# ${ }^{3}$ New Light of Myanmar 

Volume XV, Number 114

# Through ASEAN, Myanmar has been able to promote its foreign policy goals interacting mutually beneficial ways with dialogue partners Our way of working in solidarity, consultation, consensus, mutual respect and non-interference is our strength 

# People of Myanmar urged to work together with other ASEAN citizens to realize the ASEAN Vision and to try to achieve ASEAN Community building 

on the occasion of the 10th Anniversary of the Myanmar
This Year marks the 40th Anniversary of the founding of ASEAN as well as the 10th Anniversary of joining of Myanmar to ASEAN. Myanmar joined ASEAN in 1997 showing the solidarity with its Southeast Asian brethren with the expectation of cooperation and contributing to regional peace and stability, prosperity and development in the region and beyond. It is now an opportune moment for us to review on ASEAN and on Myanmar contribution and benefit we have made and accrued from it by joining ASEAN.

In the past ten years, Southeast Asia has been
a haven of peace and harmony that enables a conducive environment for broad-based and robust economic development in the region. Unprecedented in the history of Southeast Asia, the leaders of all ten Southeast Asia nations meet together more frequently than ever and set the strategic vision for the destiny of our future. During the past ten years, we have come to conclusion that we need to upgrade our relationship to a higher plane by integrating each other into an ASEAN Community, a caring and sharing community envisaged in our vision 2020. The goal of ASEAN community reinforces our existing national priorities and objectives.

Believing that three pillars, balancing and interwoven together, will serve as a strong foundation for ASEAN Community, we have decided to build ASEAN Security Community, ASEAN Economic Community and ASEAN Socio-cultural Community interlinking, reinforcing and strengthening each other. As we gain confidence in ASEAN Community building, we have decided to fast track our integration by 2015 instead of year 2020 at the 12th ASEAN Summit held in Cebu, the Philippines, early this year.
(See page 8 )

## Measures for organizing 15th Myanmar Traditional Cultural Performing Arts Competitions coordinated



Commander Maj-Gen Wai Lwin addresses the coordination meeting of Leading Committee for Organizing the 15th Myanmar Traditional Cultural Performing Arts Competitions.—mNA

Nay Pyi Taw, 7 Aug - A coordination meeting of the Leading Committee for Organizing the 15th Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions and representatives from states and divisions was held at the Ministry of Culture here yesterday.

Chairman of the Leading Committee for Organizing the 15 th Myanmar Traditional Cultural Per forming Arts Competitions Commanderof NayPyiTaw Command Maj-Gen Wai Lwin delivered an address at the meeting.
(See page 8)

[^0]
## PERSPECTIVES

Wednesday, 8 August, 2007

## Take preventive measures against natural disasters

Recently, there have been floods in some parts of the nation due to swelling rivers caused by heavy rains.

The flood-hit parts are some villages in Kyangin Township, Ayeyawady Division, some wards in Magway and Aunglan and some villages in TadaU Township, Mandalay Division.

Hkamti Township in Sagaing Division was also inundated due to overflowing Chindwin River.

Officials concerned and rescue teams rushed to the inundated areas and provided all the necessary assistance.

The Meteorology and Hydrology Department has also issued a reminder that the water levels of Ayeyawady River at Magway, Minbu and Hinthada rose above the danger level.

In the meantime, the water levels of Chindwin River at Mawlaik, Kalewa and Monywa are above the danger level owing to heavy rains.

Normally, swelling rivers have resulted in landslides, falling of trees, collapse of old buildings as well as the widespread outbreak of water-borne diseases in flooded areas.

Therefore, departmental personnel, officials concerned and rescue teams of townships in flood are to take preventive measures in all seriousness against such natural disasters.


U Shane Be and Daw Than Than Si on Bo Yar Nyunt Street, Yawmingyi Ward, Dagon Township, donated K 100,000 to Hninzigon Home for the Aged to mark their 25th Wedding Anniversary recently. Joint-Treasurer U Maung Maung Gyi of the home accepts the donation.- H



* Oppose those relying on external elements, acting as stooges, holding negative views
* Oppose those trying to jeopardize stability of the State and progress of the nation
* Oppose foreign nations interfering in internal affairs of the State
* Crush all internal and external destructive elements as the common enemy


## Regional development works in Ponnagyun, Sittway Tsps supervised



Minister Maj-Gen Thein Swe meeting with local residents at Yarchaung Village in Ponnakyun Township. - TRANSPORT

Yangon, 7 Aug Chairman of Rakhine State Peace and Development Council Commander of Western Command Maj-Gen Maung Shein and CEC member of the

## Commander inspects Shwegyin Hydropower

Project, meets departmental personnel

Nay Pyi Taw, 7 Aug - Chairman of Bago Division Peace and Development Council Commander of Southern Command Maj-Gen Ko Ko accompanied by officials inspected Shwegyin Hydropower Project in Shwegyin Township on 30 July and gave necessary instructions. On 31 July, the commander met with departmental personnel, members of social organizations and local people at the office of Shwegyin Township PDC. After hearing reports on development tasks of the township, the commander attended to the needs.

Shwegyin Township has so far cultivated 43,257 acres of monsoon paddy against the targeted acreage of 500,000 acres of monsoon paddy for 2007-08. The township has also cultivated 18,600 acres of rubber and 6,520 acres of physic nut plants.

Next, the commander also visited 100-bed Shwegyin Township People's Hospital and pre-
sented cash assistance to patients.

Later, the commander looked into academic matters of Township Basic Education High School and BEHS (Branch) in Shwegyin station and fulfilled the requirements.

After that, the commander paid homage to Maha Buddha Phayagyi Pagoda and offered provisions to Sayadaw Bhaddanta Mandalasiri of Tawya Monastery. He also inspected the renovation of Yapyae DhammaBeikman in the compound of the monastery and gave necessary instructions.- MNA
in Yachaung Village cials. Managing Director

Ponnagyun Township on U Soe Tint of Inland Wa-

## August.

Next, the commander and the CEC member presented exercise books and stationery for the school, K 500,000 for Ponnagyun Township USDA and K 1 million for the development task of the village and publications for the township library to offi- U Soe Tint of Inland Wa-
ter Transport presented K 1 million for Ponnagyun Township War Veterans Organization to the chairman.

Later, the commander and the CEC member inspected village dispensaries in Sittway Township and attended to the needs. MNA

## Development tasks carried out in Twantay \& Htantabin

Yangon, 7 Aug-Director-General U Myo Myint of Development Affairs Department under the Ministry for Progress of Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs inspected undertakings being carried out for greening and pleasant of Twantay, Htantabin Townships in Yangon Division yesterday.

At the office of Twantay Township Development Affairs Committee, the director-general met staff and gave instructions. At Htantabin Township DAC, the director-general inspected nursery of the committee and stressed the need of paying attention to greening and development of the town and carrying out the tasks meeting set standards. The director-general also inspected construction of granite road in the town. -MNA


## INTERNBTIONAL NEUS Ahmadinejad says Iran will not give up nuclear plans

Algiers, 6 Aug-Iran will not give up its atomic energy programme, President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad said in remarks published on Saturday before a visit to fellow OPEC-member Algeria.
"Iran has not demanded more than its right to nuclear energy. We are not ready to give up a single inch of this right," Ahmadinejad said in an interview with Algerian newspaper El Watan.
"We will continue our efforts within the frame- that Iran aired with Al-

## The US arsenal lost in Iraq

London, 7 Aug-The US has lost track of about 190,000 weapons issued to Iraqi security forces since the 2003 invasion, some of which will have ended up in the hands of insurgents, according to an official report published in Washington. Among the missing items are AK-47 rifles, pistols, body armour and helmets.
The disclosure adds to the picture of the chaotic and clumsy administration of Iraq that has emerged over the last four years.The report, by the government accountability office, which sent its report to Congress last week, found a $30 \%$ gap between the number of weapons issued to Iraqi forces and records held by US forces in Iraq. No one in the Bush administration knows where the weapons are now.

The 20-page report - Stabilising Iraq: Department of Defence cannot ensure that US-funded equipment has reached Iraqi security forces - says the Pentagon and the multinational force in Iraq responsible for training "cannot fully account for about 110,000 AK-47 rifles, 80,000 pistols, 135,000 items of body armour and 115,000 helmets reported as issued to Iraqi forces as of September 22 2005".
During that period the US was desperate to get the Iraqi security forces up and running and was arming them as fast as it could.-Internet

I can say that Iran is a nuclear state."
geria, Russia and Qatar Ahmadinejad did not say whether he would discuss the nuclear issue with Algeria during the three-day trip which starts on Monday, his first visit to the North African country. In El Watan, Ahmadinejad also defended the idea of a cartel of gas exporters similar to OPEC, the Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries, a suggestion


## File photo shows

 Indian soldiers near the Bangladesh border. India and Bangladesh have promised "swift action"against insurgents taking shelter in each other's countries, citing terrorism as a "common threat." InTERNET

## Four Indian institutions in world university rankings

London, 7 Aug-Four leading Indian educational institutions have found their place in a list of world's top 200 universities, with Harvard, Cambridge and Oxford dominating the rankings.
The four in the top echelons are the Indian

Institutes of Technology (IITs), the Indian Institutes of Management (IIMs), the Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU) and the Delhi University (DU). Quoting the Times HigherEducation Supplement, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported that
an authoritative journal in academia, the IITs ranked 57th in the world's top 200 universities list and the IIMs came 68th. The JNU is 183 rd in the list.
In the list of top technology universities, IIT jumps to the third place after the Massachusetts


Institute of Technology (MIT) and the University of California, Berkeley.
Among the world's top 100 science universities, IITs rank 33rd.
In the ranking for the world's top universities in arts and humanities, Delhi University has come 75th. In the list for social sciences it figures at 86 . In this list, Delhi University is upstaged by IIMs at 26 and JNU at 57.
Both IITs and JNU figure in the list for the world's top universities for biomedicine, at ranks 70 and 99 respectively.

Internet
A Thai soldier looks at the remains of a school building damaged from a fire set allegedly by militants in Pattani Province on 5 Aug, 2007.- Internet


## UAE bans import of British meat

Dubai, 7 Aug-The United Arab Emirates said yesterday it had banned the import of British meat and livestock following the outbreak there of foot-and-mouth disease.
The official WAM news
agency said the Minister
the Environment and Water, Mohammed Al Kendi, has imposed an immediate ban on "all types of live hooved animals and their biproducts from Britain" due to the outbreak. The European Union has also
A girl prays after releasing a paper lantern on the Motoyasu river to comfort the souls of atomic bomb victims in Hiroshima, Japan on 6 Aug, 2007. Japan marked the 62nd anniversary of Hiroshima's atomic bombing with a solemn ceremony on Monday as the city's mayor criticized the United States for refusing to give upits nuclear weapons programme. -INTERNET
nnounced a formal EUwide importban on British meat and livestock.
The EU ban covers fresh meat as well as live cattle, pigs, sheep and goats and milk products from Britain. The latest scarewhich has raised the spectre of a disastrous epidemic in 2001 which saw up to 10 m animals slaughtered-was triggered by the discovery of the highly contagious virus in a herd of cattle late Friday.-Internet
 racing on the Solent, southern England during the Cowes Week Regatta, on 6 Aug, 2007. - Internet

## Disease fears rise as South Asian floods kill 330

- Fears grew on Sunday that epidemics would strike the millions marooned or forced from their homes by South Asia's catastrophic floods as the death toll climbed to at least 330, and criticism of relief efforts spread. The last two weeks have seen some of the worst flooding in living memory affecting about 35 million people in the region, 10 million of them made homeless or left stranded.

In India's poor Bihar State, four Air Force helicopters dropped food, medicines and clothing to some of the 10 million affected, where floods have worsened as more rivers burst banks.
"Each pilot is carrying out 12 sorties a day and they have reported huge

Pantna (India) 6 Aug devastation in central and ties must do more to
north Bihar," said Ramesh Kumar Das, a Defence Ministry spokesman in Kolkata.

## Marzio

Babille, UNICEF's health chief in India who is coordinating UN work in Bihar, said aid agencies and authori-
ties must do more to prevent outbreaks of measles, gastroenteritis, dengue fever and other diseases, or "we will see many deaths". He said 20 helicopters were needed in Bihar, where 87 people have died.

MNA/Reuters


South Korea protesters shout a slogan during a rally demanding the United States to engage in negotiations for the safe return of South Korean hostages in Afghanistan, near the US Embassy in Seoul, on 6 Aug, 2007. - Internet

Berlin, 7 Aug - A 59-year-old German woman has had most of a pencil removed from

## Russian supply ship docks with "ISS'

Moscow, 6 Aug-A Russian supply ship docked with the International Space Station (ISS) on Sunday after a three-day orbit flight, the mission control outside Moscow said.
"Progress M-61 docked with the Pirs unit at 10:40 pm Moscow Time (1840 GMT) as planned," mission control spokesman Valery Lyndin was quoted by the Interfax news agency as saying.
"The docking has been successful. The crew will start unloading Progress
afterchecking whether the docking unit is airtight," Lyndin said.

The freighter delivered more than 2.5 tons of cargo, including food, water, fuel and equipment.

The $I S S$ will receive six computers to substitute those that went out of repair in the middle of June. The computers, which were responsible for the $I S S^{\prime}$ orientation, were knocked out by strong electromagnetic field impacts afterthe crew of the US shuttle Atlantis deployed new solar panels
on the space station's exterior.

Russian cosmonauts Fyodor Yurchikhin and Oleg Kotov abolished the malfunction and reported the faults in all ISS systems, but the "revived" computers are still posing problems. Another Russian supply ship Progress $M$ - 59 packed full with waste from the $I S S$ was dumped in the Pacific Ocean on Wednesday.

Two supply ships are attached to the ISS at present. In December last year, Russian Mission

Control embarked on the practice of not dumping Progress ships before the arrival of replacement cargo spacecraft, as it was done earlier, but to fully use their oxygen supply and to load them with the space station's waste to a maximum.

Apart from oxygen, specialists seek to make maximum use of the remaining fuel at the supply ships, leaving in them only a minimum necessary for their deorbiting.

MNA/Xinhua
| safety in Japan's scandalhit nuclear sector.

Media reports said the prefectoral government in Niigata, site of the plant run by Tokyo Electric Power Co (TEPCO), had asked for inspections because the power station's problems had caused public concern and spread harmful rumours, hurting local tourism and fisheries.

Japan initially told the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
that it had no need of help.

Philippe Jamet, head of the six-member IAEA team that will start four days of inspections on Monday, told reporters that he hoped the inspection would prove useful for nuclear operators around the world.
"We are going to the plant and identify the lessons learned for the international community," he said. MNA/Reuters

## German has pencil in head removed after 55 years

inside her head after suffering nearly her whole life with the headaches and nosebleeds it caused, Bild newspaper reported on Monday.

Margret Wegner fell over carrying the pencil in her hand when she was four.
"The pencil went right through my skin and disappeared into my head," Wegner told the newspaper.

It narrowly missed
vital parts of her brain. At the time no one dared operate, but now technology has improved sufficiently for doctors to be able to remove it.

The majority of the pencil, some eight centimetres (3.1 inches) long, was taken out in an operation at a private Berlin clinic, but the two centimetres tip had grown in so firmly that it was impossible to remove.

MNA/Reuters


A boy cools off on a hot afternoon in Philadelphia's Swann Fountain, which was designed by sculptor Alexander Stirling Calder and opened in 1924, on 4 Aug , 2007. - Internet

## ECONOMICNEWS

## India to overtake US, Japan in economic growth by 2050 <br> New Delhi, 7 Aug - together with Indonesia, remains to be seen, the

Emerging economies, including India, will overtake the developed countries in economic growth by 2050, with the popularity of India and China as investment destination is rising while the attractiveness Europe and North America is slipping, says a study.
"The seven new global powers by 2050 will comprise the so-called BRIC economies (Brazil, Russia, India and China)
survey added.

The developing economies will outdo the G7 if it manages to mend the loopholes regarding transparency, fairness and infrastructure development.

India's popularity is rising as 26 per cent respondents said the country is amongst their top three preferences in 2007 whereas the figure was just 11 per cent in 2004. - MNA/PTI


Rickshaws take tourists on a tour of the Angkor temples complex in Siem Reap Province, some 314 kms northwest of Phnom Penh in March 2007 file photo. Tourist arrivals to Cambodia continue to soar, up 20 percent in the first half of 2007 compared to the same period last year, Tourism Minister Thong Khon said on Wednesday. - Internet

## Angola to invest \$158m to

 rehabilitate hydropower projectLuanda, 6 Aug-The Angolan Government has recently made a decision to invest 158 million US dollars to rehabilitate the Gove Dam in the central province of Huambo to solve power supply shortage in central and southern regions.
Botelho de Vasconcelos, Minister of Energy and Water, told reporters at the weekend that the Cabinet Council had approved the investment plantorehabilitate the dam which "is crucial due to its importance for the nation's economic and social development, particularly for central and southern regions"
According to the
minister, the project covers construction of a hydropower station and a sub-station. "The rehabilitation of the dam will enable the regular supply of water to the localities of Xangongo-Ondjiva and Santa Clara-Namibe, electricity to the provinces of Huambo and Bie as well as water to the watered perimeters along the Cunene River," he added. He said the project, set to be implemented within 30 months, will increase the water holding capacity of the Cunene River with a view to irrigating farmlands in the whole Cunene River Basin.

MNA/Xinhua

Models of China's New Silk Road Model Company present costumes of China's Yi ethnic group, in
Mexico City, Mexico, on 3 Aug, 2007.

Xinhua



A man walks past Samsung Electronics' LCD TV sets displayed at a shopping mall in Seoul on 6 Aug, 2007. Samsung Electronics said on Monday it would crank up output to meet its monthly targets after a chip plant power outage last week as it moved to calm fears over supplies.-InTERNET

## Chinese ship exports record historic high in first half year <br> Technology and Industry

Beijing, 5 Aug - according to the LondonChina's export volume of ships hit a record high of 5.49 billion US dollars in the first half of the year, up 61 per cent over the same period last year, according to figures from the General Administration of Customs.

For the first time China overtook Japan torank the second in terms of vessel order book tonnages, a major shipbuilding index, and took up 28 per cent share of the world market,
according to the Londonspecializing in the global shipbuilding market analysis.

China's shipbuilding industry scored an output value of 101.7 billion yuan (13.4 billion US dollars) in the first six months, a rise of 48 per cent over the same period last year, according to statistics issued by the management office for shipbuilding industry under the Co
for National Defence (CSTIND)

The aggregate profits reaped by shipbuilding manufactures more than doubled to reach 6.4 billion yuan ( 842.1 million US dollars).

Ship production has been increasing by more than 40 per cent annually in recent years, as its low labor cost kept attracting more orders, analysts said.

MNA/Xinhua

## US House approves \$460b defence budget

Washington, 6 AugThe US House of Representatives passed a 459.6 billion-US dollar defence budget early Sunday for the 2008 fiscal year beginning 1 October.

The budget, passed on a395-13 vote, was slightly
short of the 463.1 billion dollars requested by the White House early this year, but was nearly 40 billion dollars more than the current level.

The budget includes more money for equipment for the National

Guard and Reserve, and six billion dollars to add 12,000 soldiers to the Army and the Marine Corps. It would also in crease spending for defence health care and military housing, and provide about 2.2 billion dollars for a 3.5 -per-cent pay rise for military personnel.

The budget would allocate money for major weapons programmes such as $F-22$ combat planes, the Joint Strike Fighter, and the controversial $V$-22 aircraft, and provide about 8.5 billion dollars for the missile defence programme about 883 million dollars short of President George W Bush's request but nearly one billion dollars more than the current spending.—MNA/Xinhua

# RF effective in treating kidney tumours 

Los Angeles, 4 Aug -Radio-frequency ablation has proved highly effective in treating kidney tumours, according to a new study. This relatively new, minimally invasive treatment was 93 percent successful in eradicating malignant kidney tumours, said the study conducted by researchers from Wake Forest University Baptist Medical Centre in Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

The study involved 104 patients with a total of 125 tumours ranging from 0.6 cm to 8.8 cm .

In all patients, a biopsy confirmed the presence of
renal cell carcinoma (RCC), the most common type of kidney cancer.

Of the 125 tumours, 95 were smaller than 3.7 cm and were completely eradicated in one treatment. Fourteen larger tumours were also eradicated after one treatment. Of the 16 remaining larger tumours, seven were eradicated after a second treatment. "We have performed many radio frequency ablations of renal tumours and the results looked promising, said Ronald J Zagoria, lead author of the study which just appears on the website of the American

## Four killed in civilian chopper crash in Cumbria

London, 6 Aug-A civilian helicopter has crashed in northern England killing four people, emergency services said on Saturday.
The Maritime and Coast Guard Agency said the helicopter took off from Carnforth, Lancashire, on Friday night bound for Lockerbie in Scotland.
The wreckage was found on Saturday at a farm in Cumbria, close to the M6 motorway.
"The Coast Guard unit arrived on scene at the same time as ambulance Personnel and were able to provide off-road access and communicate effectively with the rescue helicopter which was on scene within 10 minutes of the crash site being located," said Liverpool's Coast Guard Maritime Coordination Centre.
An air accident team was travelling to Cumbria to investigate the crash.
MNA/Reuters Internet


Flood victims take shelter in a school at Lauhajang, 70km (44 miles) from the capital Dhaka, on 6 Aug, 2007. With floods sweeping nearly two-thirds of Bangladesh, 36 more people were drowned or killed by snakebites overnight, taking the confirmed death toll from more than two weeks of deluge to 156, an official said. - Internet

Association for the Advancement of Science. "We wanted to scientifically review the data to better assess the results and look for patterns that might predict success or complications," he said.

Patients who are not good operative candidates, usually due to coexisting illnesses, and those with multiple renal tumours, now have an excellent option for curing their tumours, said Za goria. "Surgery should be the first option, since the long-term results of this procedure have not been substantiated," he said.

Xinhua


Identical twin sisters gather on stage to await judging in a look-alike contest for 11- and 12-year old girls during the final day of the 32nd annual Twins Days Festival in Twinsburg, Ohio on 5 Aug, 2007.-Xinhua

## Death toll by floods reaches 93 in Nepal

Kathmandu, 6 AugThe death toll from floods and landslides triggered by incessant rainfall in different parts of Nepal
has so far reached 93 , The Rising Nepal daily reported on Monday

According to the Natural Calamity Man-


A sundog (parhelion) is seen around the sun over the Malaysian island of Langkawi on 6 Aug, 2007.

Bangladeshi flood death toll reaches 120

Dhaкa, 6 Aug-With 36 fresh deaths, current monsoon floods that broughthavoc to crops and infrastructure in Bangladesh claimed 120 lives till Sunday morning, officials in the Relief Ministry said.

The flood caused by heavy downpour and onrush of water from upper riparian in India left over eight million people in 38 out of the country's 64 districts marooned.

Nearly 300,000 floodhit victims were rehabilitated in 1,200 flood centres in the affected districts.

The Army-backed caretaker government will
not seek international aid to cope with the situation as Law and Information Advisor Barrister Mainul Hosein Sunday told reporters that they would try to overcome the situation by internal resources.

MNA/Xinhua agement Unit, property worth 12.3 million Nepali rupees (some 189,230 US dollars) was damaged in Siraha, Saptari, Udayapur, Mahottari, Dhanusa, Sarlahi, Rupandehi, Nawalparasi, Banke, Bardia, Kailali and Humla districts. So far, 33 districts have been affected with 67,917 families displaced and 18,535 houses partially or completely damaged, the report said.
The Nepali Army, local administration, political parties, Nepal Police, Armed Police, Nepal Red Cross and other social organizations are involved in the rescue and relief works being carried out in the flood affected districts.

Likewise, so far the government has released 35.7 million rupees (some 549,230 dollars) for the areas while rice, cooking oil, vegetables, biscuits, noodles, sugar and tents and foods have been distributed to the flood victims.-MNA/Xinhua

## At least nine killed in Slovakian <br> lodging house fire

Bratislava, 6 Aug-At least nine people have died in a fire at a lodging house in northern Slovakia, police said on Saturday.
Firefighters found seven bodies in the ruins in the small northern town of Kysucke Nove Mesto, near the Polish border, after Friday's blaze, the official TASR news agency reported. "There are still two more people missing," TASR quoted Frantisek Posluch, the head of the regional police department, as saying. The cause of the fire was not known.-MNA/Reuters

## Russia unveils air defence, eyes US missile shield

Mosocw, 7 Aug - Russia unveiled a new air defence system on Monday that its designers say will be used as the basis of a new generation of Russian missile-intercepting weapons.

Russian television stations gave wide coverage to the deployment of the S-400 air defence system, a modernized version of a Soviet-designed surface-to-air missile unit.
"The real effectiveness of this complex is its ability to destroy ballistic targets, ballistic missiles, aerodynamic targets," Vadim Volkovitsky, deputy Air Force

commander in charge of anti-aircraft defence, told NTV television
"So not only the functions of air defence but also anti-missile defence," he said.

Russia has been bickering with the United States over Washington's plans to deploy elements of an anti-missile defence shield in Poland and the Czech Republic.

The United States says the shield is intended
to defend against missiles from "rogue states" such as Iran and North Korea and that it could not defeat Russia's giant nuclear arsenal.

But President
Vladimir Putin says the shield would hurt Russia's interests and Russian generals have said Moscow will develop its own anti-missile defence shield in retaliation.

The Vremya Novostei newspaper reported that the S-400 would be used as a basis for a Russian anti-missile defence system. The designers of the S-400 Triumf said they were already working on a mobile anti-missile defence system.
"Our next task is a system called the S-500, an anti-missile system, a mobile anti-missiledefence system, a fifth generation system as one element of Russia's unified system of anti-missile defence," said Igor Ashurbeili, general directorof the Almazdesign bureau. - MNA/Reuters


A rescue worker puts on a mask at the scene of a train crash in the jungle in Ndenga Mongo, Kasai Province, southern Democratic Republic of Congo on 4 Aug, 2007. More than 100 people died when the freight train derailed 170 km ( 106 miles) north-west of Kananga city. - Internet

## Support rate for Abe's Cabinet falls below 30\%

## US chopper kills 6 in north of Baghdad

Tikrit (Iraq), 7 Aug
An American helicopter attacked a cluster of houses in a town in Salahudin Province in north of Baghdad on Monday, killing six people and wounding 35 others, a provincial police source said.

A US airborne force conducted a predawn raid on the southern part of the town of Duluiyah, 90 kilometres north of Baghdad, the source said on condition of anonymity.

The incident took place when a US footpatrol was attacked by
adjacent houses near the Tigris River on the eastern edge of the town, the source said.

The attack prompted the US patrol, backed by helicopters, to return fire on the sources of the fire, killing six people and wounding 20 others, including women and children, the source added.

The US military did not confirm the incident yet.

Separately, the Iraqi police found five bodies for Iraqi soldiers near the town of Sherqat, 280 kilometres north of

Tокуо, 7 Aug, — The support rate for Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe's Cabinet fell to below 30 percent, surveys by local newspapers showed Tuesday.

According to a poll conducted by major daily the Yomiuri Shimbun, the approval rating of Abe's Cabinet dropped 11.1 percentage points from June to 27.2 per cent. Meanwhile, disapproval rating rose to 63.7 per cent.

A man spins a huge top to showcase Chinese traditional recreational games, or Doukongzhu, during activities to mark a one-year-countdown to the 2008 Olympic Games in Beijing, on 3 Aug,
2007. The Chinese capital is gearing up to celebrate the one-year countdown to the opening ceremony of the 2008 Olympic Games on 8 Aug. Internet

Baghdad, in Salahudin Province, the source said. The soldiers were kidnapped earlier on

Sunday on the main road between Mosul and Tikrit in northern Iraq, he added. MNA/Xinhua


A survey by the Mainichi Shimbun newspaper released Monday showed similar results. Support rate and disapproval rating were 22 per cent and 65 per cent respectively. The support rate for Abe's administration has been falling since its birth in September 2006.

The polls were the latest following a crushing defeat of Abe's ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) in the House of Councillors election held on 29 July. Both polls showed that more than half of respondents said they did not believe the Cabinet
will perform well in future. In contrast, major opposition Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ) received more support from the public after the election, as the poll showed. Support rate for DPJ rose to 26.9 per cent and 33 per cent respectively in Yomiuri and Mainichi's survey, while that for the LDP dropped below the DPJ.

In the Upper House election, the DPJ succeeded to win 60 seats, compared with 37 seats won by the LDP. The DPJ, therefore, becomes the largest party in the 242 -seat House of C. $-M N A / X i n h u a$

## Earthquake jolts Japan's Okinawa

Toкyo, 7 Aug-An earthquake with a preliminary magnitude of 6.4 rocked southern Japan's Okinawa Prefecture Tuesday morning, the Japan Meteorological Agency said.

There were no immediate reports of injuries or damage from the 9:02 am(0002GMT), and no tsunami warning was issued.

The epicentre of the quake was shallow in the seabed that is northwest to the main island of Okinawa. The quake measured 3 on the Japanese seismic scale of 7 in Kume Island, the agency said. - MNA/Xinhua

An F-14 Tomcat performs at the 2004 McDonald's
Air and Sea Show in Fort Lauderdale Beach, Fla in this 2 May, 2004 file photo. The Pentagon accidentally sold to the public more than a thousand aircraft parts that could be used on the F-14 fighter jet - a plane flown only by Iran after saying it had halted such sales, government investigators say recently. - Internet

## Through ASEAN, Myanmar has been...

(from page 1)

As an outward looking organization, ASEAN has been active in engagement with its dialogue partners and other regional organizations promoting a culture of cooperation rather than confrontation. Interaction with dialogue partners and other regional organizations has led to new and emerging regional architectures such as ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), ASEAN +3 process and the East Asia Summit (EAS) etc, where ASEAN plays a driving force and a leading role. We are very much encouraged that more and more countries in the world have converged to ASEAN-led initiatives and willing to work with us. Through ASEAN, Myanmar has been able to promote its foreign policy goals interacting mutually beneficial ways with dialogue partners.

With the landmark 2005 Kuala Lumpur Declaration on the Establishment of the ASEAN Charter, the leaders of the ASEAN made a commitment to bring about the transformation of the ASEAN. ASEAN is currently working on its Charter to give the grouping its legal personality as well as to further strengthen its cooperation through enhanced struc-
ture ands decision making mechanism. The Leaders signed the Cebu Declaration on the Blueprint of the ASEAN Charter, endorsing the Eminent Person Group's report and directing a High Level Task Force to begin drafting the Charter. The Charter is expected to be completed in time for the 13th ASEAN Summit in November 2007 in Singapore. The ASEAN Charter is listed as a goal in the Vientiane Action Programme presenting an opportunity for ASEAN to take stock of its achievements.

The adoption of ASEAN Charter, the most significant milestone in the forty years history, will serve as a firm foundation in achieving the ASEAN Community and also confer a legal personality to ASEAN, I am confident that the ASEAN Charter, being drafted, will fulfill the aspiration and shared values of every member country and ASEAN as a whole.

I am glad to see that with the joining of ASEAN, Myanmar has effectively promoted trade and investment relations with ASEAN countries. ASEAN countries play a most important role in FDI inflow. With the realization of ASEANEconomic Community by 2015, I am confident that people of ASEAN will benefit most from the economic integration.

In the forty-year history, ASEAN not only has
successes butexperienced many challenges and threats such as Asian financial crisis, Haze problem, Tsunami, outbreak of SARS and Avian Flu. However, together we have shown our resilience and successfully met the challenges. Our way of working in solidarity, consultation, consensus, mutual respect and non-interference is our strength and I am confident that we will overcome the challenges with the cooperation of our partners.

On the socio-cultural fields, ASEAN would be able to address many issues affecting our region. We could be able to promote our regional identity without compromising our own national identity. Interaction among people, scholars, women, youth, media persons and civil society are truly promoting a people-centered ASEAN.

On the auspicious occasion the ASEAN Day as well as 40th Anniversary of ASEAN and 10th anniversary of Myanmar joining ASEAN, I wish to join others in congratulating the success of ASEAN and urge people of Myanmar to work together with other ASEAN citizens to realize the ASEAN Vision and to try to achieve ASEAN Community building in order that ASEAN Community will maintain as a cohesive and vibrant Community at the heart of dynamic Asia and the world.- MNA

## Myanmar Traditional Cultural Performing Arts Competitions capture essence of friendship and unity of national brethren

(from page 1)
It was also attended by chairmen of the committees and sub-committees for organizing the 15th Myanmar Traditional Cultural Performing Arts Competitions, departmental officials and artistees.

In his address, Commander Maj-Gen Wai Lwin said it is the duty of all national races across the country to preserve Myanmar traditional performing arts which is the national character of the country so that these performing arts do not disappear from the country under any circumstances. Therefore, it can be seen that the Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions, which is held in Myanmar yearly, capture the essence of friendship and unity of the national brethren.

The
14th
MyanmarTraditional Performing Arts Competitions held in Nay Pyi Taw for the first time met with success thanks to the efforts of committees and
sub-committees for organizing the 14th Myanmar traditional performing arts competitions and representatives of states and divisions, active participation of contestants of the competitions and support of the people.

Therefore, officials concerned are to learn experiences from previous competitions and to make efforts for success of the 15th Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions.

The previous meeting of Leading Committee for Organizing 15th Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions approved to extend events of the competitions. According to the approval of the meeting, three events - play, the event for narration for religious or historical stories and the event for lyrical ode on the seasons, love etc - will be added to the competitions of the 15th Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions. Although these three events flour-

## ished for many years, in used last year.

Myanmar's cultural field they events lost their popularity gradually. Titles for events of the 15th Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions have been sent to states and divisions to inform participants of the states and divisions. Meanwhile, panel of the judges have been organized and marking schemes

The convocation hall of University of Veterinary Science was upgraded into the one with the seating capacity of 1,000 people for the convenience of participants and audience, he disclosed.

He stressed the need for the respective committees and subcommittees to try their utmost
and subject-wise 2,212 participants took part.

The commander said that at first all the states and divisions were actively taking part in drama and marionette contests. But after 2004 only Sagaing, Magway, Mandalay and Yangon Divisions were taking part in drama contest and only Ayeyawady, Yangon, Mandalay and Sagaing Divisions and Mon State in marionette contest. Therefore, the remaining states and divisions are to try their best to take part in drama and marionette contests.

At a time when science and technology is experiencing rapid devel-
for those responsible to strive for success of the performing arts competitions that will equip people with immunity full of a sense of performing arts.

Afterwards, Sec retary of the Working Committee for Organizing the 15th Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions Direc-tor-General of the Fine Arts Department U Yan Naing Oo reported on tasks for the competitions. Participants of the meeting discussed tasks and events of the competitions

Chairman of the Leading Committee Commander Maj-Gen Wai Lwin fulfilled the re-
have been drawn
One of the significant points of the competitions is that the opening ceremony, the prize-distribution ceremony and the ceremony to host a dinner to participants will be held in Nay Pyi Taw City Hall on a grand scale to be in accordance with progress and development of Nay Pyi Taw. The divisions of competitions will be held the same venues that were
for the convenience of participants, members of panel of judges and managers in taking part in the competitions and discharging duties.

The respective states and divisions are to make relentless efforts so that the number of participants this year is not less than that of last year's competitions in which 1,663 participants in performing arts competitions
opment styles of alien culture have a great impact on Myanma traditional performing arts and characters. That is why the performing arts competitions are held for the entire national people to be equipped with immunity capable of driving out foreign styles and characters that are contrary to Myanma culture and traditions. Hence, the commander spoke of the need
quirements, and the coordination meeting ended with concluding remarks by the commander.

After the meet ing, the commander and participants of the meeting chose the background posters, posters, postcards, pamphlets and medals for the 15th Myanmar Traditional Performing Arts Competitions.

MNA

## Posters, pamphlets distributed to educate dengue fever prevention

Yangon, 7 Aug - A ceremony to distribute posters and pamphlets containing prevention of dengue fever was held in conjunction with World Breastfeeding Week at No 2 Basic Education High School in Sangyoung Township today.

Chairman of Yangon Division Peace and Development Council Commander of Yangon CommandMaj-GenHlaHtay Win delivered an opening address at the ceremony which was jointly organized by Yangon Division Health Committee, Yangon Division Maternal and Child Welfare Supervisory Committee and Yangon West District Maternal and Child Welfare Supervisory Committee.

Commander Maj-Gen Hla Htay Win and wife Daw Mar Mar Wai distributed the posters and pamphlets to stations under Yangon Command and Yangon District MCWSC.

Daw Mar Mar Wai, Chairperson of Yangon Division MCWSC, also delivered an address and presented cash awards to winners of the essay competition to mark the World Breastfeeding Week.

Afterwards, Head of Yangon Division Health Department Dr Hla Myint briefed on activities of the World Breastfeeding Week and presented folic acid tablets and iodize salts to expectant mothers and breast feeding mothers. - MNA

## MWAF observes World Breastfeeding Week for 2007



Deputy Minister Dr Mya Oo addresses the ceremony to commemorate the World Breastfeeding Week.— MNA
Yangon, 7 Aug - Myanmar Women's Affairs DrDaw WaiMar Mar Tun of Health Department Federation organized a ceremony to mark World Breastfeeding Week for 2007 at the federation in Bahan Township this morning.

Deputy Minister for Health Dr Mya Oo made an opening speech.

Next, Vice-President Daw Khin Lay Myint of MWAF also spoke on the occaninon.
and Child Specialist Dr Daw Phyu Phyu Oo gave talks on breastfeeding to the attendees.

Also present on the occasion were the president of Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association and CEC members, patrons of MWAF, members of Yangon Division WAO, officials of the Ministry of Health and members of social organizations.-MNA

## Basic librarian course opens



NAY Pyi TAW, 7 Aug -Information and Public Relations Department of the Ministry of Information opened a basic librarian course No $1 / 2007$ at the ministry here today.

On behalf of Minister for Information Brig-Gen Kyaw Hsan, Director-General U Chit Naing of IPRD delivered a speech.

A total of 51 trainees are attending the four week course.

Also present on the occasion were Managing Director of News and Periodical Enterprise U Soe Win, officials of the departments and enterprises under the ministry and course instructors.

MNA

## The best time to plant a tree

 was 20 years ago.The second best time is now.

## Host Vietnam deny

 visitors Myanmar's hope of reaching finalYangon, 7 Aug ASEAN U-20 Youth Football Championship of 2007 went on in Ho Chi Minh City of Vietnam at 3.30 pm Vietnam time today.

Host Vietnam with home advantage saw off visitors Myanmar with 31 in the first semifinal.

Myanmar takes on the third place clash against the loser of the match between Thailand and Malaysia at 3.30 pm on 9 August. - MNA

## New kind of medicine for stomach ulcers introduced


#### Abstract

Yangon, 7 Aug - A ceremony to introduce a new kind of medicine for stomach ulcers namely RAZO (RABEPRAZOLE 10 mg and 20 mg ) developed by Dr Reddy's Laboratories Ltd was held in conjunction with a medical seminar at Traders Hotel, here, on 4


 August.Present on the occasion were professors, specialists, doctors and responsible persons.

Mr Kumar of Dr Reddy's Co Ltd extended greetings.

Next, Dr Manu Tandan of India gave talks on Gerd and non-variceal bleeding to the attendees.

Dr Reddy's medical company, Indian-based one, is developing over 250 various kinds of medicines and selling them to over 100 world nations.

The new medicine is imported and distributed by Hero International Enterprise Ltd.—MNA

## Dr Manu Tandan introduces new medicine



## Boosting production of agricultural products and increasing exports discussed

Yangon, 5 Aug - The meeting on boosting production of agricultural products and increasing exports was held at the hall of Union of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, here, yesterday afternoon.

Minister for Agriculture and Irrigation MajGen Htay Oo and Minister for Commerce Brig-Gen Tin Naing Thein gave speeches.

President of UMFCCI U Win Myint and those present discussed boosting of agricultural crops production, local food sufficiency and export of surplus crops and improvement of quality strains

Later, the meeting ended with the concluding remarks by Minister Maj-Gen Htay Oo. — MNA

## Information Minister receives Thai guests



Minister Brig-Gen Kyaw Hsan receives Dr Nongluck Phinainitisart, President of Shin Satellite Public Co Ltd and party.—mna

## Minister on inspection tour of Thepyubin main power station in Bago Div

Nay Pyi Taw, 5 Aug - Minister for Electric Power No 2 Maj-Gen Khin Maung Myint together with Director-General of Department of Electric Power Dr Thein Tun, Managing Director U Tin Aung of Electric Power Distribution Enterprise and officials concerned went on an inspection tour of 230/33/11 KV (100) MVA Thepyubin main power station in Yedashay Township, Bago Division, on 4 August.

At the briefing hall, Project Director U Tin Aung briefed the minister and party on progress in building of the power station, layout plan and stockpile of construction materials with the use of charts.

After hearing the reports, the minister gave instructions on timely completion of the power station and supervision on quality of construction materials. Next, Chief Engineer U Aye Thaw gave a supplementary report.

Afterwards, the minister and party inspected four (100) MVA transformers in the construction site. After then Managing Director U Soe Tint of Soe Electrical Company Ltd briefed the minister and party on installation of transformers. Next, the minister gave instructions on emphasis to be placed on occupational safety and installation of transformers as soon as possible.

After inspecting progress in building the power station, the minister gave necessary instructions and attended to the needs. - MNA

Yangon, 7 Aug - Minister for Information Brig-Gen Kyaw Hsan received President Dr Nongluck Phinainitisart of Shin Satellite Public Company Limited and party at MRTV on Pyay road, here, this afternoon.

Director-General of MRTV U Khin Maung Htay, Managing Director U Aung Myo Myint of Myanmar Motion Picture Enterprise, Chief Engineer

## H\&T Minister meets hoteliers and travel agents

Yangon, 6 Aug - Minister for Hotels and Tourism Maj-Gen Soe Naing met with members of Myanmar Hoteliers Association, travel agents and officials of Myanmar Market Promotion Committee at Uttara Hall of Karaweik Palace here on 4 August.

It was also attended by Deputy Minister Brig-Gen Aye Myint Kyu, Director-General U Htay Aung of Directorate of Hotels and Tourism, Managing Director U Soe Thein of Myanma Hotels and Tourism Services, Chairman of Myanmar Hoteliers Association Dr Khin Shwe, Chairman of Travels Association U Khin Zaw, Chairman of the committee Dr Aung Myat Kyaw and officials.

After hearing reports on progress of tasks, the minister gave necessary instructions.

MNA


## Personnel of

MO Asia Co Ltd
Dumex donates Dumex Dugro 1
Plus-Fine cereals to children who are receiving treatment at Yangon
Children's Hospital. Professor Dr Htoo Han accepted the doantions on 27 July.

NLM

U Tin Wam of MRTV and Country Representative, Myanmar, Mr Nuthapong Temsiripong of the company were also present.

MNA

## Minister receives Indian guests

Nay Pyi Taw, 5 Aug - Minister for Industry-2Maj-GenSaw Lwin received President and Managing Director Mr Ajay Krishna Goyal of Republic of India Angelique International Limited and party at his office, here, yesterday.

Also present at the call were Deputy Minister Lt-Col Khin Maung Kyaw and officials.

MNA

## Advanced Applied Pharmaceutical Management course opens

Yangon, 6 Aug - Myanmar Pharmaceutical and Medical Equipment Entrepreneurs' Association opened an Advanced Applied Pharmaceutical Management course No 1 on 1 August.

It was opened at the office of the association at Union of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry Office Tower in Lanmadaw Township.

A total of 22 trainees are attending the course which will last till 30 August. Further information is available at the association ( $\mathrm{Ph}-214834$ ).

MNA

## Volvo saloon catches fire

Yangon, 6 Aug - A blue Volvo saloon caught fire on Alanpya Pagoda Road in Mingalar Taungnyunt Township at about 2.15 pm yesterday as fuel oil overflowed from its carburetor. But 14 members of Fire Brigade managed to put out the fire. Due to the fire, the whole engine room and the two rear tyres were destroyed and the dashboard and cushion were partially damaged


## World's largest plastics recycling plant operates in Beijing

Beljing, 7 Aug - The world's largest plastics recycling processing plant, capable of recycling 60,000 tons of waste plastics annually, has begun operating in Beijing.

Operated by Beijing IncomResourcesRecovery Co Ltd, the plant has an investment of 300 million yuan ( 37.5 million US dollars), said anofficial with the Beijing municipal industry promotion bureau on Monday.

Li Ping, director of the bureau, said the plant's annual capacity equaled one third of the city's total annual waste plastics amount, and would result in 30,000 tons of clean polyester pieces and 20,000 tons of bottled polyester chips - equivalent to a saving of 300,000 tons of petroleum annually.
"The line will contribute greatly to Beijing's energy saving endeavour," said Li Ping.

Figures from the Beijing Municipal Packing Technology Association show that waste plastic bottles amountedto 150,000
tons in 2007 in Beijing, and are expected to surge to 300,000 tons in 2010.

Tens of thousands of migrant workers formed the previous so-called waste plastics recycling system. They collected and purchased discarded bottles, and transported the bottles to urban-rural fringe zones for cleaning and crushing, which resulted in a lowlevel and high-polluting recycling market.

According to the packing technology association, Beijing has more than 150 low-level workshops, with daily capacities of one to three tons. About 15 to 20 tons of water are needed for handling each ton of waste plastics.

Li Ping said Beijing had encouraged more enterprises to participate in building logistics and sorting centres for waste
groups.
plastics. Beijing Incom would set up four such centres this year to help build arecycling systemfor waste plastic bottles.

MNA/Xinhua


Lovell Fire Chief Mark Moulton, left, and Scott Cyr of the Department of Environmental Protection look at the overturned wreckage of a float plane that crashed into Kezar Lake, on 4 Aug, 2007, in Lovell, Maine. The plane flipped and submerged while landing on the lake, killing the 69-year-old pilot. Internet
Rescue workers near the Syrian border. were sifting through About 30 people were rubble in an attempt to find injured, police said. survivors from the attack in the town of Tal Afar,

In eastern Baghdad,
six people died and nine

## Iraq truck bomb kills 27, US rebukes politicians

Baghdad, 7 Aug - A truck bomb in northern Iraq flattened homes and killed 27 people on Monday, police said, while Washington expressed growing impatience with a stalled political process that has failed to reconcile sectarian
were wounded when street cleaners were hit by a bomb hidden in a rubbish bin.

Overnight, police in the town of Baquba - in Diyala Province, where US and Iraqi forces have mounted an offensive against insurgents over the past several weeks - found 60 decomposing corpses in tall grass.

In Baghdad, police said they had recovered 18 bodies.

The violence came as Iraqi politicians prepared for talks this week to restore a unity Cabinet that was designed to reduce sectarian strife by including members of all communities but hit a crisis last week when the main Sunni Arab group pulled out.

## ADUERTISEMENTS

## CLAIMS DAY NOTICE MV EASTERN FORTIS VOYNO (007)

Consignees of cargo carried on MV EASTERN FORTIS VOY NO (007) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 8.8.2007 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of ASIA WORLD PORT TERMINAL where it will lie at the consignee's risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm up to Claims Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

## SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY AGENT FOR: SI MARITIME CO. LTD

Phone No: 256924/256914


CHRONICLE OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
COMPARISON BETWEEN PERIOD PRECEDING 1988 AND AFTER (UP TO 31-12-2006)


Available at
Sarpay Beikman Book Shop, 529-531, Merchant Street, Yangon . 01-381448, 249031 Sarpay Beikman Book Shop, No-55, Thabyaygon Market, Nay Pyi Taw News and Periodicals Enterprise Book Shop, 212, Theinbyu Street, Yangon 294306
A. Hotels, Supermarkets and Shopping Malls in Yangon.

## 


ъธๆъ๐్య



1. Main Drive Motor \& Control System for Raw Grinding Mill II
2. Tyre And Retaining Ring For Diesel Locomotive
3. Flat Sheet Steel Mould
4. Refractories For Glass Factory
5. Vacuum Pump With Motor $\quad 1$ No $\quad$ 7.8.2007 $\quad 13.9 .2007$

6. Spare Part For Deairing Extruder 1 Lot $\quad$ 7.8.2007 $\quad$ 13.9.2007





## 

## Sudan, China to build $\$ 630 \mathrm{~m}$ Mauritania railway

## Drougt affects 9.8 m hectares of crops in China

Beijing, 6 Aug-Long drought, coupled with high temperature, has affected 147 million mu ( 9.8 million hectares) of crops in China, according to the State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters.

The drought also left 7.53 million people and 5.08 million head of livestock short of drinking water.
Cheng Dianlong, deputy chief of the headquaters' office, said Heilongjiang Province and most of the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region and many regions in southern Chinareceived 50 to 90 per cent less rain since July compared with average levels.

Sustained hot weather made the drought worse as many parts in the south recorded more than 25 days with temperature above 35 centigrade
between 1 July and 2 August, he said.

Large reservoirs in eight regions including Guangdong, Jiangxi, Heilongjiang, and Guangxi hold 15 billion cubic metres less water than a year ago, the deputy chief said. He said that drought affected 44 percent arable land in the eastern province of Jiangxi, 35 percent in Heilongjiang and 33 per cent in Hunan. MNA/Xinhua

## Residents act as

members of Shi'ite
Mehdi army militamen
during a play
commemorating the militiamen who were killed during the 2004 uprising against the US military, in Baghdad's Sadr City on 6 Aug, 2007. - Internet

Nouaкснотt, 6 AugSudan's Danfodio Holding and China's Transtech Engineering have signed an agreement to build a 460-million-euro (634-million-US-dollar) railway linking Mauritania's capital Nouakchott with southern phosphate deposits at Bofal.

The deal for the 430kilometre (290-mile) line,

## Israel may build nuclear power plant

Jerusalem, 6 Augto build a nuclear power station in its southern Negev Desert, the Israeli infrastructure minister was quoted as saying on Saturday. Israel's Army Radio quoted the minister, Binyamin Ben-Eliezer, as saying at an engineers conference:
"The Israeli Government willmake ahistorical decision concerning the
creation of a nuclear power station ... in the Negev". The Ministry of Infrastructure was unavailable for comment on the report, which appeared on Army Radio's website.

Army Radio said the plan to build the nuclear power plant was supported by Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Olmert and would be considered by the government in a few months.- MNA/Reuters
which will run close to the Islamic Republic's southern frontier with Senegal, was signed late on Friday in Nouakchott with private Mauritanian investors and Transport Minister Ahmed Ould Mohameden
"This line will allow the exploitation of the Bofal deposits and open up isolated areas of Mauritania with considerable animal, agricuItural and mineral resources," Mohameden
said at the signing.
The Mauritanian Government hopes the line can link Mauritania to an existing West African rail network covering Senegal, Mali and Burkina Faso. The proven reserves of phosphate, commonly used in fertilizers, at Bofal are around 165 million tons. The government forecasts an annual production of two million tons over 30 years.

MNA/Reuters

## China's automaker Chery to supply Fiat with 100,000 engines

Hefer, 6 Aug-China's fast-growing Chery Automobile Co Ltd and Italy's Fiat Auto have signed an agreement that Chery will supply Fiat with 100,000 engines a year, Xinhua learned on Monday.


The agreement was reach eight months after the two sides inked the memorandum of understanding on the deal.
"The agreement means that Fiat, who had been testing Chery's engines during the past year, have recognized the technologies and quality of the engines developed by Chery," Zhou Biren, deputy general manager of Chery, told Xinhua.
Chery became China's fourth largest producer of passenger cars in 2006, with sales of 305,200 vehicles and a 7.2-percent market share in China. - MNA/Xinhua

DRIVE WITH
CARE

##  <br> Moscow, 6 Aug - Russia will start production of a submarine-based

 intercontinental ballistic missile after a recent successful test that followed repeated misfires, Russia's Navy chief said on Sunday according to Interfax news agency.Admiral Vladimir Masorin said Russia had decided to order the industrial production of parts for the Bulava missile after a successful launch on 28 June from the White Sea.
"After the results of this, a decision was made to start creation of the military base for the system, in other words, the serial production of parts for this new missile

## Cyprus bans animal imports from Britain for aftosa

Nicosia, 6 Aug Cyprus has banned animal imports from Britain after a case of aftosa was found there, the Cypriot Governmentannouncedon Sunday. Other emergency measures include that visitors arriving on the Mediterranean island from Britain should pass over a special de contamination mat, said Minister of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment Photis Photiou.

He added that Cypriot
system," Masorin said.
Four out of the past six test launches since 2005 have failed, Russian media have reported.
"After every unsuccessful test a massive amount of work is carried out to find out the cause of the failure," Masorin said in the Ukrainian port of Sevastopol, where Russia's Black Sea fleet is based.

He added that Russia
authorities were trying to turn back a shipment that was due to arrive on Sunday or Monday with 80 animals from UK.

However, "there is no cause for panic", Cyprus News Agency quoted Photiou as saying.

Aftosa, also known as foot-and-mouth disease, is a highly contagious viral disease affecting practically all clovenfooted domesticated mammals, including cattle, sheep, goats, and pigs. — MNA/Xinhua

File photo shows a female snow leopard with its cub inside its enclosure at a zoological park in Darjeeling, about 80 km ( 50 miles) north from the northeastern Indian city of Siliguri on 21 June, 2007. Snow leopards were among 104 furs of rare wild animals found in an apartment in Gansu, China, media said on Monday. - Internet

would make two more long-range tests of the Bulava this year, but he said the details were secret.

Russia has the second largest submarine fleet in the world, after the United States. The fleet is the cornerstone of its nuclear deterrent.
Bulava is a flagship project that President Vladimir Putin has said can pierce any anti-missile shield.

MNA/Reuters


Andy Lau continues his reign as the king of Hong Kong's only music awards for
Mandopop. - Internet


NASA workers perform their duties around the solid rocket boosters of the Space shuttle Endeavour on launch pad 39B at the Kennedy Space Centre in Cape Canaveral, Florida on 6 Aug, 2007. Endeavour is scheduled to travel to the International Space Station on 8 Aug . -Internet

## Ocean protection advocates urge US Navy to stop tests

Los Angeles, 6 Aug Monday to convey their Ocean protection advocates on Sunday urged the US Navy to temporarily halt 14 tests of high-powered sonar devices believed to be capable of causing unbearable pain to whales and other ocean mammals.

To make their voices heard, a group of advocates will try to convince a federal judge on

## Andy Lau biggest winner of HK Mandarin music awards

Beijing, 6 Aug - Can-tonese-speaking superstar singer Andy Lau on Saturday garnered six big prizes at the Metro Radio
message to the US Navy.

Attorneys for the Natural Resources Defence Council (NRDC) will maketheir case before a US District Court. They are to ask for a temporary restraining order to block the Navy from testing high-powered underwater noise generators that they say cause whales to intentionally beach themselves, either in confusion or in pain.

In court documents,

Mandarin Music Awards, continuing his reign as the king of Hong Kong's only music awards for Mandopop. The awards that went to Andy Lau included Song of the Year, Singer of Asia and Outstanding Album, for his latest work "Miracle World." The Hong Kong native walked away as the biggest winner of the night, despite several other Mandarin-speaking singers from the Chinese mainland vying for glory.
The 45 -year-old music mainstay, whose name is attached to dozens of Mandarin albums, has been the awards' biggest winner every year since its inauguration in 2004, by Hong Kong's Metro Showbiz 99.7 FM.— Internet

NRDC officials cite evidence that "is very convincing and appears overwhelming" that the very-loudundersea noises can travel hundreds of miles and cause whale beachings. At issue is a mid-frequency sonar system called the SURTASS LTA system, which animal rights activists say caused numerous whale and dolphin beachings when it was last tested in 2003.- MNA/Xinhua

## Five volcano eruptions predicted in

 Indonesia every yearJ akarta, 6 Aug The Indonesian Geology Agency has predicted five volcano eruptions for the country annually as it sits on a highly vulnerable zone, local Press said on Monday.
Indonesia is positioned at a zone called "the Pacific Ring of Fire,' where two continental plates meet and cause frequent seismic and volcanic movements. An estimated 129 active volcanoes spread across the sprawling archipelago and five eruptions were a reasonable estimation, reported English daily The Jakarta Post.
The country's volca-
noes accounted for 13 percent of volcanoes worldwide, head of volcanology mitigation and disaster Surono was quoted as saying

Last month, the 700-meter-high Mount Gamkonora in West Hal mahera, North Maluku unexpectedly erupted, causing thousands to temporarily flee their homes.

Agency officials
Sunday remained on warning as the Papandayan volcano in Garut, West Java, and Merapi volcano in Yogyakarta were registered as being in a "cautious" status.

Xinhua


## Flesch triumphs in

 Reno by 5 shotsLos Angeles, 6 Aug - American Steve Flesch became the PGA Tour's first wire-to-wire winner this season with a five-shot victory at the Reno-Tahoe Open in Reno, Nevada on Sunday.

Five ahead of the field overnight, the 40 -year-old from Ohio clinched his third Tour title with a level-par 72 at a breezy Montreux Golf and Country Club.

Left-hander Flesch, who had not won since the 2004 Colonial tournament, shrugged off two bogeys in the first six holes to post a 15 -under total of 273 .

Four-times Nationwide Tour winner Kevin Stadler of the US closed with a 70 to share second place alongside compatriot Charles Warren (71) at 10 under.

Reno native Rich Barcelo birdied the last two holes for a best-of-the-day 68 to finish a further two strokes back in a tie for fourth with fellow American John Merrick (74).

Australian Steve Elkington (73) and American Shaun Micheel (72), both former winners of the PGA Championship, finished at seven under, level with Zimbabwe's Brendon de Jonge (72).

Most of the Tour's biggest names were competing in this week's WGC-Bridgestone Invitational at Firestone Country Club in Akron, Ohio where Tiger Woods claimed his fourth title of the year by eight shots.

MNA/Reuters


Australia's Lleyton Hewitt hits a return to Juan Carlos Ferrero of Spain during his first round match at the Rogers Cup in Montreal, on 6 Aug, 2007. Hewitt beat Ferrero 7-6, 6-4 to reach the second round.-Xinhua

## Sharapova overpowers Schnyder in San Diego final

San Diego, 6 Aug - Top seed Maria Sharapova won her first title of the year by beating Patty Schnyder 6-2, 3-6, 6-0 in the San Diego Classic final on Sunday.

Sharapova used a powerful baseline attack to break the left-handed Swiss six times amid a flurry of 37 winners, but she did not have things all her own way.

After Sharapova closed out the first set by ripping a backhand down the line, the 11thseeded Schnyder cleverly began to move the tall Russian around the court.

She broke to 5-3 in the second set when Sharapova missed a forehand and levelled the match with a 110 -mph service winner.

Between sets, Sharapova's coach Michael Joyce told her to stop being so tentative and she came out roaring in the third set, breaking Schnyder to 2-0 when the Swiss erred on a drop shot.—MNA/Reuters


Maria Sharapova of Russia holds up the trophy after defeating Patty Schnyder of Switzerland during their singles final at the Acura Classic tennis tournament in Carlsbad, California on 5 Aug, 2007. - Xinhua Patty Schnyder of Switzerland


Bayern Munich survive a scare against Wacker Burghausen, defeating the third division side 4-3 in a penalty shoot-out after the match ends 1-1, in the firstround of the German Cup on Monday.-Internet

## Schalke crush Eintracht Trier 9-0 in German Cup

Berlin, 6 Aug - Schalke 04 tuned up for the star of the Bundesliga season by crushing Fifth Division Eintracht Trier 9-0 on Sunday in the first round of the German Cup.

Gerald Asamoah scored a hat-trick for Schalke while six of his team- mates also got on the score sheet in the lopsided victory on the first weekend of competition in the new season.
Last season's runners-up Schalke, who face cham pions VfB Stuttgart in Friday's league opener, led a clean sweep by nine Bundesliga clubs at the expence of lower division teams after two top sides suffered surprise exits on Saturday.
Bayer Leverkusen were beaten 1-0 by Second Division side St. Pauli 1-0 and Energie Cottbus lost 6-5 on penalties to Third Division Rot-Weiss Essen.

MNA/Reuters

## Woods eases to victory by 8 shots at Firestone

Akron (Ohio), 6 Aug - Tiger Woods, playing superbly in wet conditions at Firestone Country Club, cruised to an eight-shot victory at the WGC-Bridgestone Invitational on Sunday.
One stroke behind pacesetting Rory Sabbatini at the start of the day, Woods fired a five-under-par 65 to win the tournament for a record sixth time, and a third year in a row.

The American world number one overhauled Sabbatini with three birdies in the first four holes before romping to his 58th PGA Tour career title and fourth this season.

He twice chipped in from just off the green en route to an eight-under total of 272 and a 14th individual victory in a World Golf Championships (WGC) event.

Britain's Justin Rose fired a four-birdie 68 to share second place with South African Sabbatini (74) at level par, one ahead of American Chris DiMarco (70) and Australia's Peter Lonard (68).

Woods, who has also won six times at the WGC-CA Championship, made an ideal start on a damp, overcast morning.-MNA/Reuters


Woods of the US holds the Gary Player Trophy after winning the Bridgestone Invitational golftournamentin Akron, Ohio on 5 Aug, 2007. - Xinhua

## Milan beat Lokomotiv to take third place in Railways Cup

Moscow, 6 Aug - European champions AC Milan beat Lokomotiv Moscow on penalties after drawing level in the final minute towin the thirdplace playoff in the Russian

Railways Cup on Sunday. Lokomotiv took an early lead and stayed ahead until Milan equalized 3-3 in the 90th minute. Milan wonthe penalty shootout 5-4.

Milan defender Dario Simic conceded an own goal in the 16th minute when he headed a cross from Peter Odemwingie into the box.

Kaka equalized in the 22nd minute then Branislav Ivanovic pushed Lokomotiv ahead again seven minutes later from a corner. Odemwingie dribbled around Milan's keeper Dida and into an open goal to extend the lead to 3-1 in the 42 nd minute. Milan rallied in the last two minutes of the second half, Clarence Seedorf slammed in a pass from Marek Jankulovski in the 88th minute and then Christian Brocchi poked in an elegant goal to take Milan equal.-MNA/Reuters

Lyon start campaign with 2-0 win over Auxerre
Paris, 6 Aug - Olympique Lyon started their quest for a seventh successive Ligue 1 title with an easy home 2-0 win over Auxerre on Sunday.
Lyon, who have lost several important players during the close season, most notably France midfielder Florent Malouda to Chelsea, dominated and were never in danger.

Czech striker Milan Baros opened the scoring on 32 minutes, collecting a through ball from midfielder Jeremy Toulalan to beat Auxerre keeper Olivier Sorin from close range.
France forward Karim Benzema doubled the advantage 20 minutes from time with a superb shot from the edge of the box.
Remy Vercoutre, deputizing in the Lyon goal for France keeper Gregory Coupet, who will undergo knee surgery on Monday and will be sidelined for four months, hardly had anything to do.

Another satisfaction for new Lyon coach Alain Perrin, who has taken over from Gerard Houllier, was newcomer Kader Keita.
The zippy midfielder, who joined from Lille, thrilled the Gerland crowd with exciting moves and received a standing ovation when he was substituted in the second half.
Metz, back in the top flight after winning the Ligue 2 title last season, lost 1-0 at Le Mans in their opening match of the campaign earlier on Sunday.
Serbia defender Marko Basa headed home the only goal of the match in the first half.

MNA/Reuters

# US peace effort faces Middle East credibility gap 

Beirut, 7 Aug-A US plan to host a Middle East peace conference is intended to signal a new commitment to resolving the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.

But many in the region doubt President George W Bush can muster the perseverance and evenhandedness in his last 17 months in office to deliver the two-state solution he evoked in 2002.
Others fear an exercise in futility if the idea is to forge
peace between Israel and Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas' Fatah faction without the consent of the elected government led by Hamas Islamists who have seized control of the Gaza Strip.
Visiting the Middle East last week, US Secretary of

State Condoleezza Rice proposed an international conference, perhaps in October, that woulddiscuss a"declarationofprinciples". Previous outlines for resolving the conflict, from the 1993 Oslo accords to the 2002 "road map", have never led to deals on final
borders and the fate of refugees and Jerusalem.
"The Bush Administration has talked a good peace process, but hasn't done very much," said Israeli analyst Yossi Alpher, adding the conference was unlikely to be a major milestone.
Bush has mostly avoided close engagement in the Arab-Israeli conflict, often to the frustration of Washington's mediating partners - the European Union, Russia and the United Nations.
"We have been asking for these type of developments," Cristina Gallach, spokeswoman for EU foreign policy chief Javier Solana, said of the planned international conference.

But an EU official said the details of the meeting were not yet known and conditions for a breakthrough seemed lacking.

MNA/Reuters
ㅡㅡㄹ
$-$

7:00 pm
12. Discovery

7:15 pm

7:30 pm





7:45 pm
15. Musical programme

8:00 pm
16. News
17. International news
18. Weather report


 ઝ๘ి:క్రీఁీళ



20. The next day's programme



## WEATHER <br> Tuesday, 7 August, 2007

Summary of observations recorded at 09:30 hours MST During the past 24 hours, weather has been partly cloudy in Kayah State and lower Sagaing Division, rain have been scattered in Shan State and Mandalay Division, fairly widespread in Kachin State Magway, Yangon and Taninthayi Divisions and widespread in the remaining areas with locally heavyfall in Rakhine State, isolated heavyfalls in Magway and Bago Divisions. The noteworthy amounts of rainfall recorded were Gwa (9.02) inches, Kyaukpyu and Sittway (4.76) inches each, Thandwe (3.19) inches, Thayawady (3.07) inches, Maungtaw and Pathein (2.64) inches each, Hinthada (2.52) inches, Kyauktaw (2.09) inches, Aunglan (2.05) inches and Taungdwingyi (1.06) inches.

Maximum temperature on 7-8-2007 was $84^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Minimun temperature on $7-8-2007$ was $71^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Relative humidity at $09: 30$ hours MST on 7-8-2007 was $92 \%$. Total sunshine hours on 6-8-2007 was (Nil).

Rainfall on 7-8-2007 was (1.65) inches at Mingaladon, (1.38) inches at Kaba-Aye and (1.93) inches at Central Yangon. Total rainfall since 1-1-2007 was (85.59) inches at Mingaladon, (86.97) inches at Kaba-Aye and (88.31) inches at Central Yangon. Maximum wind speed at Yangon (Kaba-Aye) was (6) mph from Southwest at (13:30) hours MST on 6-8-2007.

Bay inference: According to observations at (06:30) hrs MST today, low pressure area over the Northwest Bay has become unimportant. Monsoon is weak in the Andaman Sea and moderate to strong in the Bay of Bengal.

Special features: According to the satellite observations at 11:00) hrs MST today, the tropical depression over the South China Sea has crossed the Vietnam Coast near Danang.

Forecast valid until evening of 8-8-2007: Rain will be isolated in Kayah State and lower Sagaing Division, scattered in Shan State,Mandalay and Magway Divisions, fairly widespread in Kachin, Mon and Kayin States and Taninthayi Division and widespread in the remaining areas with likelihood of isolated heavyfalls in Rakhine Mon, Kayin, Kayah and Shan States. Degree of certainty is (80\%).

State of the sea: Squalls with moderate to rough sea are likely at times in the Gulf of Mottama, Deltaic, off and along Rakhine Coasts. Surface wind speed in squalls may reach (35) to ( 40 mph . Seas will be moderate elsewhere in Myanmar waters

Outlook for subsequent two days: Increase of rain in the eastern and Lower Myanmar areas.
orecast for Nay Pyi Taw and neighbouring areas for 8-8007: Likelihood of isolated rain. Degree of certainty is ( $60 \%$ ).

Forecast for Yangon and neighbouring areas for 8-8-2007: One or two rain. Degree of certainty is (80\%).

Forecast for Mandalay and neighbouring areas for 8-82007: Likelihood of isolated rain. Degree of certainty is ( $60 \%$ ).

## Flood Bulletin

(Issued at 12:30 hr MST on 7-8-2007)
According to the (06:30) hr MST observations today, the water levels of Ayeyawady River at Mandalay (1309) cm, Sagaing (1206) cm and NyaungU (2215) cm are exceeded (49) cm at Mandalay, (56) cm at Sagaing and (95) cm at NyaungU above their respective danger levels. The water levels may remain above the danger levels of Mandalay (1260) cm, Sagaing (1150) cm and NyaungU (2120) cm during the next (72) hrs commencing noon today.

According to the (06:30) hr MST observation today, the water level of Dokehtawady River at Myitnge (927) cm is exceeded (57) cm above its danger level. It may remain above its danger level (870) cm during the next (72) hrs commencing noon today.

| *R 489 Published by the News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, Union of Myanmar. Edited and printed at The New Light of Myanmar Press, |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| No 22/30 Strand Road at 43rd Street, Yangon. Cable Newlight, PO Box No. 43, Telephones: Editors 392308, Manager 392226, Circulation 392304, Advertisement 392223, | Accounts 392224, Administration 392225, Production/Press 392369

## Four political objectives

* Stability of the State, community peace and tranquillity, prevalence of law and order
* National reconsolidation

Emergence of a new enduring State Constitution

* Building of a new modern developed nation in accord with the new State Constitution


## Four economic objectives

Development of agriculture as the base and all-round development of other sectors of the economy as well Proper evolution of the market-oriented economic system
Development of the economy inviting participation in terms of technical know-how and investments from sources inside the country and abroad
The initiative to shape the national economy must be kept in the hands of the State and the national peoples

## Four social objectives

* Uplift of the morale and morality of the entire nation
Uplift of national prestige and integrity and preservation and safeguarding of cultural heritage and national character
Uplift of dynamism of patriotic spirit
Uplift of health, fitness and education standards of the entire nation


## Meetings of delegate groups of National Convention continue

Yangon, 6AugThe meetings of delegate groups of intellectuals and intelligentsia and other invited persons were held at the designated places of Nyaunghnapin Camp, Hmawby Towship, this morning, attended by members of panel of chairmen and National Convention delegates.

Before the meet-
ings, members of panels of chairmen and delegates signed in the attendance book.

Delegate group of Intellectuals and Intelligentsia The meeting of delegate group of intellectuals and intelligentsia was held at the meeting hall-6 at 9.30 am today. Dr Thein Nyunt presided
over the meeting as an alternate chairman together with U Thein Oo Po Saw and U Khin Zaw as members of panel of chairmen. Deputy Director U Than Win of National Convention Convening Work Committee Office acted as MC and Assistant Director U Nyein Myint as co-MC. The meeting chairman de-

clared the start of the meeting valid as there accounted for 96.43 per cent in attendance.

Next, Dr Thein Nyunt made an opening speech on the occasion and Dr U Thein Oo Po Saw and UKhinZaw explained clarification made by Chairman of the NCC Work Committee regarding already-adopted basic principles, amendments, additions and repeals of basis principles and detailed basic principles. Next, the delegate group set up a team of compiling proposed paper to be put forward.

Afterwards, the
alternate chairman
made concluding remarks and the meeting concluded.
Delegate group of Other Invited Persons The meeting of the delegate group of other invited persons was held at the meeting hall-8 at 9.30 am today. U Tun Aung Chein presided over the meeting as an alternate chairman together with U Sai Aung Tun and U Aung Hkam Hti as members of panel of chairmen.

Deputy Director U Aung Kyi of National Convention Convening Commission Office acted as MC and Assistant Director U Win Myint as co-
MC. The meeting chairman declared the start of the meeting valid as there accounted for 98.86 per cent in attendance.

## Next, U Tun

 Aung Chein made an opening speech on the occasion. U Sai Tun Aung explained clarification made by Chairman of the NCC Work Committee U Aung Toe regarding al-ready-adopted basic principles, amendments, additions and repeals of basic principles and detailed basic principles.Next, the alternate chairman made concluding remarks and the meeting concluded.

MNA

## "Special weather news"

(Issued at 13:00 hrs MST on 7-8-2007)
According to the satellite observations at (11:00) hrs MST today, the tropical depression over the South China Sea has crossed the Vietnam Coast near Danang.

Under the infulence of the tropical depression, isolated heavyfalls are likely in Mon, Kayin, Kayah and Shan States, Mandalay, Magway, Bago and Yangon Divisions during the next (48) hrs commencing noon today.


[^0]:    Emergence of the State Constitution is the duty of all citizens of Myanmar Naing-Ngan.

