# Established 1914 **Mew LIGHT OF MYANM**

Volume XIII, Number 101

National reconsolidation

order

Constitution

Constitution

#### 6th Waning of Waso 1367 ME

Tuesday, 26 July, 2005

Four political objectives

Emergence of a new enduring State

Building of a new modern developed nation in accord with the new State

#### Four economic objectives

- Stability of the State, community peace and tranquillity, prevalence of law and Development of agriculture as the base and all-round development of other sectors of the economy as well Proper evolution of the market-oriented economic
  - system Development of the economy inviting participation in terms of technical know-how and investments from sources inside the country and abroad
  - The initiative to shape the national economy must be kep in the hands of the State and the national peoples

## Senior General Than Shwe sends felicitations to Maldives

YANGON, 26 July- Senior General Than Shwe, Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council of the Union of Myanmar has sent a message of felicitations to His Excellency Mr Maumoon Abdul Gayoom, President of the Republic of Maldives on the occasion of the 40th Anniversary of the Independence Day of the Republic of Maldives, which falls on 26 July 2005. —MNA

Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Senior General Than Shwe receives special envoy of Thai

standards of the entire nation

Four social objectives

the entire nation

character

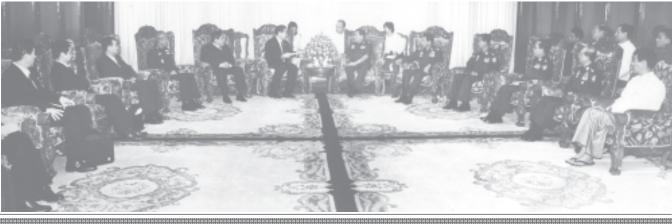
Uplift of the morale and morality of

Uplift of national prestige and integrity and preservation and safeguard-ing of cultural heritage and national

Uplift of dynamism of patriotic spirit

Uplift of health, fitness and education

Prime Minister, Thai Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai. — MNA



#### Senior General DIWA KAKAWES SINA KII (91)X()) 8110 ININ

YANGON, 25 July-Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Senior General Than Shwe received special envoy of Thai Prime Minister, Thai Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai and and Development Council General Thura Shwe party at Credentials Hall of Pyithu Hluttaw Building Mann, Prime Minister General Soe Win, Secretary-1 on Pyay Road here this morning.

Also present on the occasion were Vice-Chairman of State Peace and Development Council Vice-Senior General Maung Aye, member of State Peace Lt-Gen Thein Sein, Deputy Ministers for Foreign | Dhirakaosal to the Union of Myanmar.-MNA

Affairs U Kyaw Thu and U Maung Myint, Director-General of the State Peace and Development Council Office Lt-Col Pe Nyein, Director-General Thura U Aung Htet of Protocol Department, and the guests were accompanied by Thai Ambassador Mr Suphot





Senior General Than Shwe and party pose for documentary photo together with special envoy of Thai Prime Minister, Thai Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai. — MNA

### Emergence of the State Constitution is the duty of all citizens of Myanmar Naing-Ngan.

26-7-05NL

### PERSPECTIVES

#### Tuesday, 26 July, 2005

## Forge national unity and safeguard the State

It is a bounden duty for all the Union-born nationals to safeguard and defend their motherland with full national spirit as long as they live in order that independence and sovereignty of the State last forever. And now is the time when all the national brethren are constantly striving for the perpetual existence of the State and for more and more consolidated national unity.

The history of Myanmar shows that the national people became suspicious of one another due to the divide-and-rule policy of the colonialists. However, armed groups of national races who realized the good intentions of the government, the Tatmadaw and the people and futility of armed struggle line have returned to the legal fold and are now taking an active and enthusiastic part in the regional development tasks.

Out of the armed groups that have come to the legal fold differentiating right from wrong and good from bad, SSNA Brigade 11 led by U Kan Na, Brigade 19 led by U Gon Khay and PSLA group led by U Aik Mone made bold decisions and unconditionally exchanged arms for peace. In the same way, SSNA Brigade 6 led by U Sai Ku and the SSA breakaway group led by U Sai Yee, who had returned to the legal fold since 1995, unconditionally exchanged arms for peace in Lashio, Shan State (North), on 23 July.

The national brethren's return to the legal fold and unconditional exchange of arms for peace like this is a milestone in the history of the Union of Myanmar. It is good deed for which both the government and the entire national people should be proud of. This has proved that the national brethren are becoming more and more united in spite of the attempts of neocolonialists and their lackeys to drive a wedge, destabilize the nation, hamper its development and weaken national unity.

We would like to call on the national people to forge the national unity stronger and stronger and to safeguard and defend the State, hand in hand with the government and the Tatmadaw.

## **Cyber Game Exhibition** on MICT Park

YANGON. 25 July- With the aim of contributing to development of Myanmar ICT and enabling Myanmar youth to take part in international e-Sport, Exhibition 2005, the first Myanmar, will be held with the assistance of Smart Computer Technology (MSI) and Loi Hein Co from 27 to 31 July on MICT Park in Hlaing Township. The games will be held in two categories- amateur and professional levels. Those interested may view the games held from 27 to 30 July free of charge and prizes will be presented on 31 July after the final Secretary-General of UMFCCI U Sein Win Hlaing matches MNA

## People's Desire

Oppose those relying on external elements, acting as stooges, holding negative views Oppose those trying to jeopardize stability of the State and progress of the nation

Oppose foreign nations interfering in internal affairs of the State

Crush all internal and external destructive elements as the common enemy

## FM to attend meetings in Laos

YANGON, 25 July- At the invitation of Chairman of the 38th ASEAN Standing Committee Deputy Prime Minister and also Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Lao People's Democratic Republic Mr Somsavat Lengsavad, Minister for Foreign Affairs U Nyan Win left here for Vientiane to attend the 38th ASEAN Foreign Ministers' Meeting, 12th ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), ASEAN+3 Foreign Ministers' Meeting and meeting between ASEAN and dialogue partners to be held from 25 to 29 July in Vientiane, LPDR.

The Minister for Foreign Affairs was seen off at the airport by Minister for Rail Transportation Maj-Gen Aung Min, Minister for Religious Affairs Brig-Gen Thura Myint Maung, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs U Kyaw Thu, ambassadors of ASEAN countries and officials of MOFA.

Together with the Minister for Foreign Affairs. Myanmar Ambassador to LPDR U Tin Oo Director-General U Thaung Tun of Political Department,



his departure for Vientiane. — MNA

## **Rice trading course** opened

YANGON, 25 July- Under the supervision of the Union of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Myanmar Rice Trading Course (Program-2) conducted by Myanmar Rice Growers Association was opened this afternoon at UMFCCI Training centre on Bo Sun Pat Street, here.

Secretary-General of UMFCCI President of MRGA U Sein Win Hlaing made an opening speech. Next, CEC member U Nyein of UMFCCI explained facts about the course. The two-week course is being attended by 40 trainees. - MNA



## aso robes offered in Myingyan

YANGON, 25 July - A ceremony to offer Waso robes to Sandhatawpyi Pagoda was held for the fifth time in Myangyan on 20 July.

Present on the occasion were Presiding Sayadaw of Myingyan Township Zetalingaya Parivatti Sarthintaik Joint-Secretary of State Sangha Maha Nayaka Committee Agga Maha Pandita Agga Maha Saddhamajotikadhaja Bhaddanta Kitti and members of the Sangha, Secretary of Myingyan Township Peace and Development Council U Mya Aung and executives, members of board of trustees and wellwishers.

First, the congregation received the Eight Precepts from the presiding Sayadaw and shared merits gained. Next, the congregation offered Waso robes to four Buddha Images and 185 members of the Sangha.

MNA

Director-General U Aung Bwa of ASEAN Affairs Department, Col Thein Lwin of the Ministry of Defence, Director U Tun Ohn and Assistant Director U Nyi Soe of ASEAN Affairs Department and First Secretary U Min Thein of Myanmnar embassy in Vientiane will also attend the meetings. -MNA

## **Foreign Minister sends** felicitations to Maldives

YANGON, 26 July-On the occasion of the 40th Anniversary of the Independence Day of the Republic of Maldives, which falls on 26 July 2005, U Nyan Win, Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Union of Myanmar, has sent a message of felicitations to His Excellency Mr Fathulla Jameel, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Maldives. - MNA

## Myanmar stands first in Invitational Archery Contest



Silver medalist Myanmar archery team in women's team compound event. — NLM

YANGON, 25 July- Myanmar archery team participating in the 29th International Invitational Archery Contest held in Kuala Lumpur in Malaysia agged one silver in women's team compound event. one bronze in men's team recurve event in the final day of the competitions today. After the final matches, Myanmar archers won five gold, seven silver and six bronze and stood first among competing six countries.

makes an opening speech at the UMFCCI Training centre on Bo Sunpet Street. — MNA

The victorious Myanmar archery team led by President of Myanmar Archery Federation Dr Khin Shwe and Vice-President Dr Zaw Tun will arrive back here on 27th July. - NLM

26-7-05NL

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## **Export to contribute less** to China's economic boom

BELJING, 24 July — China's foreign trade is unlikely to surge as fast as it did in the first half of this year, and it will play a less important role in China's economic growth later this year, an economist said on Friday.

Citing official figures from the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), Zuo Xiaolei, chief economist of China Galaxy Securities Company, said that China enjoyed a trade surplus of almost 39.6 billion US dollars the first half of the year, as against a trade deficit of 6.8 billion US dollars in the same period last year, increasing 46.4 billion US dollars year-on-year.

"Since each percentage point comes from over 62 billion vuan (7.64 billion US dollars), the increased surplus may have contributed some five out of the 9.5 percentage points of the GDP growth. In other words, a major part of the GDP growth derived from the exports, which deserves our concern," she said.

"The favourable balance of 16 billion US dollars had a lot to do with the global textile liberalization this January that triggered the trade disputes between China and the Europe Union. We have to face the fact that the global market is not without limits," she warned. "Agreements between governments also indicate the possible slowdown of export growth in the second half of the year. Therefore, the surge of exports is unlikely to continue for long," she added.

"To maintain smooth and healthy economic growth. China should not focus on restraining investment in overheated industries. Instead, emphasis should be on supporting industries short of funds with capital and preferential treatment,' she suggested.-MNA/Xinhua





Smoke rises after a powerful bomb exploded in central Baghdad on early 25 July, 2005.—Internet

## Straw backs down on denial of Iraq connection

LONDON, 24 July-Jack Straw, the Foreign Secretary, yesterday stepped back from his earlier denials that the war on Iraq had nothing to do with the terror attacks in London.

Prime Minister, Tony Blair, was believed to be incensed at Mr Straw's refusal to admit that the two events could be linked last week, as he believed this clashed with wider public opinion.

Political sensitivities over the bombings are at an all-time high and were underlined by a poll which showed that support for Mr Blair's handling of the crisis had dropped by 14 per cent in just two weeks.

Yesterday, Mr Straw said he did not rule out the pos sibility that Iraq may have increased the threat of terrorism for Britain. "It is impossible to say for certain," he told BBC radio. However, Mr Straw stressed that bombings and terrorist atrocities had been carried out long before the war on Iraq or Afghanistan.

High-level Cabinet meetings were held last week to discuss the potential political fall-out from further attacks in London.

Mr Blair was also alarmed at the comments from Mr Straw that there had been no connection between terrorism and the war in Iraq. -Internet



## Indian PM rejects incentive-base population control

New DelHI, 24 July —Indian Prime Minister Manmohan Singh said on Saturday that his government's policy did not encourage incentive-based population control measures and coercion of any control to achieve it would not be acceptable.

Chairing the first meeting of the reconstituted National Commission on Population here, the Prime Minister called for a three-pronged strategy focusing on the welfare of women and children, improving health and educational levels and balancing regional development to stabilize population. "I would like to make it clear that our policy does not encourage incentives and disincentives as they have, at best, only a marginal impact and sometimes may even cause resentment and non-acceptance of the programme," Manmohan Singh said. Pointing out that coercion of any kind to achieve population stabilization was unacceptable in a free society, he said his government would evolve a development strategy focusing its attention on children." -MNA/Xinhua

elimination of poverty and empowerment of women, keeping fertility reduction in the broader context.

He said human resource was an inevitable asset to a developing nation, and therefore there should be limits to the population in such a way that the environment should be able to sustain in the long run. "Sustainability of development processes requires a degree of population stabilization," he said. He added, "We must not mistake population

stabilization to be population control. There is widespread consensus that population stabilization entails a holistic, comprehensive approach towards education and healthcare, particularly of our women and

## **1,777 US soldiers killed in Iraq**

WASHINGTON, 24 July-As of Sunday, 24 July, 2005, at least 1,777 members of the US military have died since the beginning of the Iraq war in March 2003, according to an Associated Press count. At least 1,365 died as a result of hostile action. The figures include five military civilians.

The AP count is seven higher than the Defence Department's tally, last updated at 10 am EDT on Friday.

The British military has reported 92 deaths; Italy, 25; Ukraine, 18; Poland, 17; Bulgaria, 13; Spain, 11; Slovakia, three; Estonia, Thailand and the Netherlands, two each; and Denmark, El Salvador, Hungary, Kazakhstan and Latvia one death each.

Since 1 May, 2003, when President Bush declared that major combat operations in Iraq had ended, 1,638 US military members have died, according to AP's count. That includes at least 1.256 deaths resulting from hostile action, according to the military's numbers. --Internet

## Car bombs kill 14 in Baghdad

BAGHDAD, Iraq, 25 July — Fourteen Iraqis were killed on Monday in wo separate suicide car bombings in the country's capital, police officials and the Ministry of Defence reported.

In the first attack, 12 Iraqis died 9 when a suicide bomber drove an exand 16 were wounded when a suicide plosives-laden garbage truck into a car bomb detonated near a checkpoint courtyard near the hotel. Two people

## Three injured in Kabul blast

KABUL, 25 July - A bomb hit Kabul on Monday morning, two police and one civilian were injured in the blast. Mahbob Amiri, com-

mander of Rapid Reaction Force, said the blast occurred at about 7:30 am, when a UN vehicle went past a checkpoint at No 9 District. a crowded resident area in Kabul. Two police at the checkpoint and a civilian passing by were injured, he said.

The checkpoint is on the way to an airport, which is used heavily by the NATO-led Intern

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US soldiers of the army infantry from the Stryker Brigade interrogate an Iraqi woman during a patrol in the town of Arij, near Mosul, in northern Iraq, on 23 July, 2005.-INTERNET

leading to a hotel in Baghdad, a Dedied in that blast.

fence Ministry statement said.

More than two hours later Monday, The bomber drove his vehicle into a suicide car bomb was detonated at an the checkpoint for the Sadeer Hotel | Iraqi police commando checkpoint, killaround 6.15 am (10.15 pm ET Suning two commandos and wounding 11, day), police said. The vehicle exploded

near a building housing guards for the dad emergency police.

hotel. Several guards were among the casualties, police said.

according to an official with the Bagh-The official said the attack occurred on Kindi Street in west-central Baghdad. Internet

The same area was targeted March

tional Security Assistance Force and US-led coalition forces.

It was not clear whether Taleban was behind the blast, while Amiri blamed it on "the enemy of Afghanistan".

MNA/Xinhua

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#### Provisions donated to monasteries, nunneries in Last West Districts Hla Shwe, senior milieration of Chambers of | Agriculture, K 150,000

tary officers, local au-

thorities and members of

Five Precepts from the Presiding Sayadaw, the

congregation led by

Commander Maj-Gen

Myint Swe and Minister

Mai-Gen Sein Htwa pre-

sented offertories to

members of the Sangha.

families of Tatmadaw

(Army, Navy and Air)

and well-wishers, Vice-

Adjutant-General Maj-

Next, on behalf of Medicines Department,

Gen Hla Shwe and Chief Htetlin Medical House

Hmancho

House, Kaythipan Medi-

cal House, Tun Shwe

Wah Medical House and

Medical

After receiving the

social organizations.



Commander Maj-Gen Myint Swe and congregation share merits at the ceremony to donate provisions to monasteries and nuneries in Dagon Myothit (East). —MNA

YANGON, 24 July Families of Tatmadaw (Army, Navy and Air) and wellwishers today donated rice, edible oil salt medicine beans and cash to 15 monasteries and 2 nunneries in four Dagon Myothit townships Yangon East District.

At the donation ceremony held at Nikaya Monastery in Dagon Myothit (South) Chairman of Yangon Division Peace and Development Council Commander of Yangon Command Maj-Gen Myint Swe, Minister for Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement Maj-Gen Sein Htwa and officials presented offertories to the members of the Sangha and nuns led by Sayadaw of Nikaya Monastery Dhamma Bandagarika Bhaddanta Silakhandabhivansa.

On behalf of the families of the Tatmadaw (Army, Navy and Air), Chief of Staff (Navy) Commodore Nyan Tun, Vice Adjutant-General Maj-Gen Hla Shwe and General Staff Officer (Grade I) (Air) Lt-Col Than Swe presented provisions to the Sayadaws. Next, Commander

Gen Myint Swe, Minister Maj-Gen Sein Htwa Maj-Gen Myint Swe doand officials accepted nated rice provided by cash donated by Yangon Division Peace wellwishers for the nunand Development Counneries. Sayadaw Bhad-

Ministry of Reli-

Maternal and Child Welpaste, 50 viss of dried fish, 4420 bottles of trafare Association, Indigenous Medicine Departditional medicines, 398 ment of the Ministry of packages of tea mix and coffee mix, 3,201 cakes Health, Myanma Salt and Marine Chemicals Enterof soap and K prise of the Ministry of 15,310,070. Likewise, Mines, private medical the ceremony to donate houses, Myanmar Martial provisions was held at Art Federation and Mingalarzay Dhamma-Myanmar Marine prodyon on Gyatawya Road ucts and Export Associain Bahan Township this tion made provisions for afternoon.

the monasteries and nun-It was attended by neries at the ceremony. members of the Sangha Next, Chief of led by Presiding Staff (Navy) Commodore Sayadaw of Pali Nyan Tun, Vice Adju-Tekkatho Nyaungdon tant-General Maj-Gen Kyaungtaik Abhidhaja Maharatha Guru Agga Hla Shwe and General Staff Officer (Grade-I) Maha Pandita Bhaddanta (Air) Lt-Col Than Swe Sobhana, Chairman of presented provisions to Yangon Division Peace nuns. Commander Majand Development Council Commander of Yangon Command Maj-Gen Myint Swe, Minister for Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement Maj-Gen Sein Htwa, dantasilakhandabhiyansa Deputy Minister for Re-

of Staff (Navy) Commodore Nyan Tun presented provisions to 23 monasteries, 7 nunneries and the Hninhzigon Home for the Aged.

(Army, Navy and Air),

were presented. Bhaddanta Jagara deliv-Next, well-wishers ered a sermon and the presented cash and kind congregation shared including K 310,000 by merits accrued and the families of Tatmadaw ceremony ended.

Provisions and requisites donated to 23



Commander Maj-Gen Myint Swe offers alms to a Sayadaw at the ceremony to donate provisions to monasteries and nuneries. ---MNA

mander Maj-Gen Myint | Division PDC, K 810,000 | monasteries, 7 nunneries Swe presented provi- by U Than Naing-Daw and the Hninhzigon and requisites do- Kyi Kyi Swe (Thamada Home for the Aged

Commerce and Industry, the Yangon West District and Bahan Township Peace and Development Councils, OK Rice Brokerage, Sandi Traditional Medicine, Myanmar Salt and Marine Chemical Enterprise, Yangon Division Salt Entrepreneurs Association, the Ministry of Health, the Traditional

> Maung explained the purpose of the donations.

Later, Presiding Sayadaw of Chaukhtatgyi Phayagyi Kyaungtaik

by Winyada Passenger Transport, K 100,000 each by Tun Shwe Wah Traditional Medicine, Htetlin Medical House, Kaythipan Medical House and San Myanmar Co, K 100,000 by Asia World Express, K 65,000 by Chanmyae Store and K 52,000 by Hmancho Medical House. Next, Col Chan

winnsu'y or Ren		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	sions and requisites up-	Kyr Kyr Swc (Thanhaua	find for the Aged at
		ligious Affairs Brig-Gen	nated by Yangon Divi-	Thingantaik), K 200,000	890 bags of rice, 346 viss
City Development Com-	the congregation shared	Thura Aung Ko, Vice-	sion Peace and Develop-	by Gold Uni Co,	of edible oil, 692 viss of
mittee, Union of		Chairman of Yangon		K 300,000 by Bagan	gram, 3462 bags of io-
Myanmar Economic	2	City Development Com-	Next, donations	Hotel, K 200,000 by	dized salt, 692 tubes of
				Myanmar Pyithar KM	toothpaste, 5,015 bottles
		Maung Pa, Chief of Staff		Co, K 220,070 by Sandi	of traditional medicines,
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	(Navy) Commodore	Yangon City Develop-	Traditional Medicine,	50 viss of dried fish and
rangon Bast Bistriet Ba	1,601 viss of iodized	5		K 200,000 by BTB Co,	K 3,672,070.
pervisory Committee for	salt, 320 tubes of tooth	tant-General Maj-Gen	Union of Myanmar Fed-	K 200,000 Myintmyat	MNA
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26-7-05NL

cil.

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Government creating a constant learning society to keep pace with changes and developments of Information Technology Myanmar Education Committee held its meeting 1/2005



Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Thein Sein addresses Myanmar Education Committee meeting. --- MNA

cation Committee has

laid down and is imple-

menting the 30-year

long-term plan along

with the special four-year

plan in basic education

and higher education sec-

tors, and it has now en-

tered the last year of the

science and technology is

At a time when

YANGON, 25 Julylong-term economic | ership of Myanmar Edu-The Myanmar Education plans have been laid Committee held its meetdown and are being iming 1/2005 at the meetplemented in agriculture, ing hall of Zeyathiri forest and fish and meat Beikman on Konsectors that are related to myinttha here at 3 pm agriculture. today with an address by Chairman of the Commitcountry is transformed tee Secretary-1 of the into an industrialised one State Peace and Developwill it be prosperous and first five-year short-term ment Council Lt-Gen will the living standard of Thein Sein. the people enhance, he noted.

Present on the occasion were the ministers, the Chairman of Civil Service Selection and Training Board, the Vice-Chief of Armed Forces Training, the deputy ministers, officials of the State Peace and Develpopment Council Office, heads of department and others.

In his address, Chairman of the Committee Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Thein Sein said that economic development plays a critical role in building a peaceful, modern and stressed.

In accord with the developed nation. guidance of the Head of has been making efforts As the national economy is based on ag-State, the Ministry of for the emergence of an riculture, short-term and | Education under the lead- | education system to cre-

crats.

advancing in leaps and bounds, the world has so, capital and intellectuals and technocrats are turned out to be a global required. In this connecvillage. A wave of tion, the education sector economy, education. is to nurture and produce health, politics and milihuman resources, such as tary affairs of the world intellectuals and technonations is spreading at a fast pace. Only when the Therefore, Head of nation is able to fully ap-State Senior General ply the IT will it be able Than Shwe had given to stand shoulder to guidance which calls for shoulder with the world laying down and implecommunity.

plan

Only when the

To be able to do

Therefore, the gov menting the 30-year long-term plans in the ernment is creating a coneducation sector like agstant learning society to keep pace with changes riculture, forest and fish and meat sectors, he and developments of the IT.

sic eductaion sector. In the past, stu-In the process, i dents were able to pursure higher education only in Yangon and Mandalay. In the time of the

society capable of facing the challenges of the Knowledge Age since 2001-2002. The education sec tor is divided into two-

basic education sector and higer education sector. The basic education sector plays the most fundamental role in the education sector. The Inclusive Education Programme is to be introduced widely in basic eductaion sector with the aim of taking

systematic steps on teach-

ing and learning in post-

primary schools, increas-

ing number of students in

middle and high schools,

of enabling students to at-

tend school with full

attendance, and of nurtur-

ing the outstanding stu-

State Peace and Develop-

dents.

ate a constant learning | tutions has now increased up to 156. Over 200.000 students are pursuing higher education at those institutions.

The government opened more basic education schools and higher learning institutions in states and divisions for human resources development and for every citizen to have the opportunnity to puruse education. It is incumbent upon the education staff to make all-out efforts for success of the short-term and long-term education plans to produce an adequate number of qualified human resources.

utes for approval.

ing and learning, opening of the National Management College, measures taken for basic education and higher education sector, work carried out for all school-age children to complete primary education, the 2005-2006 basic literacy campaign, international cooperation

In keeping pace



|Spirit. Next, Secretary of MEC Deputy Minister for Education U Myo

Nyunt reported on the previous meeting's min-After that, members of MEC ministers and officials dealt with arrangements for teach-

related to forestry sector

In the same way, the 30-year long-term plan is being implemented in the higher education sector like the ba-

in leaps and bounds, the world has turned out to be a global village. A wave of economy, education, health, politics and military affairs of the world nations is spreading at a fast pace. Only when the nation is able to fully apply the IT will it be able to stand shoulder to shoulder with the world community.

At a time when science and technology is advancing

ment Council, the 24 dewith developments of and academic matters of velopment zones have the present world, the universities under the country has to communi-Ministry of Culture. been designated and universities and colleges cate with other nations. The meeting ended Therefore, there may be were established in those with the concluding reregions to enable the loa lot of changes, he said. marks by Chairman of the Committee Secretarycal youths to pursue He urged the people to higher education within preserve the national 1 of the State Peace and their reach. The number value and the national Development Council Ltof higher learning insti- character with the Union Gen Thein Sein.-MNA

26-7-05NL

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Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein inspects an opium substitute crop farm in Lashio. — MNA

YANGON, 25 July-Secretary-1 of the State Peace \_ improvement of the living standards of farmers. and Development Council Lt-Gen Thein Sein, the ministers, the deputy ministers, officials of the State Peace and Development Council Office and heads of department left here by air and arrived at Lashio Airport on 23 July.

They were welcomed by Chairman of Shan (North) State Peace and Development Council Commander of North East Command Maj-Gen Myint Hlaing, Deputy Commander Brig-Gen Hla Myint, senior military officers of NE Command, departmental heads and national race leaders from Shan State (North).

The Secretary-1, the commander and party attended the ceremony to unconditionally exchange arms for peace of the Brigade 6 of SSNA and SSA (breakaway group) in Lashio Township on 23 July.

The Secretary-1 and the commander inspected the plantations of Hsinshweli maize, sunflower and soybean of NE Command and bee keeping.

Deputy Commander Brig-Gen Hla Myint reported on cultivation of Hsinshweli maize. Commander Maj-Gen Myint Hlaing and Minister for Agriculture and Irrigation Maj-Gen Htay Oo gave supplementary reports.

The Secretary-1 and party arrived at seed zone in irrigated area of Humon Dam. Officials concerned reported on cultivation of Hsinshweli paddy on 761 acres.

Next, Secretary of Shan State Peace and Development Council (North) Lt-Col Kyaw Shwe reported on cultivation of Hsinshweli paddy. He said departments concerned and farmers are making efforts for development of agriculture sector in Shan State (North) under the leadership of the commander of NE Command. Emphasis is being placed on sufficiency of rice in the region in accord with the guidance of the Head of State. Percentage of sufficiency of rice increased year after year. In 2004-2005, quality strains were grown on 108,088 acres and production exceeded the targets

He called for distribution of quality paddy, maize, sugarcane, soybean, sunflower and endeavours for

Next, member-2 of Shan State Peace and Development Council (North) additional Shan State Police Commander Police Col Win Naing and officials reported on provision of assistance to farmers and work done in districts and pilot plantation of rice.

Secretary-1 said out of the important basic needs - food, clothing and shelter, food is essential for living.

In an effort to ensure food sufficiency in the country, the government has extended cultivation. Now,

mental officials and farmers, regional food sufficiency in Shan State (North) increased from 67 per cent in 2001-2002 to 103 per cent in 2004-2005.

Having a lot of hills hampered the extended cultivation in the region. However, cultivated areas have been extended as much as possible and have been sown with quality strains. Therefore, production of rice in the region is more than sufficiency today.

The Secretary-1 added that it is necessary to grow cash crops such as tea, coffee, orange, mango and rubber on a commercial scale in the region and to



work harder to improve the quality of life. Afterwards, Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein and

There are over 14 million acres of monsoon paddy and three million acres of summer paddy in a year. Therefore, the State nearly reaches its target of over 12000 million baskets of paddy per year. Thanks to the efforts of Tatmadawmen, depart

the increase in food production resulted in excess of

sufficiency.

party viewed thriving Hsinshweli paddy cultivation in catchment area of Humon Dam. In the afternoon, they inspected the construction work of Yangdaingaung Pagoda on Mandalay-Lashio Road.

(See page 7)



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein visits a fish farm. — MNA

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The opening ceremony of the new building of Shan State (North) Women's Affairs Organization and Shan State (North) MCWA Supervisory Committee in progress.

#### Secretary-1 inspects regional development in North East Command

(fronm page 6) Chairman of the construction committee Police Col Win Naing and an official reported on tasks being carried out and expenditures.

After hearing reports, Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein

Kaungkha Hydel Power Station in Kutkai Township and | officials, the minister said departmental staff are to strive inaugurated it. Secretary-1 and party arrived back here in the evening. Secretary-General of the USDA Minister Maj-Gen

Htay Oo and CEC members Minister Maj-Gen Thura

for the successful implementation of the objectives of the ministry. In screening documentary films priority is to be given to the regions where they have never been screened. arrangements are to be made for the maintenance of rented cinema halls, for extended broadcasting



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein unveils the signboard of the new building of Shan State (North) Women's Affairs Organization and Shan State (North) MCWA Supervisory Committee. — MNA

#### standards.

Afterwards, Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein and party attended the inauguration ceremony of the new building of Shan State (North) Women's Affairs Organization and Shan State (North) Maternal and Child Welfare Association Supervisory Committee.

At the ceremony, Patron of Shan State (North) Women's Affairs Organization Chairperson of Shan State (North) Maternal and Child Welfare Association Supervisory Committee Daw Khin Thant Sin and Chairperson Shan State (North) WAO Daw Khin Mya Mya formally opened the building.

Next, the Secretary-1 unveiled the signboard of the building. Afterwards, Lt-Gen Thein Sein and party view around the new building.

The new two-storey building is located on Railway Station Road, Ward-1, Lashio. It is 80 feet in length and 48 feet in width. The secretary-1 and party yesterday went to 1000 acres of opium substitute crops in Lashio and inspected the cultivation of 110 acres of coffee and 10,000 coffee saplings.

fish breeding pond No 3 where 4,440 tilavia and 12,000 Shwewa Ngagyin are bred. Lt-Gen Thein Sein and party put 50,000 fingerlings into the pond.

Next, they also inspected thriving macadamia and fish pond No 1

Secretary-1 attended the opening ceremony of

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members of the State and Lashio Township USDAs. They stressed the need for successful implementation of the work programmes of the association and improvement of nembers of Shan State (North) USDA reported on par-

Shan State (North) USDA Office in Lashio and met with | of TV retransmission stations and for extended opening of newspaper advertisement sections in big townships in the region. The minister said arrangements are to be made for increased circulation of newspaper from Lashio the efficiency of individual member. Next, the CEC | Sub-printing House. He also instructed the officials to organize the people to donate more cash and books for



Minister Maj-Gen Htay Oo meeting with USDA members in Lashio at Shan State (North) USDA Office.

Afterwards, the secretary-1 and party inspected the | ticipation of the members in nation-building and regional | development tasks. Similarly, Minister for Information Brig-Gen Kyaw Hsan who accompanied the Secretary-1 met departmental personnel of the ministry at Lashio District Information and Public Relations Department on 23 July afternoon. At the office he viewed wall magazines, TV and reading rooms. In response to reports of the

opening of all libraries in 2006 as targeted in cooperation with local authorities. He added arrangements are to be made to supply TVs and radios in every village. He said security and fire preventive measures are to be taken at the departments and offices. The minister also visited the office of Myanma Motion Picture Enterprise (Branch).

MNA

On 23 July morning, Minister for Hotels and Tourism Brig-Gen Thein Zaw went to Lashio Motel and inspected motel services. Next, Minister for Communications, Posts and Telegraphs Brig-Gen Thein Zaw inspected the communication station and exchange in ashio and inspected communication services and use of machinery. Similarly, Deputy Minister for Education Brig-Gen Aung Myo Min on 23 July afternoon visited the office of the joint-education officer and met with departmental staff. At the BEHS No-6 in Lashio he met with the township education officer and school heads and 508 teachers and briefed them on academic matters. Likewise, Deputy Minister for Health Dr Mya Oo visited the nurses training school and the people's hospital in Lashio on the same day and left necessary instructions there. — MNA



Minister Brig-Gen Kyaw Hsan meeting with service personnel at Lashio District IPRD. MNA

26-7-05NL



#### Shwe General <u> / enni</u> hosts lhura luncheon PI 曲

YANGON, 25 July - Member of the State Peace and Development Council General Thura Shwe Mann of the Ministry of Defence hosted a luncheon in honour of the visiting special en-voy of the Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Thailand, Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai and party at Zeyathiri Beikman, Konmyinttha this afternoon.

Also present on the occasion were Chief of Military Affairs Security Maj-Gen Myint Swe, Minister for Construction Maj-Gen Saw Tun, Minister for Home Affairs Maj-Gen Maung Oo, Minister for Progress of | Nyunt, Deputy Ministers Border Areas and National Races and Devel-

Special envoy of the Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Thailand, Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai arrives

YANGON, 25 July Special envoy of the Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Thailand, Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai and party arrived here by the special aircraft this morning to pay a goodwill visit to the

officers and officials. for Foreign Affairs U Deputy Prime Kyaw Thu and U Maung | Minister Dr Surakiart opment Affairs Col Thein | Myint, senior military | Sathirathai was accom-

panied by Thai Ambassador Mr Suphot Dhirakaosal. MNA

General Thura Shwe Mann hosts a luncheon in honour of Thai Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai and party at Zeyathiri Beikman, Konmyinttha.—MNA

**Deputy Prime Minister of the Kingdom** of Thailand Dr Surakiart Sathirathai leaves for Mandalay

YANGON, 25 July Special envoy of the Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Thailand, Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai and party who are paying a goodwill visit to the Union of Myanmar left here by special aircraft for Mandalay at 3.30 pm



Myanmar.

They were welcomed at the Yangon International Airport by Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs U Kyaw Thu and officials, Thai Ambassador Mr Suphot Dhirakaosal and embassy staff.-MNA



Yangon International Airport before departure for Mandalay.—MNA

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## Daw Mya Mya San attends merit sharing ceremony of...

(from page 16)

Commander-in-Chief (Army) Vice-Senior General Maung Aye, Daw Khin Saw Hnin, wife of member of the State Peace and Development Council Quartermaster-General Lt-Gen Thiha Thura Tin Aung Myint Oo, Chairman of Sagaing Division Peace and Development Council Commander of North-West Command Maj-Gen Tha Aye and wife Daw Wai Wai Khine, Daw Khin Pyone Win, wife of the Commander of Central Command, Daw Khin Yi, wife of the Minister for Industry-1, Minister for Sports Brig-Gen Thura Aye Myint, Deputy Commander Brig-Gen Tin Maung Ohn and

senior military officers, local authorities, social organizations and others.

First, the ceremony was opened with the threetime recitation of Namo tassa.

Presiding Sayadaw of Maha Jotika Yama Monastery Agga Maha Pandita Abhidhaja Maha Rattha Guru Bhaddanta Kavinda administered the Five Precepts to the congregation.

Daw Mya Mya San, wife of the Vice-Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Deputy Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services Commander-in-Chief (Army) Vice-Senior General Maung Aye and the wellwishers offered provisions to the Sayadaws.

On behalf of the wellwishers, Daw Mya Mya San, donated K 6,680,000 to Commander Maj-Gen

Tha Aye for the education fund of the Sarthintaik, shared merits gained and offered 'soon' to the Sayadaws.

THE NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR Tuesday, 26 July, 2005 9

Daw Mya Mya San, wife of the Vice-Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Deputy Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services Commander-in-Chief (Army) Vice-Senior General Maung Aye, Daw Khin Saw Hnin, wife of member of the State Peace and Development Council Quartermaster-General Lt-General Thiha Thura Tin Aung Myint Oo and officials also planted the Bo Trees at designated places and poured scented water on them. Altogether 18 religious buildings were built in Shwetaung-U Tipitaka Dhamma Pala Maha Vihara.

MNA



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein inspects the diversion weir at Kaungkha hydel power station in Kutkai.-MNA



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein pesents gift to Chairman of KDA group U Ma Htu Naw.— MNA

# Hydel power station commissioned into...

#### (from page 16)

remember the evil sufferings resulting from the armed conflicts that destroyed villages, schools, hospitals, roads and bridges. Now the Kaungkha region is free from all sufferings, but enjoying the fruits of peace and stability — emergence of infrastructures in various sectors. In addition to health, education and social activities, the electricity generated by the station can be used in extending the cottage industry of the region. Myanmar was enslaved by the colonialists for over 100 years. Because of the racial and ideological prejudices, armed opposition broke out three months after the regaining of independence according to the scheme of the colonialists. There was no security in many parts of the nation, and the people had to live in fear.

Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein pesents gift to Kaungkha Station hospital in-charge Dr Tint Lwin Ko. — MNA



When the Tatmadaw assumed the State duties in 1988, it began to carry out the task of transferring the power back to the people systematically and *(See page 10)* 

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Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein and party inspect Kaungkha Power Station. - MNA

26-7-05NL



## Hydel power station...

(from page 9) gently in addition to its normal duties. Soon after taking over the State duties, the Tatmadaw laid down Our Three Main National Causes - non-disintegration of the Union non-disintegration of national solidarity, and perpetuation of sovereignty - as the national policy. It also laid down and is implementing the four political objectives, the four economic objectives, and the four social objectives to systematically

17 armed groups including the KDA have returned to the legal fold. As the members of the groups are joining hands with the Tatmadaw and the people all regions including Kaungkha region are enjoying rapid development and peace and stability is prevailing there. As peace and stability prevails in the whole nation, the government has been concentrating its efforts on ensuring proportionate progress in

conformity with the traditions and culture of the peopeace since its assumption, | ple. A large number of national race delegates including representatives of the peace groups are attending the Convention and presenting discussions, suggestions and proposals for emergence of a new constitution, the life blood of the nation. Due to her experiences of the past successive eras, the nation sees the national solidarity, stability of the State and the rule of law as essential needs for national development, democracy transition and flourishing of democracy.

A 66 feet long and | interests together with the

eight feet high diversion government. Lt-Gen Thein Sein and weir was built on Nanhumon creek near U Mahtu Naw exchanged Loikham village of gifts. The Secretary-1 also Kaungkha town to run the presented gifts to the headtwo75-kilowatt turbines to masters of Kaungkha Bagenerate 0.6 million kilosic Education Middle watt hours of electricity School and Loikham annually. As the power gen-BEMS and the medical su-

Nowadays, the nation is witnessing the further flourishing of the spirit of unity and unprecedented progress in the State stability, community peace and tranquillity and the rule of law. All the nationalities will have to safeguard the sound foundations to endure till the time of posterity.

veiled the signboard. He also pushed the button to start supplying power to Kaungkha and Loikham regions.

The Ministry of Electric Power erected the station according to the project to boost power generation for development of Kaungkha region of Shan State (North) Special Region 5.

The project was initiated by the WCDBANR of the State Peace and Development Council. Also present on the

occasion were Chairman of State (North) Peace and



Minister Col Thein Nyunt, U Ma Htu Naw and Dr San Oo formally open the Kaungkha Hydel Power Station in Kutkai.— MNA

and gently transfer the the entire nation. Thus, it power back to the people. The four political objectives states "Stability of the State; community economy. peace and tranquillity, prevalence of law and order; national reconsolidation; emergence of a new modern developed nation in accord with the new

State Constitution". ernment is trying to acquire capital for Myanmar to be-And when we study the objectives we can know come an industrial nation that since its assumption of At the same time. the State duties, the the government laid down Tatmadaw has been in the the seven-point Road Map process of building a new and has been in the process democratic nation accordof holding the National ing to the people's wish and Convention, the first step

has been building infration is witnessing the furstructures in all sectors to ther flourishing of the spirit of unity and unprecedented develop the national progress in the State stabil-It is boosting the agity, community peace and ricultural production retranquillity and the rule of gion-wide and nation-wide law. All the nationalities for ensuring food suffiwill have to safeguard the ciency for all the nationsound foundations to enalities. In addition, the gov-

ceeds the local consumption, the surplus power can be used by cottage industries of the region. of Shan State (North) Spe-

dure till the time of posterthe national and regional

Nowadays, the na- , eration of the facility ex- , Station Hospital. Minister for Progress of Border Areas and National Races and Develop-

Chairman of KDA ment Affairs Col Thein Nyunt, Managing Director cial Region 5 U Mahtu of Myanma Electric Power Enterprise Dr San Oo and Naw thanked the government for the facility, U Mahtu Naw formally pledging to always serve opened the station.

The Secretary-1 un



perintendent of Kaungkha | Development Council Commander of North-East Command Maj-Gen Myint Hlaing, ministers, deputy ministers, officials of the State Peace and Development Council Office and departments, national race leaders, social organizations and local nationalities totalling over 2,500. MNA

transferring the power back of the Road Map, to build to the people. As it has been a discipline-flourishing trying to restore internal democratic state that is in

The power generation of the facility exceeds the local consumption, the surplus power can be used by cottage industries of the region.

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THE NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR Tuesday, 26 July, 2005 11



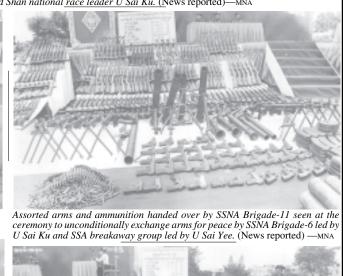
Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein and party view tractors and fire engines presented by the State to Palaung national race leader U Aik Mone and Shan national race leader U Kan Na. (News reported)— MNA

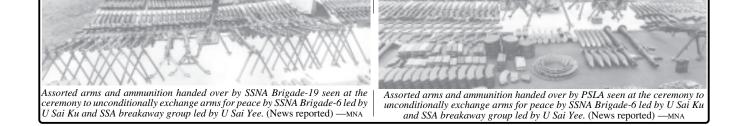
Documentary photos of unconditional exchange of arms for peace of SSNA Brigade-6 led by U Sai Ku and SSA breakaway group led by U Sai Yee



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein and party view piglets presented by the State to Palaung national race leader U Aik Mone of Mongtong region, Shan national race leader U Gon Khay of SeU, Kunkauk region and Shan national <u>race leader U Sai Ku.</u> (News reported)—MNA







26-7-05NL

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NEW DELHI, 24 July- India's Oil Minister said on Saturday a proposed gas pipeline from Iran across rival Pakistan was a risky venture that would be difficult to finance, but added talks on the 7-billion-US-dollar project should continue.

of 87 million yuan (about "The pipeline pro- | terrible risks," Mani posal is, as the Prime Min-Shankar Aiyar told a news ister stated, fraught with conference.



Indian Prime Minister Manmohan Singh expressed concerns about the project during his visit to the United States this week, when President George Bush recognized India as a responsible nuclear state and promised cooperation with its civilian atomic power programme.

Some officials suggested India may abandon plans to import Iranian gas

in global trade in an orderly way," Zhou told advantages that greater exa banking conference.

yuan, or Renminbi, by 2.1

per cent on Thursday in a

move long anticipated in

China scrapped the cur-

rency's decade-long peg

to the dollar and replaced

it with a system under

which its value will be

managed with reference

to a basket of currencies.

the exchange rate, export

companies should prob-

ably increase their prices.

That can help correct im-

halan

"After the change in

At the same time.

financial markets.

change rate flexibility con-Zhou, smiling and fers on China's economy looking relaxed, said China but acknowledged that a had made the shift not bebasket system, entailing cause of foreign pressure daily changes in the yuan's value, introduced a degree but because it would proof uncertainty for compamote China's long-term growth and stability. nies.— MNA/Reuters

man Alan Greenspan that

the currency shift would

not make much difference

to the US trade deficit,

which hit a record 617.6

billion US dollars last year.

with China was 162 billion

US dollars. "The Renminbi

revaluation will help the

US trade deficit but the

effect will be extremely

small because the US

economy is so huge," Zhou

said China's economy was

just one-seventh the size

of America's, he noted.

Thou explained

The bilateral deficit

nouses and farmland, caus-

ing a direct economic loss

10 million US dollars).

A worker arranges T-shirts near a to-be fixed price board at pre-opening media day event at Wal-Mart store on Monday, 25 July, 2005 in Shanghai, China. The world's largest retailer, Wal-Mart, will open its first store in Shanghai on 28 July.-INTERNET

in return of a nuclear energy deal with the United States, which has expressed concerns over the Iran-India project because of its opposition to Teheran's nuclear programme. Aiyar said the issues were not related. MNA/Reuters

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## ပညာရေးဖြင့် ခေတ်မီဖွံ့ဖြိုးတိုးတက်သော နိုင်ငံတော်ကြီး တည်ဆောက်အံ့

## Austria seizes 97 kilos of cocaine

VIENNA, 24 July- Austrian Interior Minister Liese Prokop said on Friday that Austrian police have seized 97 kilos of cocaine, the third largest cocaine smuggling case in the country's history.

The minister said that Austria has recently strength ened anti-drug cooperation with other European Union members and beefed up surveillance over the so called Balkan smuggling route, aiming to cut off the routes of drugs and human trafficking via Balkan countries, Hungary and Austria to Western European countries.

Police said that the drugs were found in the gas tank of a truck early this week.

They also said that drug traffickers spread garlic powder around packages of cocaine in order to cheat sniffing-dog and evade detection.

Police arrested a 37-year-old Turkish driver, who admitted trafficking illegal goods but claimed know ing nothing about the drugs. - MNA/Xinhua

37 Hong Kong mothers was by infants. carried out between 1999 and 2000, but the researchers who published the study this month said the results

The study of a group of

scientist said on Friday.

searchers from Hong

Kong's Baptist University

suggest that DDT is still

being illegally used in

Mainland China, on which

Hong Kong depends for

most of its food supplies, he

The findings by re-

still held good. "When you compare it with similar studies in other environment for a long time.

countries, Hong Kong's | It also has been shown to DDT problem is serious," increase the growth of Chris Wong Kong-chu, a breast cancer cells. biology associate professor at the Baptist University ples were taken in 1999 told Reuters in an interview.

and 2000, the results defi-If found in human nitely still apply and are breastmilk, persistent orrepresentative," said Chris ganic pollutants such as Wong. DDT can be fully absorbed "These pollutant accu-

High DDT levels found in breastmilk of HK mothers HONG KONG. 24 July — High levels of DDT were found in the breastmilk of new mothers in Hong Kong

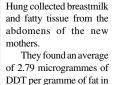
even though the pesticide has long been banned in many places, including Hong Kong and China, a

mulations take place over a DDT was banned in very long period of time 1972 in the United States and even if we collect the after it caused reproductive samples again from the damage to birds such as the same subjects, they will brown pelican and bald eashow the same level of gle, but it can remain in the DDT concentrations," he said

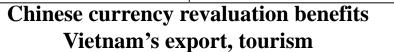
The team led by biology professor Wong Ming "Even though the sam-

abdomens of the new mothers. They found an average of 2.79 microgrammes of DDT per gramme of fat in Hong Kong mothers who

were tested, far exceeding levels found in places such as.Japan (0.78), Italy (1.98) and the United States (2.52). The situation was only worse in China (7.6) and Mexico (5.66)



MNA/Reuters



said.

HANOI, 24 July — The revaluation of China's Renminbi (RMB) is beneficial to Vietnam's export and tourism, but has some side-effects on the country, local newspaper Young People reported on Saturday.

The appreciation weakens China's exports to the United States and the European Union. That creates favourable conditions for similar Vietnamese exports, especially garments, textiles and footwear, to penetrate more deeply into the two markets.

Industrial new orders down by 1.5% in euro-zone

BRUSSELS, 24 July -The euro-zone industrial new orders index fell by 1.5 per cent in May 2005, compared with the previous month, according to statistics released here on Friday by Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union (EU).

The index rose by 1.6 per cent in April after a dip of 0.3 per cent in March in the euro-zone

For the EU25, however, new orders declined by 1.6 per cent in May 2005, after a rise of 2.1 per

Changes in the ex- | China to visit Vietnam, | million dollars' worth of change rates of US dollar which welcomed over 1.7 and Vietnamese dong million international arrivagainst RMB will increase als in the first half of this year. The number of visi-Vietnam's export to China, and slow down its import tors from China rose 5.7 from the neighbour counper cent to nearly 405,900, try, resulting in a smaller becoming Vietnam's bigtrade deficit, the report gest tourism market in the period.

over 2.7 billion US dollars' worth of goods to China last year, and posted a trade deficit of over 1.7 billion US dollars. The changes will also

ese dong. On Thursday, China revalued the exchange rate of the RMB to the US dollar by some 2 per cent to 8.11. Over the past few years, the RMB has been pegged to the US dollar at

RMB instead of Vietnam

official development as-

sistance alone from China.

Local organizations and

the rate of one dollar for 8.27 yuan. MNA/Xinhua

### Over 300 overseas correspondents to cover six-party talks

BEIJING, 24 July - More than 300 | overseas correspondents to cover the overseas correspondents will report on | event in Beijing this time is expected to the fourth round of six-party talks on the | top 500. More than 500 journalists covnuclear issue of the Korean Peninsula, ered the previous round of the six-party which is scheduled to open in Beijing on talks held in Beijing in June last year. China will open a Press centre for the 26 July, said sources from the Chinese six-party talks on the morning of July Ministry of Foreign Affairs here Friday. 25. The Press centre is located at the The international correspondents in-

clude over 100 residing in Beijing and Diaovutai Hotel, next to the venue of the another 200 who have registered with | talks in Diaoyutai State Guesthouse. the Chinese Foreign Ministry from abroad

Korea, Japan, South Korea, Russia and The total number of domestic and the United States. - MNA/Xinhua

Four killed, 5 missing in ships collision off Japan

death toll in a collision be- | kyo in the east. tween two ships off Japan's

Токуо, 24 July — The  $_{\parallel}$  fecture, neighbouring To-  $_{\parallel}$  of the accident has yet to

The six parties refer to China, North

be known, the visibility on The Wei Hang 9, a the scene was said to be

residents may shift to keep

A man fills his car up at a petrol station in Tokyo. Japan's largest oil producer Arabian Oil said it will sign an accord with Egypt this week to start extracting crude oil in 2007 as part of a 270 million-dollar investment in the Middle East-INTERNET

### Polanski wins libel case against "Vanity Fair"

LONDON, 24 July - Roman Polanski won his libel case against Vanity Fair on Friday, ending a weeklong trial in which he gave video evidence from Paris to avoid extradition to America where he is wanted for having sex with a girl aged 13.

The film director was awarded 50,000 pounds (87,500 US dollars) in damages, and his solicitors estimate that Vanity Fair's bill could run as high as 1.5 million pounds.

The 71-year-old went to court in London to sue the magazine's publishers over an article in July 2002 alleging he had tried to seduce a woman in a New York restaurant while on his way to his slain wife's funeral in August 1969.

Vanity Fair conceded the article was inaccurate, saying the incident actually took place weeks after Sharon Tate's murder by followers of the Charles Manson clan, but maintained the gist of the contested

said. Vietnam exported However, the appreciation has some negative impacts on Vietnam. Loans to be borrowed from China will rise, the report said, noting that encourage tourists in Vietnam received 315

		poor because of dense fog.	passage in the article was true.
has reached four, with five	tered in Malta with 21 Chi-	It was the second time	"It goes without saying that, whilst the whole
remaining missing, the Ja-	nese crew members, sank,	for the Japanese ship to	episode is a sad one. I am obviously pleased with the
pan Coast Guard said. The	the Coast Guard said. The	get involved in collision	jury's verdict today," Polanski said in a statement.
accident took place at	other ship is a Japanese-	accidents. The ship col-	
around 5:10 am (2010	registered 499-ton	lided with a freighter in	Three years within which I have had no choice but to
GMT) off Japan's eastern	freighter, which survived	September 2003 off	relive the horrible events of August 1969, the murders
coast about 10 kilometres	the accident and no crew	Shizuoka Prefecture.	of my wife, my unborn child and my friends."
south-southwest of Cape	member aboard was in-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Tate was eight-and-a-half months pregnant when
Inubosaki in the Chiba Pre-	jured. Although the cause	0	she was killed.— MNA/Reuters
	has reached four, with five remaining missing, the Ja- pan Coast Guard said. The accident took place at around 5:10 am (2010 GMT) off Japan's eastern coast about 10 kilometres south-southwest of Cape	has reached four, with five remaining missing, the Ja- pan Coast Guard said. The accident took place at around 5:10 am (2010 GMT) off Japan's eastern coast about 10 kilometres south-southwest of Cape	has reached four, with five remaining missing, the Ja- pan Coast Guard said. The accident took place at around 5:10 am (2010 GMT) off Japan's eastern coast about 10 kilometres south-southwest of Cape

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#### Figo's penalty gives Real 3-2 win in China

BELJING, 25 July- A late Luis Figo penalty gave Real Madrid a hard-fought 3-2 win over China's Beijing Guo'an in the third match of their lucrative pre-season tour on Saturday.

The Spanish club struck

back five minutes later

32 minutes

Beckham did not play because of a hamstring indifferent." jury sustained in the Real, who twice trailed

United States last week and Real began sluggishly in rain-soaked Beijing. "The pitch was very dif-

ficult to play on tonight because it was so wet," Real coach Vanderlei Luxemburgo told reporters. "It was hard to play to through captain Raul, who our real level. If the rain dribbled past two defend-

England captain David | hadn't been so heavy the | ers before applying a clini result might have been cal finish.

Serbian forward Branko Jelic restored the home team's leadwith a solo efon a water-logged pitch, were given a wake-up fort in the 73rd minute, call when a Lu Jiang only for Guti to equalize header gave the Chinese from close range with just side a shock lead after over 10 minutes left.

Substitute Figo, who has been linked with a move away fromMadrid, se cured victory for the visitors from the penalty spot in the 82nd minute.

The 70,000-capacity Beijing Workers' Stadium was only justover half full for the match despite the enormous hypesurrounding Real's visit. Real began their sixmatch pre-season tour with a 3-1 win over Mexico's Chivas Guadalajara in Chicago and a 2-0 victory against the Los Angeles Galaxy in Califor-

The Spanish giants play wo games in Japan next week beforefinishing the money-spinning trip with a friendly in Bangkok. MNA/Reute

Massachusetts. Chelsea won 1-0.-INTERNET Tomasson leads Trapattoni's Stuttgart to Cup win BERLIN, 25 July-Denmark striker Jon Dahl Tomasson made an immediate

impact for VfB Stuttgart on Saturday, scoring the winning penalty in a 4-3 shootout victory over Hertha Berlin in the pre-season League Cup.

Tomasson, signed from AC Milan earlier this month as a replacement for Schalke 04 recruit Kevin Kuranyi, came on after an hour to make his debut in the second of two quarterfinals played in Duesseldorf.

AC Milan's Clarence Seedorf (L) and Chelsea's

match at Gillette Stadium in Foxboro,

He missed a good chance to break the deadlock in the 69th minute. But after the match had finished goalless in 90 minutes the Dane stepped up to give new coach Giovanni Trapattoni victory in his first competitive match in charge.

Stuttgart now face Bayern Munich one of Trapattoni's former clubs, in their semifinal on Tuesday.

Werder Bremen edged Bayer Leverkusen 1-0 in the earlier quarterfinal after Leverkusen keeper Hans-Joerg Butt missed a last-gasp penalty.

Leverkusen, trailing to a 19th-minute goal from Ivan Klasnic, had the chance to equalize in the fourth minute of stop page time when Tranquillo Barnetta was fouled.-MNA/Reuters

#### Ponte Preta stay top in Brazil

RIO DE JANEIRO, 25 July-Ponte Preta coach Oswaldo Alvarez announced his resignation on Sunday to move to a Japanese club as Ponte beat Fluminense 2-1 to stay top of the Brazilian championship.

In other matches, players scuffled after third-placed Corinthians won 3-2 at Vasco da Gama and veteran striker Edmundo scored a hat-trick as Figueirense moved off the bottom with | Silva for Ponte. a 4-1 win at Juventude.

Substitute Izaias scored a late winner for rank outsiders Ponte after three players were sent off - Preto Casagrande for Fluminense and Angelo and Andre

Ponte, who have 29 points from 14 Alvarez said he was leaving to take games, are one ahead of Internacional day. "The NFA (Nigeria and Corinthians, who both won away over at Tokyo Verde, where former Ar Football Association) gentina midfielder Osvaldo Ardiles was from home. board has endorsed the Fernandao scored both goals, the secfired last week. recommendation of "I'm sorry to be leaving because of ond a penalty, as Internacional travelled Philippe Troussier as the Discovery Channel team rider Lance Armstrong of the the directors, the players and the fans," north to Belem on the mouth of the new technical adviser US celebrates his victory on the podium with his three said an emotional Alvarez after the cham-Amazon River and won 2-1 at Paysandu. children, Luke, Isabelle and Grace, after the 21st and (coach) to the national pionship's seventh coaching change in a Eder Ceccon replied in between for teams," the Nigerian Footfinal stage of stage of the 92nd Tour de France cycling week. the hosts with a spectacular 30-metre race between Corbeil-Essonnes and Paris, on 24 July, ballAssociation(NFA)said "People said we'd struggle but the free kick. 2005. Armstrong is the overall winner of the 92nd Tour in a statement. result is there for everyone to see." MNA/Reuters de France, claiming his seventh victory.-INTERNET MNA/Xinhua

#### US sneak past Panama on penalties in Gold Cup final

EAST RUTHERFORD (New Jersey), 25 July- The giants of the United States were taken into a penalty shootout before beating underdogs Panama 3-1 in the CONCACAF Gold Cup final on Sunday.

normal time but the match ended scoreless after an extra 30 minutes as the sides battled for supremacy in the biennial competition for North and Central America and the Caribbean countries.

US goalkeeper and captain Kasey Keller saved the first Panama penalty from Luis Tejada before the Central American team's second attempt from Jorge Luis Dely Valdes hit the bar.

Although Panama's Felipe Baloy managed to score and goalkeeper Jaime Penedo saved a weak effort by Chris Armas, the match was decided when Alberto Blanco blazed over the bar and Brad Davis beat Penedo in the fourth round of penalties.

Santino Quaranta and Landon Donovan also scored for the Americans. "The game was very sloppy," said US assistant coach Glenn Myeruick, standing in for head coach Bruce Arena who

was suspended for swearing at officials during Thursday's semifinal agaisnt Honduras. "We had a number of guys with poor games today.

Panama, who had beaten South Af-

Panama dominated the second half of | rica on penalties in the quarterfinals, were disappointed after being edged out in the final.

> "Yes we practise them (penalties), but we didn't want it to come to that today because we knew the quality of the goalkeeper we would face," said Panama coach Jose Hernandes.

> He added that Panama's advance to the final had given his squad invaluable experience in preparation for the final round of World Cup qualifying.

Mexico and the US are virtually certain to qualify for Germany 2006 while Panama, Trinidad and Tobago, Guatemala and Costa Rica are competing for the final place in the CONCACAF region. However, surprise finalists Panama. who upset Colombia 3-2 in the last four, came close to humbling their hosts who have just climbed to a highest-ever sixth position in the official FIFA world rankings.

In extra time, the Panamanians nearly sealed victory when Dely Valdes forced Keller into a full-length save with a strike from 10 metres and Blanco shot narrowly wide with goal open.

MNA/Reuters

### Keane double helps Tottenham beat Lyon to win Peace Cup

SEOUL, 25 July- Robbie Keane scored twice to help Tottenham Hotspur clinch the Peace Cup pre-season tournament with a deserved 3-1 victory over French champions Olympique Lyon on Sunday.

The English Premier through to Mido, who League club took the lead again set up the Irishman in the seventh minute afup for an easy tap-in. ter Lvon defender Jeremy Lyon upped the tempo Berthod deflected a cross in the second half and from Stephen Kelly into Hatem Ben Arfa grabbed a goal back from the penhis own net. Two minutes later Irealty spot in the 73rd minute

land forward Keane made after Tottenham captain it 2-0 after meeting a cross Ledley King had handled from Mido with a powerthe ball. ful header in sweltering

conditions at the Seoul World Cup stadium. Keane claimed his sec-

ond in the 45th minute after midfielder Andv Reid sliced open the Lyon defence with a clever pass

**Troussier takes** over as Nigeria coach

LAGOS, 25 July-Frenchman Philippe Troussier will begin his sec ond spell in eight years on August 1 as the Nigerian national soccer coach, reports said here on SaturUS dollars for winning the tournament, which also included Boca Juniors of Argentina, Mamelodi Sundowns of South Africa, Real Sociedad of Spain, Dutch champions PSV Eindhoven, Once Caldas of Colombia and domestic K-League side Seongnam Ilhwa.



# nia. Claude Makelele go head to head during a friendly

26-7-05NL

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## Police suspect suicide in Berlin plane crash

BERLIN, 25 July - A pilot who died when he crashed a small aircraft near Germany's Parliament building in central Berlin had been questioned about the disappearance of his wife and was probably on a suicide mission, police said on Saturday.

Officials said they had definitively ruled out the possibility that Friday's crash onto a lawn between the Reichstag building and Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder's office was in any way related to terrorism.

"Before taking off, the pilot supposedly spoke of his intention to kill himself," Gerd Neubeck, Berlin's deputy police chief, told a news conference. "Every

THE SPECIAL SENIOR OFFICIALS MEETING

OF THE TWENTY SIXTH ASEAN MINISTERS

ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

thing points to a suicide." The single-engine, ultra-light aircraft crashed shortly before 8:30 pm (1830 GMT) on Friday a couple of hundred metres from the glass-domed Reichstag and

about the same distance from the Chancellery. Witnesses said the plane, which burst into flames on impact, appeared to be flying out of control. - MNA/Reuters

#### Strong quake jolts Indian offshore islands

New Delhi, 25 July Tamil Nadu in southeast The central govern-India.

ment of India said Sunday night that there was no cause of any alarm following the earthquake in India's offshore Nicobar Islands region and that it was not issuing any tsunami alert as that could lead to unnecessary panic.

"The police and the revenue officials in Andaman and Nicobar Islands are alert and are keeping a close watch on the situation," the Press Trust of India quoted an official as saying. The official said the

disaster management control room has been activated and the Home Ministry was in touch with the concerned officials in

7:00 pm

7:05 pm

7:30 pm

7:35 pm

7:45 pm

8:00 pm

17. News

12. Weather report

13. နိုင်ငံခြားစာတီလမ်းတွဲ

(အဝိုင်း–စ)

"ရွေးနီမလေးရဲ့ချစ်ပုံပြင်"

14. အ၁ရ-ဥရောပလူငယ်အားကစာ

15. မြန်မာ့မီးရထားစွမ်းအား

ကျောက်ရေတွင်းစုံးကျော်

16. (၂၃)ကြိမ်မြောက် အရှေ့မ

ပြင်ဆင်မှုများ (ဥရူး)

18 International news

19. Weather report

20. နိုင်ငံခြားစာတ်လမ်းတွဲ

အ၁ရအ၁းကစားပြိုင်ပွဲ ဝင်မည့်

မြန်မာ့အား**က**စားအဖွဲ့များ၏ ကြိုတစ်

ပြိုင်ပွဲတွင် ခြင်းလုံးစတ်ပြသပါဝင်

A strong earthquake measuring 7.2 on the Richter Scale struck the Nicobar Islands Sunday night, but there was no sources said.

ıng

sources added. Andaman and Nicobar and

immediate report of death or destruction, Indian Meteorologic Department The epicentre of the quake, experienced at 9:12 p.m., was Nicobar, which is about 2,000 kilometres east of India's east coast, the Press Trust of India quoted the sources as say-

The quake was experienced as far as Chennai in southeast India and some other places in south India, Meteorologic MNA/XIinhua

Redio

Nyanmar

Tuesday, 26 July

Tune in today:

8.30 am Brief news

8.35 am Music: Sweet

8.40 am Perspectives

8.45 am Music: Supe

natural

8.50 am National new

Slogan

9.00 am Music: Real life

9.05 am International

news

9.10 am Music: Flas

back

1.30 pm New/Slogan

1.40 pm Lunch time mus

-Everytime

-One love

-May be

Level III. Unit (6)

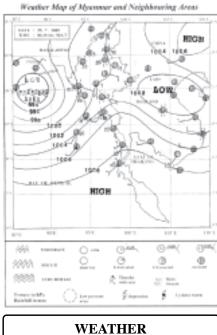
9.00 pm English Lesson

9.15 pm Article/Music

reel

9.25 pm Weekly sports

dreams



#### Monday, 25 July, 2005

Summary of observations recorded at 09:30 hours MST: During the past 24 hours, rain has been scattered in Shan and Kayah States, lower Sagaing, Mandalay and Magway Divisions and widespread in the remaining areas with locally heavyfalls in Rakhine and Mon States, isolated heavyfalls in Kachin State, Yangon and Taninthayi Divisions. The noteworthy amounts of rainfall recorded were Sittway (4.17) inches, Bamo (4.09) inches, Thandwe (3.90) inches, Mawlamyine (3.86) inches, Ye (3.70) inches, Co Co Island (3.54) inches, and Dawei (3.31) inches.

Maximum temperature on 24-7-2005 was 80°F. Minimum temperature on 25-7-2005 was 67°F. Relative humidity at 9:30 hrs MST on 25-7-2005 was 100%. Total sunshine hours on 24-7-2005 was nil. Rainfalls on 25-7-2005 were 0.75 inch at Mingaladon, 1.23 inches at Kaba-Aye, 2.00 inches at central Yangon, Total rainfalls since 1-1-2005 were 41.89 inches at Mingaladon, 40.91 inches at Kaba-Aye and 45.98 inches at central Yangon. Maximum wind speed at Yangon (Kaba-Aye) was 14 mph from Southwest at (04:45) hours MST on 25-7-2005.

Bay inference: According to the observations at (09:30) hours MST today, yesterday's low pressure area over Northwest Bay still persists. Monsoon is strong to vigorous in the Bay of Bengal.

Forecast valid until evening of 26-7-2005: Rain will be isolated in Kayah State, Magway and lower Sagaing Divisions, scattered in Kachin, Chin and Shan States, upper Sagaing, Mandalay, Bago and Ayeyawady Divisions, widespread in the remaining areas with locally heavyfalls in Rakhine and Mon States, isolated heavyfalls in Kayin State, Yangon and Taninthayi Divisions. Degree of certainty is 80%.

State of the sea: Squalls with rough seas will be experienced at times off and along Myanmar Coasts. Surface wind speed in squalls may reach (40) mph. Outlook for subsequent two days: Strong monsoon.

9.35 pm Music for your



5. Nice and sweet song 6:15 pm   7:50 am 10. ξἐἐἰρωποσιξιοφοδωδιος   6. στηροξιομορό "φωδηδέσωσιθους φίστοδωδιος"   8:00 am (aφξέο-a)   7. ∞σηθηξές 11. Evening news	<b>"ເນ</b> ອວຣ໌ເລວຣ໌:ສຳສູຣ໌ລຳອ <sub>ຼ</sub> ວິ" (ສຕີຣ໌:-ວຸຄ) 1. The next day's programme	listening pleasure -Complicated Hearts 9.45 pm News/Slogan 10.00 pm PEL	Forecast for Yangon and neighbouring area for 26-7-2005: Some rain. Degree of certainty is 80%. Forecast for Mandalay and neighbouring area for 26-7-2005: One or two rain. Degree of certainty is 80%.
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R 489 Published by the News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, Union of Myanmar. Edited and printed at The New Light of Myanmar Press No 22/30 Strand Road at 43rd Street, Yangon, Cable Newlight, PO Box No. 43, Telephones: Editors 296115, Manager 296864, Circulation 297093, Advertisement 296843 Accounts 296545, Administration 296161, Production 297032 (Office) /297028 (Press).

26-7-05NL

ပါဠိတော<sup>5</sup>

3. To be healthy exercise

4. Morning news

7:25 am

7:30 am

7:40 am

15

6. မြန်မာစာ၊ မြန်မာစကား

8. သားငါးဖွံ့ဖြိုး ပြည့်အကျိုး

9. Sing and Enjoy

5:30 pm

7. ລໍອວ:ອຸວ:

5:40 pm

5:50 pm

## **\***NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

Tuesday, 26 July, 2005

Daw Mya Mya San attends merit sharing ceremony of Tipitaka Dhamma Pala Maha Vihara in Yinmabin



The Presiding Sayadaw of Monywa Maha Jotika Rama Monastery administers the Nine Precpets to Daw Mya Mya San and the congregation. -– MNA

YANGON, 25 July - Merit sharing ceremony of | Sagaing Division took place at Shewtaung-U Pariyati | Chairman of the State Peace and Development Coun-Tipitaka Dhamma Pala Maha Vihara Monastery at the Sarthinteik yesterday morning. It was attended by the cil Deputy Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services Sayadaws, Daw Mya Mya San, wife of the Vicefoot of Shewtaung-U Hill in Yinmabin Township, (See page 9)



General Thura Shwe Mann receives Thai guests

Yangon, 25 July for Member of the State Peace and Development Council General Thura Shwe Mann of the Ministry of Defence received the visiting special envoy of the Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Thailand Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart Sathirathai and party at Zeyathiri Beikman, Konmyinttha at 1.30 pm today.

Also present on the occasion were Chief of Military Affairs Security Maj-Gen Myint Swe, Minister for Construction Maj-Gen Saw Tun, Min-

#### ister for Home Affairs State Peace and Develop-Maj-Gen Maung Oo, ment Council Office, Di-Minister for Progress of rector-General Thura U Aung Htet of the Protocol Border Areas and National Races and Devel-Department of the Minisopment Affairs Col Thein try of Foreign Affairs and Nyunt, Deputy Ministers officials. Deputy Prime Minister Dr Surakiart for Foreign Affairs U Kyaw Thu and U Maung Sathirathai was accompa-Mvint, senior military ofnied by Thai Ambassador ficers, Director-General Mr Suphot Dhira-Lt-Col Pe Nyein of the kaosal.-MNA

#### INSIDE

We would like to call on the national people to forge the national unity stronger and stronger and to safeguard and defend the State, hand in hand with the government and the Tatmadaw. AGE 2 PERSPECTIVES



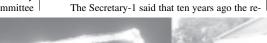
town, Kutkai Township, Shan State (North) yesterday with an address by Chairman of the Work Committee

ALL DESCRIPTION FRANK

6th Waning of Waso 1367 ME

YANGON, 25 July — Kaungkha Hydel power | for Development of Border Areas and National Races | gion deprived of security because of the armed insurplant was commissioned into service in Kaungkha | Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Thein Sein.

gency. Locals lost lives and property and could not earn their living in peace. They will still (See page 9)





Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein presses the button to generate electricity for Kaungkha and Lwekham regions through Kaungkha hydro-electric power station.— MNA

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