighbouring Areas m HIGH TIME : 06:30 hrs. M.S.T BENGAL BAY OF LOW ₩ ROUGH Overcas



Monday, 3 December Tune in today

8:30 am Brief news **8:35 am** Music

> -Show me your love

-This one's for

8:40 am Perspectives **8:45 am** Music

you 8:50 am National news/

Slogan

9:00 am Music

-Got the feeling

9:05 am International

news **9:10 am** Music

- The light

1:30 pm News/ Slogan 1:40 pm Lunch time

music -If only you were here

 Come into my life

9:00pm Spotligh on the stars

(Crystal Gagle)

9:10pm Article 9:20 pm Drug /Women

affairs 9:35 pm Golden Land melody/vocal

gems

-Yes you do

-You are still the one

**10:00 pm** PEL

#### WEATHER

Sunday, 2 December, 2007

Summary of observations recorded at 09:30 hours MST: During the past 24 hours, weather has been partly cloudy in Kachin and Rakhine States, upper Sagaing and Taninthayi Divisions and generally fair in the remaining areas. Night temperatures were (3°C) to (4°C) below December average temperatures in Kayah State, Bago and Taninthayi Divisions, (5°C) below December average temperatures in Magway and Yangon Divisions,(5°C) above December average temperatures in Kachin State and upper Sagaing division and about December average temperatures in the remaining areas. The significant night temperatures were Hakha (-1°C), Pinlaung (3°C) and Namsm  $(4^{\circ}C).$ 

Maximum temperature on 1-11-2007 was 88°F. Minimum temperature on 2-12-2007 was 58°F. Relative humidity at 09:30 hours MST on 2-12-2007 was 73%. Total sun shine hours on 1-12-2007 was (7.8) hours approx.

Rainfall on 2-12-2007 was (nil) at Mingaladon, Kaba-Aye and Central Yangon. Total rainfall since 1-1-2007 was (136.57) inches at Mingaladon, (141.38) inches at Kaba-Aye and (144.29) inches at Central Yangon. Maximum wind speed at Yangon (Kaba-Aye) was (4) mph from East at (10:30) hours MST on 1-11-2007.

Bay inference: Weather is generally fair in the Andaman Sea and Bay of Bengal.

Forecast valid until evening of 3-12-2007: Possibility of isolated rain or thundershowers in Kachin State. Weather will be partly cloudy in Chin and Rakhine States Sagaing, Mandalay and Tanithayi Divisions and generally fair in the remaining States and Divisions Decree of certain (40%).

State of the sea: Seas will be moderate in Myanmar waters.

Outlook for subsequent two days: Likelihood of isolated light rain or thundershowers in the exterme Northern Myanmar areas.

Forecast for Nay Pyi Taw and neighbouring area for 3-12-2007: Generally fair.

Forecast for Yangon and neighbouring area **for 3-12-2007:** Fair weather.

Forecast for Mandalay and neighbouring area for 3-12-2007: Generally fair.

A road clearing vehicle works to keep the Del Dios Highway clear along a burn area in Escondido, Calif. Friday, Nov. 30, 2007. A flash flood warning was posted in north-central San Diego County where the Poomacha and Rice wildfires of late October left thousands of acres barren. —Internet

# Myanmar

Monday, 3 December View on today

7:00 am

1. ကျေးဇူးရှင် မင်းကွန်းဆရာ တော်ဘုရားကြီးနိုင်ငံတော် သံဃာ့မဟာနာယက အဖွဲ့ အကိုးတော်ဆောင်ချပ်၊အဘိဓ **မေဟာရဋ္ဌဂုရုအဘိဓဇ အဂ္ဂမ** ဟာသဒ္ဓမ္မဇောတိက၊ တိပိဋ ကဓရ၊ဓမ္မဘဏ္ဍာဂါရိက ဆရာတော် ဘဒ္ဒန္တဝိစိတ္တ သာရဘိဝံသ၏ ပရိတ် တရားတော်

7:25 am

2. To be healthy exercise

7:30 am

3. Morning news

7:40 am

4. Nice and sweet song

7:50 am

5. Song of national races

8:15 am

6. Cute little dancers 8:25 am

7. အတီးပြိုင်ပွဲ 8:30 am

8. International news 8:45 am

9. Grammar made easy 4:00 pm

1. Martial song 4:15 pm

2. Song for uphold National Spirit

4:30 pm

3. အဝေးသင်တက္ကသိုလ် ပညာရေး ရုပ်မြင်သံကြား သင်ခန်းစာ–တတိယနှစ်(ရူပဗေဒ အထူးပြုများ) (ရူပဗေဒ)

4:45 pm 4. Dance of national races 4:50 pm

5.လောကနီတိ(၃)"အမေ့သား" (မင်းမော်ကွန်း၊ပြေတီဦး၊ စိုးမြတ်သူဇာ၊စန်းစန်းဝင်း) (ဒါရိက်တာ–ခင်ဇော်)

6:00 pm

9. Evening news

6:30 pm 10. Weather report

6:35 pm 12.အလှရာမယ်လှကမ္ဘာဝယ်

6:50 pm 10.အပြည်ပြည်ဆိုင်ရာ မသန်စွမ်းသူများနေ့တေးများ

17:10 pm 13.နိုင်ငံခြား ဓာတ်လမ်းတွဲ 'မြူးခိုးဝေဝေချစ်သက်သေ"

(အပိုင်း–၂) 8:00 pm

14. News 15. International news

16. Weather report 17.နိုင်ငံခြားဧာတ်လမ်းတွဲ

'အချစ်စေတမန်" ´(အပိုင်း–၄) 18. The next day's programme

9:45 pm News /Slogan

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3-12-07NL 15 12/3/07, 03:40 AM

## People's Desire

☆ We favour stability.☆ We favour peace.

We oppose unrest and violence.

## Some Western countries putting pressure on Myanmar without having any sympathy

Cambodia opposes imposition of economic sanctions on Myanmar and attempts to thrust Myanmar affairs into international spotlight

Nay Pyi Taw, 2 Dec - Prime Minister General Thein Sein met Prime Minister of Cambodia Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen at Angkor Wat Hall of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, at 4.30 pm on 30 November.

Together with Prime Minister General Thein Sein were Minister for Foreign Affairs U Nyan Win, Minister for Commerce Brig-Gen Tin Naing Thein, Minister for Culture Maj-Gen Khin Aung Myint, Minister for Hotels and Tourism Maj-Gen Soe Naing, Minister for Transport Maj-Gen



Prime Minister General Thein Sein meets Cambodian Prime Minister Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen at Angkor Wat Hall of Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation in Cambodia.— MNA

Ambassador to Cambo-

Thein Swe, Myanmar | rector-General of Government Office Col

General of Political Department U Phae Thann

Protocol Department U Kyaw Kyaw and departdia Dr Aung Naing, Di- Thant Shin, Director- Oo, Director-General of mental heads. Together

with the Cambodian Prime Minister were (See page 8)

## Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thiha Thura Tin Aung Myint Oo attends opening ceremony of Nay Pyi Taw Golf Course



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thiha Thura Tin Aung Myint Oo unveils the signboard of City Golf Course in Nay Pyi Taw.— MNA

NAY PYI TAW, 2 Dec — Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Thiha Thura Tin Aung Myint Oo attended the opening ceremony of the City Golf Course constructed by the Ministry for Progess of Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs and the golf tournament in commemoration of the opening ceremony.

(See page 10)

3-12-07NL 16 12/3/07, 03:40 AM