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Medical teams to take further steps to prevent tuberculosis in measles outbreak areas



Five restricted export goods relaxed by Union Government



Time for reflection about effective teaching

SMEs DEVELOPMENT

MEB, six private banks to lease K30 billion to SMEs

Ko Moe

YANMA Economic Bank, teaming up with six private banks will give K30 billion loans to small and medium enterprises (SMEs), according to Ministry of Indus-

The country's SMEs can acquire loans from the Myanma Oriental Bank, Ayeyawady Bank, from Co-Operative Bank (CB), commonly known as CB Bank, the Myanmar Citizens Bank, the Kanbawza Bank and the Small and Medium Industrial Development Bank under the Credit Guarantee Insurance (CGI) system, Daw Aye Aye Win, the head of the industrial inspection and administration department of the Ministry of Industry, said yesterday at a forum on prospects for SMEs held in Yangon.

The move is aimed at developing SMEs in Myanmar, she added.

"To get the loans, SMEs should provide enough collateral or strong business, and they can apply for loans at the banks by September" said Daw Aye Aye Win.

The businesses can get at least K15 million to K500 million with the interest rate of 8.5 per cent, and if they can not provide collateral, they need to pay another 2.5 percent.

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MSWRR, Tatmadaw make flood relief efforts



BFM, Smile Asia to conduct free surgeries to children with cleft lips and palates PAGE 3

Ko Moe

The Ministry of Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement is making flood relief efforts in close coordination and cooperation with military troops in affected regions and states, its union minister said in a press conference in Yangon yesterday.

Myat Aye said the floods cut off an area in Kachin State, making it inaccessible except by air.

"Military helicopters pro-

supplies," he said, recalling the army's quick response to the rescue efforts in previous disasters.

"The role of the army in response to disasters is of paramount importance."

The military medical teams would rush instantly to places where there was a shortage of Union Minister Dr Win health staff, the union minister said.

> The onset of incessant rain from mid-July has battered 71 townships in six regions and

vide immediate airlifts of relief three states, prompting the au- the recent floods, which reports thorities and civil society to carry out the emergency evacuation of hundreds of thousands of people from the disaster.

According to official statistics, as of 13 August, more than 430,000 people were evacuated to safer areas.

Flood waters in Kachin State and Sagaing Region have started receding, with local people saying that there were no more rescue camps. In Mandalay Region, 12 townships were affected by

said were receding.

According to the press conference, dozens of townships remain flooded: 11 in Magway Region, 6 in Bago Region, 13 in Ayeyawady Region and 5 in Yangon Region.

From 15 July to 13 August, the ministry spent K83.27 million from its budget and K484.85 million from the disaster management fund on relief and rescue efforts in the flood-affected states and regions.



Local people in Mandalay put the blame on man-made works for the flooding this year. Photo: Aung Thant Khaing

4-hour rain causes havoc in Mandalay

Heavy rain hit Mandalay yesterday, inundating low-lying areas, causing trees to fall and creating havoc on roads.

The four-hour rainfall started around 10 pm Saturday and tied the record for most rainfall in August with 6.2 inches. The flooding began to recede yesterday afternoon.

Isolated heavy rainfall is expected to pour down over Kayin State, Mon State, Nay Pyi Taw, Mandalay Region, Bago Region, Ayeyawady Region, Taninthayi Region and Rakhine State today, according to the Department of Meteorology and Hydrology.

Local people in Mandalay place the blame on land work projects for the flooding this year. The land work has changed the waterway, causing it to overflow from the creeks and the Ayeyawady River. "The situation of this year's flood, which submerged some areas with unusual strength, is considered to be because of manmade works, and La Nina has also made the situation worsen,' said Chief Minister of Mandalay Region Dr Zaw Myint Maung.— Aung Thant Khaing

Value of MTSH shares continues to slump

THE price of shares in Myanmar Thilawa SEZ Holdings (MTSH) on the Yangon Stock Exchange (YSX) have fall by K1,000 to K46,000 a piece, as of yesterday, after a stable start to the month.

"The present depreciation in shares prices is partly to do with a lack of interest on behalf of share holders. The widespread flooding in the country at the moment is also a factor. The result is a complete dearth in the trading of shares." said a member of staff from the Myanmar Securities Exchange Centre (MSEC). A sum of 5,662 shares were traded between 1-5 August at the price of K47,000 per share, with a total of 1,743 shares bought and sold on Tuesday alone.

"I'm keeping my eye on the stock market for the time being, holding back from any trading. I'm keeping a hold of the shares I have in hand." said U Kyaw Myint, a shareholder from Yangon.

The total shares in MTSH traded during the first week of August trading valued at K266 million. Shares in the company fetched as much as K50,000 each at the start of July, but by 29 July shares prices had fallen by K4,000 to K46,000. The whole month of trading during July reportedly saw 46,386 shares in MTSH bought and sold, an accumulated value worth K2.3 billion. In terms of shares in First Myanmar Investment (FMI), the other listed company on the exchange, last month saw K1.4 billion's worth of shares, making up a total of 69,723, traded on the exchange, while the price of shares reportedly fetched K22,000 each during the start of the July.

FMI and MTSH are currently the only two listed companies on the nascent Yangon Stock Exchange, but that is soon to change when they are joined by a third listed company, the Myanmar Citizens Bank (MCB), reportedly at the end of this month of August .-Myitmakha News Agency

MoHT expands ecotourism destinations

THE Ministry of Hotels and Tourism has announced they will open up 22 regions of the country to ecotourism for both foreign and local travelers.

Efforts to design the government-backed Ecotourism Plan began in 2015 in the name of developing Myanmar's tourism sector, and are reportedly being drawn up in accordance with the relevant laws and legislation.

Ecotourism provides people with a sustainable and dependable livelihoods and advocates the protection and conservation of forests and woodlands.

"The numbers of tourists visiting Myanmar is augmenting year upon year. That's why we're expanding the eco-tourism

We'll also make it possible to survey the country's flora and fauna in order to protect natural wildlife," said U Tint Thwin, director of the Ministry of Hotels and Tourism.

The Department of Forestry and MoHT are reportedly working together to expand eco-tourism to corners of Myanmar which presently receive little to

"Myanmar now boasts twentv-two new eco-tourism destinations. That said, we haven't been able to implement any economic activities in these areas as yet.

The reason being, we're still eyeing which projects would be potentially sustainable. Then there's the safety of tourists in these areas to think about, that's important. Some parts of northern Kachin and Shan States still lack stability," said U Thet Lwin Toh, chair of the Union of Myanmar Travel Association.

Some of the destinations earmarked for ecotourism development include the Meinmahla Kyun Wildlife Sanctuary in the Ayeyarwady Delta, Myaing Hay Wun Elephant Camp in Yangon Region and Khakaborazi National Park in the northern most frontiers of the country which surrounds Myanmar's highest peak.

A total of 4.7 million foreign tourists streamed into Myanmar through its international airports during last year's 2015-16 financial year, while estimates put this year's figures at reaching 5.5 million.—Myitmakha News Agency

Sagaing farmers lack interest in cultivating chemical-free betel

gion's Shwebo district have voiced a lack of interest in cultivating betel plants using natural products in lieu of chemicals, despite the absence of dangers to the health of both consumers and

Betel plants are grown annually between April-August and take four months before the leaves are ready to be picked for sale, while cultivation of the plants with chemicals reportedly incurs thirty percent more expense than through using natural

"We tend to the needs of the plants with natural products. The plants are sprayed with an organic spray. The plants are grown with a fertilizer of pickled fruits and vegetables we've sourced from our environment. As such, we only incur expenses for palm sugar.

Farmers rely on the use of chemicals because they lack self-confidence, it's what their

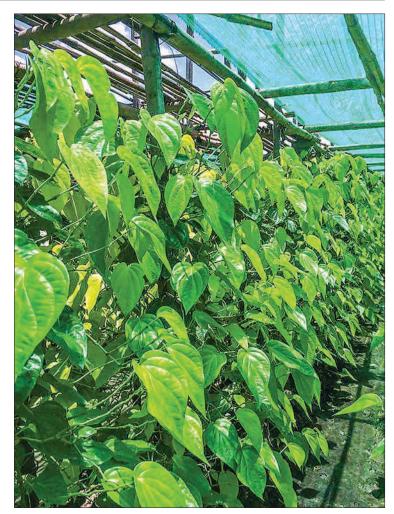
FARMERS from Sagaing Re- used to," said Maung Maung Soe, a betel grower from Khin-U Township who utilizes a natural approach to cultivation.

An entire plot of 500 betel plants can reportedly be cultivated naturally with a liquid mixture of milk and pickled juice, which contains lactic acid, for as little as K700.

'The downside of chemical sprays is that they're more expensive. They also pose health concerns, forcing the health conscious farmers to don face masks and gloves when tending to their

For those farmers with money, chemicals are readily available and they speed up the cultivation process; one needn't spend the time concocting natural fertilizers or pesticide sprays.

The lack of interest in cultivating organically steams from the absence of a market for such products," said Naing Win Aung, a betel plant farmer from Myinmu Township.



Betal plantation is seen in Sagaing. Photo: Myitmakha News Agency

A natural method of cultivating betel plants first sprouted up in Sagaing Region back in 2013, but farmers employing such a method from Myinmu, Chaung-U

and Ayardaw Townships are still very much the minority, accounting for a meager one percent of betel growers.--Myitmakha News Agency

BFM, Smile Asia to conduct free surgeries to children with cleft lips and palates

UNDER the Eight-Day from 14 to 21 August under Cleft Free Myanmar Initiative jointly conducted by Smile Asia and the Kanbawza's Bright Future Myanmar Foundation (BFM), more than 170 children with cleft lips and palates will undergo free surgery.

Medical experts from Yangon General Hospital and Smile Asia will carry out cleft lip and palate surgeries to the children from different areas of Myanmar the initiative.

The Eight-Day Cleft Free Myanmar Initiative ceremony was launched at Yangon General Hospital yesterday with addresses by the Superintendent of the Hospital Dr Aye Ko Ko, Founder of Smile Mr Vincent Yeow, Ambassador of Singapore to Myanmar Mr Robert Chua and Chairperson of the BFM Daw Nang Lang Kham.

Following the ceremony, more than 170 children received medical check-ups and blood tests in preparation for their upcoming surgeries provided by doctors from Yangon General Hospital and Smile Asia, members of the BFM and volunteers.

All costs, including accommodation and other expenses of the children will be sponsored by KBZ's Brighter Future Myanmar



Foundation.

Since its establishment in 2008, when Cyclone Nargis ravaged Myanmar,

the philanthropic foundation has carried out social welfare activities nationwide, adopting five tasks

for corporate social responsibility and spending more than K170 billion nationwide. — Thiha Tun

Medical teams to take further steps to prevent tuberculosis in measles outbreak areas

Shin Min Thant

AFTER bringing the outbreak of measles in the Naga Self-Administrative Zone (SAZ) under control, the Ministry of Health and Sports is planning to take another step for the prevention of tuberculosis in the area, as the measles virus also attacks the lungs and respiratory system.

The ministry planned to adopt short-term and long-term plans to improve the health standards in the zone and will carry out plans for the prevention and control of diseases in cooperation with the neighbouring region, which saw a similar outbreak of the disease in May.

Local authorities are currently discussing with residents in Naga SAZ to change the traditional designs of their homes in order to get good ventilation in their residences, according to the Ministry of Health and Sports.

"The report outbreak





Specialists give medical treatment to children suffering measles and vaccine to children in Nga Self-Administrative Zone. Photo: Supplied by Ministry of Health and Sports

of measles at Htankawlamar Village in Lahe is correct, but the reported death toll of 13 in Nanyun is the total number in six months," said Dr Soe Lwin Nyein, Director General of the Public Health Department, who also went to the Naga SAZ to control the

Medical teams from the ministry and the Tatmadaw rushed to the areas to fight the outbreak of the disease.

AN outbreak of mea-

sles which scourged some remote villages in far northwestern Myanmar's Naga Self-Administrative Zone (SAZ) is now finally under control, according to the Naga SAZ authorities.

Specialists from the Public Health Department (PHD) of Nay Pyi Taw and Sagaing Region hospitals are reportedly administering vaccinations and providing medical treatment for locals in areas where the disease broke out. "The disease is now

under control as specialists from the capital have come and given treatment. They've identified the previously mysterious disease as measles and it has since stopped spreading," said U Kay Sai, chair of the Naga SAZ. The symptoms of measles reportedly start with a sore throat, increasing to a fever, then red spots that cover the whole body, before sufferers vomit blood. The disease can then prove fatal if not treated.

MEB, six private banks to lease K30 billion to SMEs

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loan is set for five years.

The CGI system is jointly implemented by Myanma Insurance, Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation and CB Bank.

Small and Medium Industrial Development Bank (SMIDB) announced last month that 300 Small Businesses are SMEs.

and Medium-sized Enter-The duration of the prises (SMEs) have outstanding repayments for the 2015-16 fiscal year.

K5bn have been issued to 11 SMEs this fiscal year, and K20 billion issued to SMEs in the 2015-2016 FY by the SMIDB.

At the moment, 90 per cent of Myanmar

Prison bus crash injuries six offenders, two police officers

and two correctional officers were injured when a prison bus skidded out of control and overturned on Yangon-Mandalay highway yesterday.

The accident took place near milepost 350/7 on the highway. Heavy Than Oo (Laymyathna)

AT least six offenders rain was blamed for the accident.

> The injured were taken to the hospital in TadaU.

> The prison bus was transporting offenders from the Pyinmana prison to the Mandalay prison. -



Western Command provides health care to villagers in Ann Township, Rakhine State

WESTERN Command's mobile medical team provided health care in Htanchaung village of Ann township, Rakhine State, on 13 August.

The commander of the Western Command encouraged the team in giving medical treatment to 157 villagers, helping arrange for further treatment at the local military hospital.

The commander and officials proceeded to the hilly Buddhist missionary monastery, where he offered rice and foodstuffs to the presiding Sayadaw.

The monastery runs a free youth development school, named Rahula School of Philanthropy. The commander and officials then donated lunch to the teachers and students.—C-in-C's



Western Command Commander encouraging to local people Photo: C-IN-C's Office

Patrol bike, accessories donated to Yangon police

A LOCAL well-wisher on Saturday donated bicycles and accessories worth K9 million to the Yangon Region Police Force.

The donation aims to help police reduce criminal cases around the city, said U Zaw Win Swe, the chairman of Victory Myanmar Group of Companies. At the donation ceremony, a total of 15 bicycles made in the USA, plus helmets and clothes were presented by the donor to Police Colonel Win Naing, the chiefpolice officer for Yangon Region, who in turn presented a certificate of honour to the donor. Yangon plays an important role in reducing crimes nationwide, as 10 per cent of the total population of over 51 million reside in the city. Police Colonel Win Naing said that regional police have 24/7 policing duties, urging people to dial 199 when they face crime problems.— Than Htike (Hlaingthaya)

Crime NEWS

Six arrested after a fight in ward

SIX people were arrested by Lay) after a guarrel. local police after a fight on the Township, in the eastern part of Shan State last Thursday.

A fight occurred between the two groups of people that included Mae Gyi (aka Aung Khaing Phyo Wai), Ko Hein, Kyaw Zin Phyo, Ko Ko Latt, Soe Moe Aung and A Nge Lay (aka Than Tun

During the argument, Ko street in a ward in Tachilek Ko Latt sustained serious injuries as Mae Gyi (aka Aung Khaing Phyo Wai) stabbed him with nine-inch knife. The victim is receiving emergency care at Tachilek General Hospital. All the people involved in the fight are now facing charges.—Myintmo (Tachilek)

Raw opium, heroin, yaba pills seized in Shan, Khachin states

AUTHORITIES arrested a um weighing 135 grams in his 45-year-old man allegedly connected to a drug trafficking operation in Kengtung, a town in Banmauk Township in Kachin Shan State, on Friday.

After receiving a tip-off, police from No. 28 Anti-drug Squad in Kengtung searched the house of U Kyaka in 26mile Village in the Tarpone Village-tract in Mongla Township in Kengtung.

Police discovered a cache of 564 yaba tablets and raw opi-

A similar case occurred in State on that day. Police collected 0.02 gram of heroin, nearly K900,000 and a rifle from two alleged drug dealers — Hsan Hlaing and Tujar.

All of those arrested are facing charges under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.—Police Information



U Kyaka. Photo: Police Information

Police rescue two women from traffickers

POLICE rescued two women Wednesday from local traffickers before they were able to leave Yangon for Muse, a border town between Myanmar and China, arresting three other women for human trafficking.

Thanks to a tip-off to police from a member of the public, police arrested the traffickers at Aungmingala Highway

Terminal in Yangon.

According to the investigation, Sanda Aung of Hlaingthaya Township, along with two others, planned to fraudulently sell the victims in China as marriage partners. The victims had been promised to get high-paying jobs in housekeeping in the neighbouring country.

Ma Sanda Aung, Ma Ye Ye onment.—Police Information

Win and Daw Me Lone (aka Daw Kvin Nu) have been charged under the existing Anti-Trafficking in Persons Law enacted in 2005.

According to Section 24 of the law, offenders of trafficking in persons, especially women, children and youth, shall be punished with imprisonment for a minimum of 10 years to a maximum of life impris-

Police raids on houses discover stimulants, weapons

A drug squad comprising soldiers and police staged a raid on a house in Kya Inn Seik Kyi township on 13 August, leading to the discovery of stimulant tablets, weapons and some cash in local currency.

The seizures included 42 grams of ice, three M16 rifles, one .32 pistol, 7 cartridges, ammunitions, a hand grenade, K500,000 and a car. The police charged Naing Mon Aung and his wife Ma Shwe Mi with possession.

A drug squad in Taunggyi searched a vehicle bound for Heho on Taunggyi-Meiktila highway the same day. The police has charged Soe Aung and Tun Yi with the possession of 11,800 stimulants.



Naing Mon Aung and his wife Ma Shwe Mi. Photo: Myanmar News Agency

On 12 August, a drug squad Yangon, a police raid on two Ma Aye Aye Nyein and her sister in Kawthoung discovered thou- houses in Hlaingthaya township Ma May Thazin Oo with posses-

rented by Aung Kyaw Soe. In ulants. The police have charged sands of stimulants from a house led to the discovery of 1,293 stim- sion.—Myanmar News Agency

Man arrested for smuggling illegally harvested teak

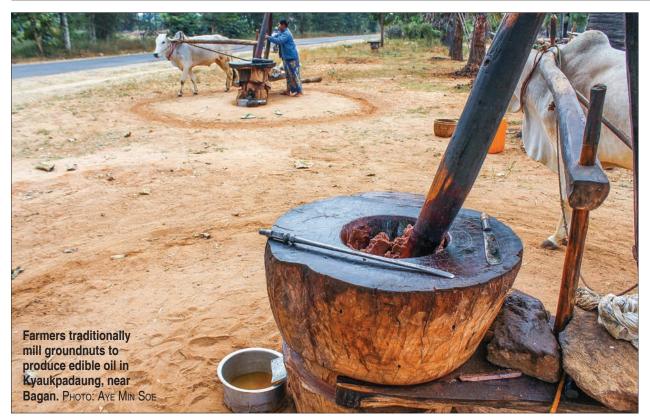
A 26-YEAR-OLD man on Friday was arrested by the police after they found in his possession a cache of illegal teak in Indaw Township in Sagaing Region.

Acting on a tip-off, a combined team comprised of members from the township forest department and police searched a car being driven by Chit Phwe (aka Japan) en route from Gahe Village on a road near Natmahokegyi Village in Indaw Town-

In the car they found 44 illegally harvested teak timbers weighing a total 1.15 tonnes.

The suspect has been charged under Section 6 (1) of the Public Property Protection Act (1947).—Police Information

Business



Five restricted export goods relaxed by **Union Government**

RESTRICTIONS on five oil crop-milling; gold; diout of 12 controlled export goods have been relaxed by the Union Government, it is learnt from the Ministry of Commerce.

Previously restricted for export were sesame oil, mustard oil and mustard seeds, sunflower seeds and sunflower oil, by-products after oil crops are milled and shrimp brine. Previously, sesame, sunflower and mustard oil and seeds; by-products of amond; petroleum; crude oil; rare animals and products like ivories; buffaloes, oxen; elephants, horses; shrimp brine; arms and ammunitions; and antiques were prohibited for export.

The Commerce Ministry will make efforts to triple the export volume in the incumbent government period. Currently, efforts are being made to bolster the export volume year by year in each sector. —GMLM

Electric car imports suspended

THE import of electric cars to showrooms and the automobile expo will come to a halt starting in early May because there is virtually no demand for the electric cars, said a businessman who is engaged in the car industry.

The unpopularity of electric cars stems from their costly repair when manufactured by Japanese

they break down. Also, these cars are difficult to resell on the used car market. Therefore, the import of electric cars will bve worth Ks10 to 15million suspended, said Ko Tun are imported to Yangon Tun Naing from Tun automobile showroom in Mingala Taung Nyunt Town-

These electric cars are

automobile companies, including Nissan, with the aim of reducing pollution.

Japanese-made cars car showrooms and sales centers. Nissan-made Leaf electric cars were imported because of their popularity across the world.

MCB to commence share trading from 26 August

MYANMAR Banks (MCB) will commence its share at the Yangon Stock Exchange (YSX) trading on 26 August, it is learnt from an announcement released by the YSX on 12 August.

MCB is the third company which has been grant- FMI and Thilawa are re- on the share market, it is ed permission to sell its quired to be observed when learnt.—200

will announce the opening share prices of MCB on 25 August. Currently, the shares of First Myanmar Investment (FMI) and Thilawa SEZ Holdings are being sold at YSX.

shares on the YSX. MCB MCB enters YSX. Currently, trading of shares at the stock market has been on the decline.

However, the new company entering the stock market might shake down well the market. Therefore, The share prices of people should keep eyes

Myanmar's United Paints Group adopts modern software system

FPT Information System (FPT IS), together with ACE Data Systems, last month announced the successful implementation of the SAP® Business Allin-One solution for United Paints Group (UPG), the leading paint manufacturer group in Myanmar.

UPG is the first local company to use the SAP Business All-in-One solution in Myanmar, an integrated system that allows for information to be synchronized across different business units. The aim was to provide the business with higher data accuracy, enhance the calculation of product cost and empower faster decision making.

"The successful implementation of SAP Business All-in-One will



provide UPG with a better controlling tool for our operations. This tool not only helps UPG operate effectively now but will also bring more success in the future," said Mr. U Aye Han, Managing Director,

The SAP Business Allin-One solution provides managers and investors with transparent information to better support their decision making. This fixed-scope, scalable ERP software helps customers achieve centralized control over their finance and operations quickly and at a low total cost of ownership with automated tools and preconfigured functionality.

"We are pleased that our software assists UPG to run smoothly and increase competitiveness as the company embarks on an expansion journey," commented Mr. Liher Urbizu Sierra, Managing Director, SAP Indochina.

UPG's success in applying technology into its business process will hopefully serve as an encouragement for other Myanmar enterprises to leverage go digital. This is an opportunity for FPT in particular and foreign IT companies in general to enlarge their market in the country, company officials said.— **GNLM**



Bangladesh central bank says withholding heist probe info from 'foreign perpetrators'

MANILA — Bangladesh's central bank has said it is withholding findings of investigations into the cyber theft of \$81 million from its account at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York to avoid tipping off the "foreign perpetrators" of the

Bangladesh Bank lawyer Ajmalul Hossain was responding to comments by Rizal Commercial Banking Corp (RCBC) in the Philippines — through which the stolen money was routed before disappearing into Manila's casino industry — that the central bank in Dhaka was wary of releasing reports that could implicate its own officials.

have passed since hackers broke into the Bangladesh central bank's computer systems in one of the biggest-ever cyber heists.

Most of the \$81 million stolen is still missing and the culprits have not been identified, but Bangladesh Bank has held RCBC accountable for the loss. It has said it may sue RCBC if other efforts to recover the money are unsuccessful.



Commuters pass by the front of the Bangladesh central bank building in Dhaka, on 8 March, 2016. Photo: Reuters

Bank knows enough about what happened from the internal and external reports so far obtained by it and others," the central bank's lawyer Hossain told Reuters late on Saturday.

deliberately withheld from the public domain so as not to allow the foreign perpetrators of the hacking to have knowledge of the investigations." RCBC has questioned Bangladesh Bank's June decision not to extend a contract with US cyber security firm FireEye to investigate the February theft, saying the recovery of the money could be "imperilled" if someone within the central bank was found responsible for the heist.

The initial FireEye report submitted to Bangladesh Bank in March and seen by Reuters had blamed a sophisticated third party for the attack and had identified around 35 "compromised" Bangladesh Bank assets. As many as six types of malware were used to infect Bangladesh Bank computer systems.

A Bangladesh government-appointed panel said in May that Bangladesh Bank officials may have been involved in the brazen theft, but its report has also yet to be released.

"That's why I think a report is not forthcoming," Maria Celia Estavillo, RCBC's legal and regulatory affairs head, told Reuters. "They should finish their investigation, they should find out what happened in Bangladesh, they should find out who is liable there, they should give a copy of that to the Philippines government. And if they are confident of the strength of their case, they should file a case in court." The central bank of the Philippines last week fined RCBC a record 1 billion pesos (\$21 million) in connection with the heist.

RCBC had expected the fine because of some lapses within the bank, Estavillo said, but blamed a couple of rogue employees for letting the money go out of the bank despite stop-payment instructions from Bangladesh Bank. She said internal investigations by the bank showed nobody from its head office was complicit.

Bangladesh Bank said RCBC had "corporate knowledge" of the money laundering.—Reuters

Five dead, two rescued in Indian fishing boat capsizal, joint search for 10 missing continues

DHAKA — A massive joint search and rescue operation has been launched by Bangladesh Navy, Bangladesh Coast Guard and Indian Coast Guard after an Indian fishing vessel carrying some 17 people sank on Saturday in the Bay of Bengal.

A Bangladesh Navy official told Xinhua on Sunday that two Indian fishermen were rescued alive from the Bay of Bengal where the Indian fishing boat capsized on Saturday night.

"Bangladesh Navy personnel also recovered five bodies which were discovered floating off Bangladesh coast," said the official who preferred to be unnamed.

The Indian fishing vessel carrying 17 people on Saturday night sank off the coast of Bangladesh.

Bangladesh Navy had then deployed two ships and a patrol aircraft after getting signal from a passing vessel.

"Bangladesh More than six months

"This truth is being

The Indian boat sank in the Bay of Bengal about 40 nautical miles north of Hiron Point, one of the well known vacation destinations in Sundarbans, the world's largest mangrove forest shared by India and Bangladesh.

According to the official, a joint search operation is now under way.

Bangladesh The Navy, Bangladesh Coast Guard and Indian Coast Guard have been conducting joint operation in the sea, he said.

"The joint search now is being focused on finding more survivors."—Xinhua

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Thai police find more unexploded bombs following coordinated blasts

BANGKOK — Thai police over the weekend found and defused five explosive devices that had failed to detonate when an as yet unidentified group carried out a series of deadly bomb attacks on popular tourist spots late last week.

Police said they had arrested one suspect following the bomb and arson attacks on Thursday and Friday that killed four people and wounded dozens more in some of Thailand's bestknown southern resorts and

The attacks came just days after Thais voted to accept a military-backed constitution that the ruling junta, which seized power in 2014, has said will lead to an election by the end next year.

"These acts were undertaken by a group in many areas simultaneously, following orders from one individual," Pongsapat Pongcharoen, a deputy national police chief, told reporters on Sunday, without elabo-

No group has claimed



Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) official checks at the scene of a bomb blast in Hua Hin, south of Bangkok, Thailand, on 12 August, 2016. Photo: REUTERS

responsibility for the at-

Analysts say suspicion would inevitably fall on enemies of the ruling junta aggrieved by the referendum results, or insurgents from Muslim-majority provinces in the south of the mostly Buddhist country.

Two incendiary devices in mobile telephone power packs were found in a market in the upscale resort

of Hua Hin on Sunday, the interior ministry said in a statement. A bomb disposal team defused both, and local police said the devices had been there since Wednes-

The resort was the scene of the most devastating of the wave of bombs when a blast ripped through an alley in a bar area on Thursday evening. There were two more blasts in the town less

than 12 hours later.

Another fire bomb was found on the island of Phuket on Sunday and defused, local police said. It had been set to detonate at 3 am on Friday (2000 GMT on Thursday), local police

In Phang Nga, two devices were found on Saturday near a market that was torched in an attack early on Friday.—Reuters

China, India to support each other in organizing G20, BRICS summits: FM

NEW DELHI — Chinese Foreign Minister Wang Yi said here on Saturday that consensus had been reached with the Indian side to firmly support each other so as to ensure the successful organisation of the upcoming G20 and BRICS summits.

Speaking to journalists before wrapping up his visit to India, the foreign minister said the major aim of this trip was to conduct strategic communications with India ahead of the G20 summit scheduled next month in China and the BRICS summit to be held in India in October.

On bilateral relations, Wang said the two countries have made all-around progress in a number of areas since the establishment of Prime Minister Narendra Modi's government more than two years ago. He cited growth momentum of trade, rapid increase of China's investment in India, railway cooperation as well as humanity and cultural exchanges as fields that enjoy vigorous growth.



Chinese Foreign Minister Wang Yi (L) receives interviews in New Delhi, capital of India, on 13 August 2016. Wang Yi said here on Saturday that consensus had been reached with the Indian side to firmly support each other so as to ensure the successful organisation of the upcoming G20 and BRICS summits. Photo: XINHUA

The foreign minister stressed that as two neighbours that are both the world's major countries, it is inevitable for China and India to come across certain problems in developing ties. However, the common interests far exceed differences,

and the need for cooperation far exceeds competition.

China and India should not let specific differences affect the overall situation of friendly bilateral ties, nor should they let individual problems obstruct the course of cooperation, the foreign

minister emphasized.

He said that the two sides have reached consensus that individual problems will eventually be solved through the strengthening of mutual trust and reduction of unnecessary misunderstandings.—Xinhua

Pakistani president vows to defeat terrorists in Independence Day speech

ISLAMABAD

Pakistani President Mamnoon Hussain said on Sunday that the government will take revenge of every drop of the blood of innocent people who lost lives in a recent terrorist attack in the southwestern city of Quetta.

The Islamic States (IS) and a Pakistani Taliban group claimed responsibility for the suicide attack at the emergency department of a hospital on 8 August which killed over 70 people and injured nearly 200 others. Most of those killed were senior lawyers who gathered outside the hospital to collect body of a lawyer who was also killed by militants.

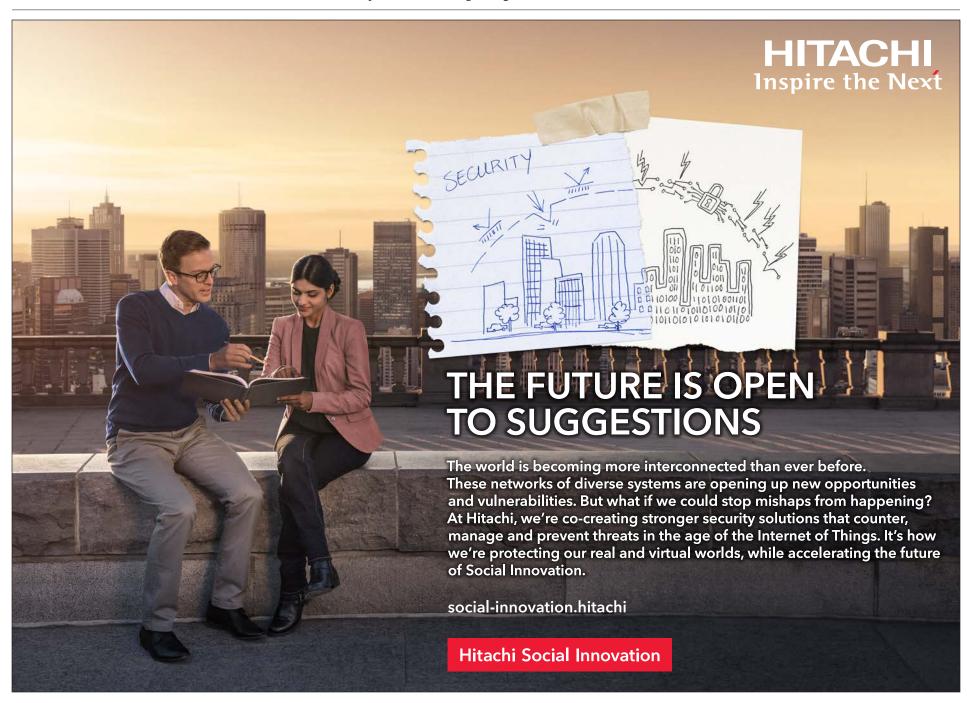
"We are shocked at the Quetta terrorist attack and we stand with the bereaved family. Every Pakistani feels the pain.

Blood of the innocent people will not go waste. I announce here, the government will take revenge of the blood of the innocent people," Hussain said in his Independence Day address in Islamabad.

Pakistan is celebrating its 69th Independence Day with traditional enthusiasm to pay homage to those who sacrificed lives to achieve the goal of an independent country for the Muslims of the sub-continent.

"Every visible and invisible enemy will be chased and crushed, in order to establish durable peace in the country," said the Pakistani president.

He said the menace of terrorism will be eliminated from the country by carrying out decisive actions with a renewed determination.—Xinhua



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Time for reflection about effective teaching

Kyaw Thura

cquisition of quality education is everyone's dream, which is why the debate on the educational reform has recently attracted more public attention. It is not hard to understand that the standard of education determines the fate of a country. What really matters most is to learn the lessons from the success stories of other countries. It is found that academically successful countries encourage teachers not only to concentrate on education but also to work with each other for self-improvement and self-reflection.

In the teaching-learning process in any given education system, improvement is unthinkable if teachers fail to evaluate and assess their classroom practices.

It is therefore absolutely vital for teachers to reflect on their past and present experience so as to introduce better practices of classroom management in the future. Unfor-

tunately, most teachers in our country remain stuck in daily teaching routines, without noticing that they are becoming fossilised because they have stopped learning from their teaching. Some teachers defend themselves and their actions by saying that the repetition of the same classroom activities is typical of

Penny Ur once commented on teacher behaviour that "teachers who have been teaching experience.

teaching for twenty years may be divided into two categories: those with twenty years' experience and those with one year's experience repeated twenty times." This highlights the difference between 'fossilised teaching routines' and 'innovative teaching practices'.

It is incumbent on teachthe country's education sys- ers to break this vicious spiral of their automatic and routine teaching behaviour and start to reflect on their

2016 School Health Week

Dr Aung Tun (Advisor, Ministry of Health and Sports)

chool is the basic institution in every society and offers The possibility to improve the health not only of the school children but also of the whole community. It can be achieved by implementing and strengthening comprehensive school health program in Myanmar..

History of School Health Services in Myanmar

In Myanmar, even before independence from British, a medical officer and a dental surgeon for every 30,000 school children had been assigned by the Department of Education, reflecting the importance of children's health during their school period. A few years after independence, the Government has established in 1953, the Maternal, Child & School Health Department under the Ministry for expansion of school health activities. School health program has been included in the first Peoples' Health Plan since 1977-78 as one of the community health projects in the country. In 1996, according to changed concepts and situation of global partners with Global School Health Initiative, Myanmar adopted the concept of health promotion through schools. Aiming to promote the health standard of the entire student youths, the skills and knowledge needed for adoption of healthy lifestyle, Health Promoting School program has been introduced into existing school health services since

Current Situation of School Health in Myanmar

school health program of Myanmar, Myanmar Global School Health Survey was conducted in 2007 for the purpose of monitoring the prevalence of health risk behaviors and protective factors related to the leading causes of mortality and morbidity among students aged 13-15 years: dietary behaviors, hygiene, mental health, physical activity, protective factors, tobacco use, Knowledge about HIV Infection and AIDS and violence and unintentional injuries.

The 2007 MYANMAR GSHS employed a two-stage cluster sample design to produce a representative sample of students in Grades 8,9, 10 and 11. (72) questionnaires were completed in 50 schools. The results of Myanmar GSHS showed that the prevalence of risk taking behaviors among 13-15 years old school children in Myanmar are not very high. The main features of he results are as follows:

* There are good healthy practices such as cleaning or brushing their teeth and washing hands before eating and after using toilets or latrines.

* Prevalence of alcohol use and other drug in comparison of neighboring countries were relatively low. Tobacco use is also reduced compared to 2004 Myanmar GYTS results. Access to tobacco products was reported to be easy. Although the prevalence of overweight is low, the percent of students who are at risk for becoming overweight is 3.1%.

* Unintentional injuries are prevalent among students and are more prevalent among males than females.

School Health Division of

A very significant activity for Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health and Sports will conduct new GSHS during August 2016.

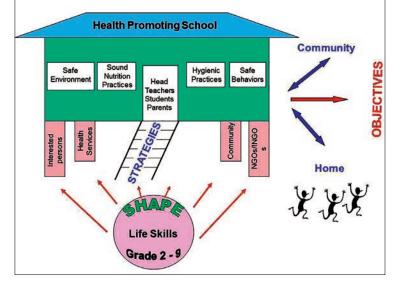
Aim and Strategies of School **Health Program**

To promote the health standards of the entire student youth, the skills and knowledge needed for adopting a healthy lifestyle.

Strategies

The following strategies were developed based on the national health policy, UN SDG goals and the primary health care approach aiming towards a successful implementation of the school health program.

- Conducting refresher training for teachers and BHS on the development of health promoting schools to promote the health standards of the entire student youth, the skills and knowledge needed for adopting a healthy life style at all levels.
- Enhancing better quality and coverage of school health care by providing sufficient manpower and supplies.
- Establishing school health committees at different levels for monitoring and evaluation mechanisms to ensure successful implementation.
- Conducting research on the impact of school health program to promote existing school health activities.
- Promoting co-ordination and collaboration mechanisms with ministry of education and other related departments.
- Organising resources for national school health program through the involvement



of local and international NGO's and international organizations.

School Health Services in Myanmar

School Health Division of Department of Public Health is responsible for planning and implementation of school health program in Myanmar. This division is headed by a Director supported by a team of technical staff. State/ Region Directors are responsible for school health program activities at the respective state and

The most operational unit for rendering comprehensive health care is given by Township Health Unit. Previously, 80 townships out of 330 in Myanmar has been set up with school health teams each of which is organised with a medical officer (the team leader) one assistant medical officer, one dental surgeon, one school health nurse, one dental nurse, one children officer or school medical social worker, and some other clerical staff. In those township without the school health team, maternal and child health officers or township medical officers take charge of the school health services. In rural area the health

assistant who are the team leaders of the rural health center are assigned to carry out school health activities in their respective jurisdictions. According to new organizational set up of Department of Public Health, A Township Officer for MCH/School/Nutrition is assigned to carry out school health activities in each township.

Myanmar School-based STH control program are gaining momentum with active involvement of related health projects such as School Health Project, Nutrition project, Maternal and Child Health Project and Lymphatic Filariasis elimination program and Ministry of Education as well as WHO and UNICEF.

2016 School Health Week

As School Health Program aims to improve the health of entire students, the program is in keeping along the track of Health Promoting School up to the community level. The Education sector plays the ownership role and the Health sector is mainly providing the technical support for implementation of the (9) components of Health Promoting

See page 9>>

Kanbawza, Myanmar Football Federation to sign sponsorship agreement

KANBAWZA Bank and the Myanmar Football Federation will sign a sponsorship agreement for MFF U-19 and U-23 international invitational cups on 16 August, said U Phone Naing Zaw, the chief executive officer of the MFF.

The bank plans to provide primary sponsorship for those tournaments to help the athletes give their best performances in international competition.

As part of preparations for the ASEAN U-19 in September in Vietnam, the KBZ Bank U-19 Four Countries Invitational Cup will take place between 22 and 28 August at Mandalar Thiri Stadium in Mandalay.

Myanmar U-19, Thailand U-19, Vietnam U-19 and J-League Sapporo Club U-18 will partici-



Myanmar U-29 team. Рното: MFF

pate in the upcoming sports event, with the organizers planning to award \$15,000, the champion cup and medals for the winning team, \$10,000 and medals for the runner-up and \$5000 prize money and medals for the third place

Tickets will be sold for K2,000 per ordinary seat and K3,000 per special seat. A ticket allows audiences to watch two football matches.

Members and coaches of Myanmar U-19 team arrived Mandalay on Saturday.—200

POEM:

Days of lunar eclipse

Hi! Sky, Water-drops you weep for us existing in the world? Hi! Sea, Heavy sighs you exhale to create dark clouds for us? Hi! Sun. Energy you've distributed to offer us continuation of survival? Each is dutiful In their responsibility

Seasons are alternate in time

But our earth's exhausted

With soaring vapour of gunpowder.

Yin Nwe Ko (Linn)

Local military personnel provide medical help. carry out sanitation work in Pakokku Township



A miliary mobile medical team giving medical check-up to local people. Photo: C-in-C's Office

A mobile military medical team of Northwest Command have been giving healthcare services to flood victims from flood-hit villages of Pakokku Township in Magwe Region, who took shatter at the Thihoshin pagoda, Shewgu pagoda and Shwetantit Pagoda in Pakokku Township on Saturday13 August.

On the same day, local military personnel teamed up with local people carried out communal sanitation work in schools and monasteries of the villages in Pakokku Township.

They cleared up silt and rubbish in the schools which remained because of the flood water, and cleaned the school furniture. —C-in-C's Office

2016 School Health Week

>> From page 8

With the objective to enhance health promoting school activities, the Ministry of Health and Sports, in collaboration with the Ministry of Education will launch the School Health Week of 2016 in the 2nd week of August. The following activities will also carry out in all basic education schools of the country from August 8 to 13, 2016.

- (1) School Environmental Sanitation
- (2) School Medical Examination and Treatment
- (3) Prevention Communicable and Non-communicable Diseases
- (4) School Health Education
- School Nutrition promotion and Food Safe-

Students' Health, Tommorow's Wealth

School health services, which serve to develop and improve basic health needs and correct health behavior of the new generation student youth, is an essential and important national investment.

The success and efficiency of school health program depends largely on sound coordinated and effective administrations.

There should be greater understanding and cooperation between the health, education, related departments, NGOs and authorities concerned at all levels in Myanmar.

They should jointly assume responsibilities for strengthening national infrastructure in support of the comprehensive school program.

Landslide stricken Lashio-Muse highway reopened

THE Lashio-Muse Union Highway, which was temporary closed on Monday morning after landslides struck a section in northern Shan State's Hsenwi Township, has been reopened recently.

The landslide, which struck below the level of the road, was the result of continual torrents of water streaming down off the mountainside during four days of consecutive downpours.

After the landslide was reported, Lashio's toll-gate was immediately closed so that urgent repairs could be made to mitigate further congestion backlogs.

Repair efforts to create a temporary one-lane diversion to the section of the road hit by the landslides, by laying a series of rocks, was reportedly completed at 5pm yesterday, allowing traffic coming from both directions to alternately traverse along the section of high-

Prior to being reopened,

roughly 400 hundred vehicles coming up from Lashio were reportedly queued up along the stretch of highway behind the landslide, waiting for the road to reopen.

"We haven't finished building a steal bridge under the road to support the road. But, we've laid down a road of rocks which have allowed us to let cars pass by one by one. We let the cars coming from Muse go first," said a traffic police official from the Office of the No.20 Traffic Police.

In the time until the steal support bridge is completed, vehicles are being allowed to traverse the landslide stricken section of the road alternately in turns, with vehicles from Muse being along to pass for one hour before traffic coming up from Lashio is given a 15 minute window to cross.

"The road has been reopened since they finished laying the a diversion road of rocks and gravel upon which cars could cross.

I think it'll be a while until that section of the road is back to its original state, though." said a driver traveling along the highway between Mandalay-Muse.

Traffic police have made it known that while the highway has been reopened, the landslide stricken section of the road has not yet been fully repaired, while efforts

will reportedly be made to simultaneously finish constructing the steal support bridge and re-tarmac the damaged road.-Myitmakha News Agency



Trucks are seen an the Lashio-Muse highway. Photo: Myitmakha News Agency

Brexit could be delayed as government departments not ready

LONDON — Britain could leave the European Union toward the end of 2019, instead of early that year as expected by some politicians, reported the *Sunday Times* citing sources who have been briefed by ministers that Brexit departments were not ready.

The UK voted to leave the EU on 23 June, but Prime Minister Theresa May has said she will not invoke "Article 50", the two-year formal process for divorcing the bloc, this year as the country

needs time to prepare for negotiations.

Britain's international trade minister, Liam Fox, said in July that early next year could be the best time for Britain to trigger the divorce talks.

But Article 50 could be invoked later than that, City sources who had been privately warned by ministers told the *Sunday Times*, with any delays a result of new government departments set up to handle Brexit and

international trade not yet being fully staffed.

Elections in France in May, and Germany in September, could also push back the timing of Britain triggering Article 50, reported the newspaper.

Any delay to the Brexit process is likely to draw criticism from the pro-leave side of May's Conservative party, with senior members such as John Redwood calling for a quick departure from the bloc.—*Reuters*



Violent protests erupt in Milwaukee after police kill armed suspect

MILWAUKEE — Protesters fired gunshots, hurled bricks and set a gas station on fire in the US mid-western city of Milwaukee on Saturday night, hours after a patrol officer shot and killed an armed suspect who took flight after a traffic stop, authorities said.

The 23-year-old suspect, who had a lengthy arrest record, was carrying a stolen handgun loaded with 23 rounds of ammunition when police pulled over the vehicle for unspecified "suspicious activity," authorities said. A second suspect who fled from the vehicle was quickly taken into custody.

A statement by the Milwaukee Police Department did not say whether the suspect who was killed had fired any shots or pointed the weapon at officers during the incident. Authorities did not disclose the race or the name of the suspect or the uniformed officer.

Later, a crowd of more than 100 people in the predominately African-American section of the city where the shooting occurred hurled rocks as police officers in riot gear attempted to disperse the protesters.

Authorities said gunshots were fired during the disturbance. The windows of at least two squad cars were smashed, and one officer sitting inside one of the vehicles was hit in the head with a brick.

Protesters set a police car ablaze and fires broke out at gas station, an auto parts store and at least three other businesses, officials and local media reported.

"Our city is in turmoil tonight," said Alderman Ashanti Hamilton, president of the Milwaukee Common Council.

Mayor Tom Barrett appealed for calm.

"This is a neighbourhood that has been unfortunately affected by violence in the recent past," Barrett said, referring to a smaller disturbance a month earlier. "There are a lot of really, really good people who live in this area ... and can't stand this violence."

The unrest follows peaceful protests and some violence in US cities over the past two years following high-profile killings by law enforcement officers in Baltimore, New York and Ferguson, Mis-

souri.

Outrage over police violence toward minority groups has given rise to the Black Lives Matter movement and touched off a national debate over the race issue and policing in the United States.

"This is a warning cry," Milwaukee Alderman Khalif Rainey said. "Black people of Milwaukee are tired. They are tired of living under this oppression."

As of 1am Central time, police said three arrests had been made in connection with the unrest.

Shortly after 2am police said they were restoring order to the area and reducing deployments, but local news footage also showed a liquor store in flames just minutes before the release of the statement.

The officer involved in the shooting is 24 years old and a sixyear veteran of the force, police

He was placed on administrative duty until an investigation and subsequent review by the Milwaukee County District Attorney's Office is complete, a standard practice after shootings by law enforcement officers.—*Reuters*

NEWS IN BRIEF

Syrian refugees in Jordan get German aid of 20 mln euros

AMMAN — Germany and Jordan on Sunday signed a agreement of 20 million euro (22.3 million US dollar) grants to support the teaching of Syrian refugees at Jordanian schools, the state-run Petra news agency reported.

Jordan's Minister of Planning and International Cooperation Emad Fakhoury said the grant is part of support donor countries pledged to extend to Jordan during a meeting for the donor community held in London early this year. The minister said Germany pledged to provide 300 million euros (335 million dollars) in aid to Jordan during 2016 of which 100 million euros (112 million dollars) will be for refugees and 200 million euros (223 million dollars) to support host communities of Syrian refugees.

The minister, who reviewed challenges Jordan in the field of education, stressed on the importance of the support extended to reduce pressure on Jordan in this regard. —*Xinhua*

Nepal's major opposition party urges gov't to focus on implementation of bilateral deals

KATHMANDU — The CPN (UML), the main opposition in the Nepalese Parliament, on Sunday urged the government to focus on the implementation of bilateral agreements signed with China and India in the erstwhile K.P Sharma Oli-led government.

Speaking at a parliament session on behalf of his party, CPN (UML) parliamentarian Keshav Badal asked the government to implement a number of bilateral agreements reached with neighboring countries during the then prime minister's visits.

"The incumbent government should work toward enhancing bilateral relationship with neighbouring countries and for this, implementation of the bilateral agreements reached with China and India will be crucial. Our party strongly suggests the government to implement those bilateral deals reached with both neighbours," he said.—*Xinhua*

Five killed, over 70,000 people displaced in Philippines due to monsoon rains

MANILA — At least five people were killed and over 70,000 individuals were displaced due to monsoon rains that affected mostly northern part of the Philippines, including Metro Manila, during the past days, the state disaster management agency said on Sunday.

Those who died were either due to drowning or hit by the walls that collapsed in their respective places, the National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Council (NDRRMC) said, adding that one was also injured and another was missing. A total of 5,665 families or 70,266 persons were affected by the weather disturbance in six regions. Of the affected population, 5,139 families or 24,225 people were still inside the 52 evacuation centres.—*Xinhua*

Bomb blast destroys school in South Afghanistan

QALAT, (Afghanistan) — A bomb blast organized by militants destroyed a primary school in Afghanistan's Zabul District with Qalat as its capital 340 km south of Kabul on Sunday, a local official said.

"Militants exploded an explosive device inside a school in Shahr-e-Safa district early Saturday and destroyed the building," district governor Abdul Samad Durani told Xinhua.

Since the attack happened early morning, no one was hurt in the blast, the official asserted. The official, however, blamed the enemies of peace, a reference to the Taliban for organizing the blast.

Taliban militants who had outlawed modern education and girls school during their rule which collapsed in late 2001 are yet to claim responsibility.—*Xinhua*

Thai army searches for missing military helicopter, five on board

BANGKOK — The Thai army said it was searching for a military helicopter that went missing on Sunday in northern Thailand with five people on board, including a major general.

The UH-72 light helicopter disappeared from radar at around 10.30 am (0330 GMT) around 30 minutes into its flight, said Lieutenant General Somsak Ninbanjerdkun, Third Area Army commander overseeing Thailand's north. Among those on board was Major General Nopporn Ruanchan, commander of the army's 4th Infantry Division, he said. "The helicopter is still missing," junta spokesman Winthai Suvaree said on Sunday.—*Reuters*

Kurdish forces in fresh push to close in on ISIS-held Mosul

WARDAK, (Iraq) Kurdish Peshmerga forces backed by US-led coalition airstrikes launched a fresh attack on Islamic State militants in northern Iraq in the early hours of Sunday, as part of a plan to close in on their de facto capital Mosul, a Kurdish official said.

The offensive began after heavy shelling and several airstrikes, a Reuters correspondent reported from Wardak, 30 km (19 miles) south-east of Mosul, where

some of the Peshmerga forces are deployed. Clouds of black smoke could be seen at a distance, possibly tires or other items set on fire by the militants to obstruct the planes' visibility.

The Iraqi army and the Peshmerga forces of the Kurdish self-rule region are gradually taking up positions around Mosul, 400 km (248 miles) north of Baghdad, from whose Grand Mosque in 2014 Islamic State leader Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi declared a caliphate spanning regions of Iraq and Syria.

Mosul is the largest urban centre under the militants' control, with a prewar population of nearly 2 million. Its fall would mark their effective defeat in Iraq, according to Iraqi Prime Minister Haider al-Abadi, who has said he aims to retake the city this

The operation that started Sunday is part of the "shaping operations" to prepare for an offensive on



Kurdish Peshmerga forces keep watch in a village east of Mosul, Iraq, in May 2016. Photo: Reuters

the city itself, said a Kurdish official who declined to be identified.

The Iraqi army is try-

ing to advance from the south. In July it captured the Qayyara airfield, 60 km (35 miles) south of Mosul, which will serve as the main staging post for the expected offensive on the city.—Reuters

Ten children reported dead in Yemen air strike, parliament convenes

DUBAI — At least 10 convened for the first have launched thousands on its official Twitter acchildren were killed and time in almost two years, 21 were injured in northern Yemen on Saturday, aid group Medecins Sans Frontieres said, in what the country's dominant Houthi group said was a Saudi-led air strike on a school.

The tragedy occurred Yemen's parliament Saudi Arabia and its allies

in a move that bolsters the Houthi movement and challenges the Saudi-backed exiled government.

Saudi-led coalition had no comment on the attack.

of air strikes against the Houthis since they drove the internationally recognised government into exile in March 2015.

'@MSF received to-A spokesman for the day 21 injured & 10 deaths in Haydan #Saada. All were under 15 years old," the medical aid group said

count.

Mohammed Abdul-Salam, a senior official from the Houthi movement whose main support base is in Saada, blamed the attack on the mostly Gulf Arab military coalition that has been at war with the group for over a year.—Reuters

Thousands return to Manbij after IS militants flee city

BEIRUT — Thousands of displaced residents streamed back into the northern Syrian town of Manbij on Saturday after US-backed fighters ousted the last Islamic State militants from their former stronghold, residents and US allies said.

The US-backed Syria Democratic Forces (SDF) announced on Friday they had seized full control of the city near the Turkish border after the departure of the last of the militants, who had been using civilians as human shields.

Hundreds of cars and

vehicles carrying families and their belongings flocked into the city from makeshift camps and villages in the countryside, where many of the city's residents took shelter during the twomonth campaign, according to an SDF official and relatives who were in contact with residents.

"Thousands are coming back and shops are opening. Today is the first day life is returning to normal," said Sharfan Darwish, spokesman for the SDF-allied Manbij Military Council told Reuters from the city,

adding they were working to restore basic services.

Pro-SDF news sites showed jubilant families who had been trapped in the city during the fighting talking about how harsh life was under Islamic State and its imposition of strict dress codes in public. Their footage showed men shaving their beards and veiled women setting fire to niqabs they were forced to wear in public that covered their entire face apart from the eyes.

The militants were finally ousted after a deal was reached on Friday that

secured their departure together with some 2,000 civilians, believed to have been their relatives, toward their stronghold of Jarablus near the border with Turkey, a Syrian from Manbij who is in touch with relatives there said.

It was not clear whether those leaving were hostages or had left voluntarily, a Kurdish source said.

The SDF, formed last year by recruiting Arabs to join forces with the powerful YPG Kurdish militia, launched an offensive with the support of US-led strikes at the end of May to remove Islamic State from areas it controls along the Turkish border.

The loss of Manbij, occupied by Islamic State since early 2014, is a big blow to the militants as it is of strategic importance, serving as a conduit for the transit of foreign jihadists and provisions from the Turkish border. The o peration, in which US special forces played a significant role on the ground, marks the most ambitious advance by a group allied to Washington in Syria since the United States launched its military campaign against Islamic State two years ago.—Reuters

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By their Attorneys Singh & Singh Lall & Sethi Advocates Dated 15 August 2016 New Delhi - 110049, India



Children flash victory signs as they play in Manbij. Photo: Reuters

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"Drying apparatus, in particular, for motor vehicles; body cleaning apparatus, namely body showers; refrigerating and heating apparatus and installations; apparatus for generating steam; apparatus for generating hot air; water heaters (apparatus); water sprinklers; water dispensing apparatus; machines for dispensing beverages; water distribution installations; filters for drinking water; thermal oil heaters; electric and non-electric cooking apparatus; mobile field kitchens and field laundries; drinking water and waste water treatment apparatus and installations" in Class 11:

"Vehicle trailers; container superstructures for land vehicles; hose carts" in Class 12;

"Non-metallic hoses; non-metallic couplings and junctions for water fittings and hoses" in Class 17;

"Fresh water and drinking water tanks of non-metallic materials and not of masonry" in Class 20;

"Hand-operated cleaning apparatus, in particular, sweepers and non-electric polishing apparatus; sprinkling devices; lawn sprinklers; broom and brush goods (except paint brushes); articles for cleaning purposes; non-electric cooking utensils" in Class 21;

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The Republic of the Union of Myanmar. Dated 15 August 2016 lmm@kcyangon.com



People cross over the Simon Bolivar international bridge to Colombia from San Antonio del Tachira, Venezuela, on 13

Venezuelans cross reopened border to Colombia for food, medicine

SAN ANTONIO. (Venezuelans) — Thousands of Venezuelans were welcomed to Colombia by a military band early on Saturday morning as the two countries' borders were officially reopened after being closed by Venezuela a year ago.

Some people had traveled across Venezuela to queue overnight hoping to cross to buy food and other basics that are in short supply in Venezuela, which is steeped in an economic

"I came with my family to do some shopping because we can't find anything to eat," said Wilmary Salcedo, a 17-year-old engineering student who had traveled some 500 miles (800 km) from the central city of Maracay hoping for rice, sugar and cooking oil.

Venezuela's stores lack the most basic foods and medicines. Queues of hundreds and even thousands of people are common, and riots and looting are a daily occurrence.

Venezuela's President Nicolas Maduro abruptly closed the border last during the day from 6 am to August hoping, he said, to protect his country from smugglers and paramilitaries. Critics saw the action as a stunt to shift attention from worsening domestic problems.

Maduro announced the reopening on Thursday, alongside his Colombian counterpart Juan Manuel Santos.

"We're interested in a new beginning in economic and commercial relations with all of Colombia's productive sectors," Maduro said on Thursday. Santos said it would be a "gradual" reopening.

Five border crossings will be open to pedestrians 9 pm (1100 to 0200 GMT).

Colombia's Foreign Ministry said more than 28,000 people — many of them Venezuelans — had moved across the border in the first few hours that it was open on Saturday.

A representative from Colombia's Foreign Ministry said 5,000 people had crossed in the first two

The border has for years been a hotbed of smuggling of everything price-controlled from toothpaste and pasta to illegal drugs and weapons. Maduro blamed Colombians, among others, for the country's crisis and the closure strained relations between the South American neighbours.

Many people continued to cross the border over the past year using dirt paths, shallow river crossings and by paying officials.—Reuters

Six injured in attack on Swiss train; motive unknown, police say

fluid, St Gallen cantonal police said.

teenagers and a child aged six were hurt, according to a police statement. Five were stabbed or burned. A sixth suffered smoke inhalation as he came to the aid of the others. The assailant, a Swiss citizen, was also injured.

"According to current information, a 27-year-

were injured in an attack a flammable liquid. He but none of those injured aboard a Swiss train on was also armed with at — including the assailant Saturday by a man armed least one knife. The liquid — was responsive, so they with a knife and flammable caught fire," the statement could not be questioned.

Three adults, two yet know the motive for the attacks but a crime of passion was one possibility, Bruno Metzger of the St Gallen cantonal police said in an interview with welt.de.

> terrorism background still seems very, very far-fetched," Metzger

> > The assailant was in

ZURICH — Six people old Swiss man poured out police custody, he said,

Authorities did not criminal inquiry was under republic, the police state-

Both a woman and the attacker were in critical condition, according to Swiss broadcaster SRF, citing the St Gallen police. The cantonal police did not respond to a request for further information by email and could not be reached by phone.

The attack occurred at

2:20pm (08:20am EDT) as the train neared the Salez station on a trip between Buchs and Sennwald in St. Gallen, a canton in the The police said a northeast of the Alpine ment said.

It was the first attack of its kind in Switzerland in recent memory. In December 2015, a 33-yearold Swiss man broke into his neighbors' house in Rupperswil and killed four people before setting the house on fire, an incident that shocked the country.—Reuters

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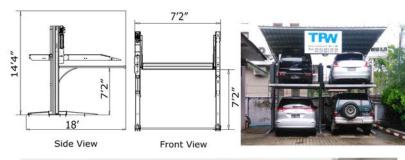
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Dated 15 August 2016

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MECHANICAL CAR PARKING







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MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS MYANMA RAILWAYS INVITATION TO OPEN TENDER

Opened Tenders are invited by Myanma Railways, Ministry of Transport and Communications, the Republic of the Union of Myanmar from reputed manufacturers or their bona fide agents from the Republic of India for the supply and delivery of the following:-

Sı No		Description	Tender Issuing Date	Tender Closing Date and Time	Tender Document Fee (per Set)
1	12/MR/INDIA (E)2016-2017	Automatic Levelling Lining and Tamping Machine (1) No	15.8.2016	2.11.2016 (14:30)Hr	US\$ 100
2	13/MR/INDIA (E)2016-2017	Track Geometry Measuring Trolley (4) Nos	15.8.2016	2.11.2016 (14:30)Hr	US\$ 100
3.	14/MR/INDIA (M)2016-2017	Diesel Rail Crane (60)Tons(Complete with Standard Tools and Accessories(5) Nos	15.8.2016	2.11.2016 (14:30)Hr	US\$ 100
4.	15/MR/INDIA (E)2016-2017)	J 1	15.8.2016	2.11.2016 (14:30)Hr	US\$ 100

Tender Documents are Only available at the Office of the Deputy General Manager (Supply), Supply Department, Myanma Railways, Corner of 51st Street and Merchant Street, Botahtaung Township, Yangon, the Republic of the Union of Myanmar during office hours on payment of non refundable fee as stated above. Further enquiries about tender can be made to Deputy General Manager (Supply), Supply Department, Myanma Railways by fax to (Fax No.95-1-291994, 95-67-77016) or by phone to (95-1-291991, 95-1-291985) during office hours.

Bids are to reach the office of the Deputy General Manager (Supply), Supply Department, Myanma Railways, Corner of 51st Street and Merchant Street, Botahtaung Township, Yangon, Myanmar on or before the Closing Date and Time.

All Bid not accompanied by earnest money (Bid Bond) will not (not) be considered. No Telegraphic/Telex/Fax/email proposal will be considered or accepted.

Myanma Railways reserves the right to reject any or all tenders without furnishing reasons. Tender will be accepted only from Bidder who has purchased Tender Documents officially.

The above Goods are to be purchased by the proceeds of the loan from the Government of the Republic of India.

Managing Director, Myanma Railways Ministry of Transport and Communications, Nay Pyi Taw, Myanmar

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Japanese boy band SMAP disappoints fans by announcing break-up

TOKYO — Japanese boy band SMAP will break up at the end of the year, its promoter said on Sunday, disappointing legions of fans in Japan and Asia just seven months after its members pledged to stay together. The five-man group, which formed in 1988 when its members were in their teens, will split on 31 De-

> cember, Johnny & Associates said in a statement, adding that all members would continue solo careers. "We apologise for the trouble we have caused. Please forgive us for having led to a result like this. We are so

sorry," group leader Masahiro Nakai said, the Kyodo news agency reported.

The break-up attracted wide media coverage on Sunday, and distraught fans took to Twitter to express their sadness at the group's demise. SMAP, whose name stands for "Sports Music Assemble People" had averted a break-up in January, leading to a collective sigh of relief, even from Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe. In its heyday the group packed venues around Asia and sang for Chinese leaders. Its 2003 single "The Only Flower in the World" sold over two million copies. -Reuters

Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone book with rare typo may fetch USD 25,940

LONDON — A copy of the first Harry Potter novel Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone, carrying a typo, is expected to fetch between USD 19,460 to USD 25,940 at an auction. The book, one of the 500 copies of the rare first edition of the book, contains an error on page 53 where a list school supplies that Potter must purchase before attending Hogwarts magic school repeats the '1 wand', reported the Week.

The error was corrected in subsequent prints of JK Rowling's 1997 novel but some copies are still in circulation. This particular copy is described as being in "exceptionally fine condition" and has been put on the auction block by Bonhams. The book will go on sale on 9 November. "As the first book in the series, Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone has a special place in the affections of the millions of readers across the world and the proofreading error about the wand in the first edition has, of

Рното: РТІ

course, become treasured piece of Harry Potter arcana," said Bonhams head of books and manuscripts Matthew Haley. The story of boy wizard is on a revival again after nine years in the literary world following the release of the script for "Harry Potter and the Cursed Child", a London stage

play co-written

by Rowling, Jack Thorne and John Tiffany and billed as the eighth Potter story. As the new

> Harry Potter play opened to swooning reviews and delighted gasps from the audience in London on Saturday, his creator came on to the stage to announce that this marked the end of the journey for the beloved boy wizard. The play 'Harry Potter

and the Cursed Child' and a book based on its script have helped awaken a new wave of Pottermania five years since the previous episode was made into a movie. —PTI

LAN ADA

Penny Oleksiak.

Рното: Reuters



Kenny Baker who plays R2 D2 arrives at the European Premiere of Star Wars, The Force Awakens in Leicester Square, London, on 16 **December, 2015.** Photo: Reuters

Star Wars actor behind R2-D2 robot dies aged 81

LONDON — British Star Wars actor Kenny Baker, who played the robot R2-D2 in six of the films, has died aged 81, Baker's niece told the BBC on Saturday.

Baker, who was three feet, eight inches tall, had suffered from a long illness, his relative said.

In addition to the first Star Wars film in 1977, he also appeared in Empire Strikes Back, Return of the Jedi and three prequel editions.—Reuters

Anand L Rai plans to make action drama

says he would now like to make coupled with emotions." an action drama film.

action-drama film. I would want to try it. I have an idea. But it is going to be a tough one.

It will not be like Hollywood style. It (action) will be backed by emotions and drama," Rai told PTI.

When asked if his idea is on the lines of films like "Dabangg"

MUMBAI — Having delivered and "Rowdy Rathore", he said, hits in comedy and romance "My film will be different. It genres, director Anand L Rai will have right dose of action

Rai has made a place for "I would like to make an himself in the industry with hits like comedy "Tanu Weds Manu" franchise and romantic drama, "Raanjhanaa".

Meanwhile, the 45-year-old director is excited about his next film as co-producer, "Happy Bhag Jayegi", which stars Abhay Deol, Diana Penty, Jimmy Shergil in the lead roles.—PTI

Canada gold medal swimmer gets bonus: **Drake concert invitation**

TORONTO — Canadian R&B artist Drake on Saturday invited compatriot four-time Olympic medalist swimmer Penny Oleksiak to one of his concerts after her tweet about acking tickets set off a Twitter campaign to grant her attendance.

Oleksiak won her country's first gold medal at the games in Rio de Janeiro on Thursday in a stunning showing and is the first Canadian to win four medals in a single Olympics session. She is the sister of Jamie Oleksiak, a defenseman for the National Hockey League's Dallas Stars. Her post about her lack of tickets spawned a hashtag "#GetPennyDrakeTickets."

"So @Kimasse (teammate and bronze medal winner Kylie Masse) and I tried to buy @Drake tickets to celebrate.. Basically sold out #ugh #maybenexttime," Oleksiak tweeted on Wednesday.

Drake, who like Oleksiak hails from Toronto, responded with a picture of Oleksiak on his Instagram account, captioned: "we are so proud of you!!!! Can't wait to see you when you are back from Rio at a show!"

The Globe and Mail newspaper, citing an anonymous source, reported Drake intended to give Oleksiak free tickets to his Toronto concert this fall. A publicist for Drake declined to comment. Oleksiak did not immediately respond to a request for comment. -Reuters

United States wins 1,000th Olympic gold medal

RIO DE JONEIRO — The United States won its 1,000th Olympic gold medal on Saturday when the American women's 4x100 meter medley relay team clinched victory at the Rio Games.

The honour of reaching the milestone was shared by Kathleen Baker, Lilly King, Dana Vollmer and Simone Manuel. who got to the wall first ahead of Australia.

"One thousand gold medals is a remarkable achievement made possible by the culture of sport that is the fabric and foundation of Team USA," United States Olympic Committee (USOC) head Scott Blackmun

Of the 1,000 gold medals, more than half have come from track and field (323) and swimming (246), USOC added.

The US team had arrived in Rio with 977 gold medals, according to Olympstats.com, and had sat on 998 for much of Sat-



Team USA sing their national anthem during Women's 100m Medley Relay Victory Ceremony at Olympic Aquatics Stadium in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, on 13 August 2016. Photo: Reuters

derson put them on the brink with his victory.

Sprinter Tori Bowie nearly urday until long jumper Jeff Hen- took the US over the top in the 100 meters but she was finished second behind Jamaica's Elaine Thompson, leaving it up to the swimmers to complete the feat.

"It really makes me think about all the generations of Olympic teams and athletes I watched and the inspiration that USA is a nice number."—Reuters

I have had," Vollmer said.

"We're here getting that 1,000th medal for the US and it seems absolutely incredible.

"We've had an amazing Games and so many people getting their hand to the wall one after another we've fed off that and this is a great way to end."

If the US women had not captured the landmark medal. Michael Phelps and the men's 4x100 medley relay squad would have done so, the quartet winning gold in the next event in the pool, which was also the final race on the Rio swimming programme.

Manuel might have also had a chance to grab the 1,000th earlier in the 50 freestyle but finished 0.02 seconds behind Denmark's Pernille Blume.

"It's really special that I could do it with the relay is amazing, just sharing it with three other women is icing on top of the cake," said Manuel.

"I mean 1,000 gold for the

Ethiopian distance runner Almaz Ayana breaks women's 10000 world record

JANEIRO — Ethiopian distance runner Almaz Avana clocked 29 minutes, 17.45 seconds to break women's 10000 world record at the Rio Olympic

Games here on Friday.

The former world record of 29:31.78 was set by China's Wang Junxia in 1993.



Almaz Ayana of Ethiopia poses next to a board displaying her new world record after the women's 10000m at the 2016 Rio Olympic Games in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, on 12 August 2016. Photo: Xinhua

Rio's legacy: a highway where Games buses and local anger collide

RIO DE JANEIRO — Ester Silva curses the Olympic Games as another bus rumbles over a new elevated highway that passes by her slum in Rio de Janeiro, sending a tremor through her brittle brick house.

"That road ripped our little community in two," said Silva, 61, who has run a snack shop for 16 years from her home, gesturing up at a stretch of highway where an official Games bus was hit with stones this week as it traveled between venues.

"My home is crumbling, all for an Olympics that is not being put on for us poor, yet we are the ones paying the highest price," she added, pointing out large patches of plaster that have fallen away from her ceiling and deep cracks in the walls.

The 26-km (16-mile), sixlane highway was completed just ahead of the Games and connects the main Olympic Park and a cluster of other Games venues. The government described it as a Games legacy for western Rio, promising to use it as a major bus route for the area's many poor communities.

But residents of the Vila Uniao favela hate it.

A total of 368 families were relocated to make way for the Transolimpica BRT highway, and residents say the demolition of those homes and the construction works, just meters from their front doors in many cases, caused serious structural problems.

At least three Olympic buses have been hit by projectiles while speeding along a dedicated lane in recent days, a senior security source said, speaking on condition of anonymity because he was not authorized to discuss the matter.

One bus was carrying a dozen journalists on Tuesday night when two of its windows were shattered by what some on board swore was gunfire but authorities later concluded were stones, likely shot at the bus by powerful slingshots.

In interviews with more than 15 residents and community leaders of Vila Uniao, none said they heard any gunfire when the media bus was hit. But all said they would not be surprised if the buses were targeted by rocks slung by young men in the community, acts denounced by the residents.—Reuters



(15-8-2016, Monday)

06:00 pm Weather Report

Music Programme 06:25 pm Cartoon "Garfield's Gets Real" (Part-II)

07:05 pm

International Drama Series

08:25 pm

MRTV Entertainment Music 08:40 pm

Those Who Never Give Up

(Ep-1) Aung Thamar Di Gold Shop 09:05 pm

International Movie Songs

09:20 pm

Pyi Thu Ni Ti 09:45 pm

Myanmar Childhood Games (Ep-3) 9:50 pm

Dances 10:05 pm

Myanmar Video

15-8-2016 (Monday) 6:00 pm 16-8-2016 (Tuesday) 6:00 pm



Today Fresh 07:03 Am Myanmar Delicate Artistic Handy Crea 07:26 Am tions- The Making Procedure of Goldsmith 07:43 AmChanges 08:03 Am News 08:26 Taung Byone Nat Festival (Ep-1) Am 08:52 Am Dengue Fever 09:03 Am 09:26 Oboist and His Life Am The Green Corner "Newspaper Flower" 09:46 Am 10:03 Am

Betel Nut Farmer 10:39 The Recycle Art: Tyre Art Students: Their Dream

(11:00 Am ~ 03:00 Pm)-Sunday Repeat(07:00Am~11:00Am) $(15\text{-}8\text{-}2016\ 07\text{:}00\text{am} \sim 16\text{-}8\text{-}2016\ 07\text{:}00\text{am})\ MST \\ (03\text{:}00\ Pm \sim 07\text{:}00\ Pm)\ -\text{Today Repeat } (07\text{:}00\text{Am}\sim 11\text{:}00\text{Am})$

> **Prime Time** 07:03 Food Trip (EP-4) (Part-1) 07:26 Pm 07:45 Pm Daingnak Style 08:03 Pm Taste Of Myanmar (Shan Style Clay Pot) 08:26 Pm Local Tour Guide: Pho Khant 08:44 (09:00 Pm~11:00 Pm)-Today Repeat(09:00 Am~11:00 Am)

(11:00 Pm~03:00 Am)-Sunday Repeat (07:00Am~11:00 Am) (03:00 Am~07:00 Am)-Today Repeat (07:00 Am~11:00 Am)

 $(For\ Detailed\ Schedule-www.myanmaritv.com/schedule)$

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Monday, 15 August, 2016



Leicester stunned by Hull, Guardiola's City edge Sunderland

LONDON - Leicester City became the first English league champions for 27 years to begin their title defence with a loss as they went down 2-1 at Hull City on Saturday and Pep Guardiola's Manchester City reign started with a 2-1 win over Sunderland.

Hull's Robert Snodgrass got a 57th-minute winner as Claudio Ranieri's Leicester lacked the intensity of their last campaign while City got away with their lethargic display as Sunderland debutant Paddy McNair scored an 87th-minute own goal.

Leicester's shock defeat was the first time the title holders had lost their opening game since the Premier League was launched in 1992, while the last defending champions to lose their first fixture were Arsenal in 1989.

Hull's victory was a major boost for the club, who have only 13 fit first-team players and are still looking for a permanent manager after Steve Bruce quit on 22 July, with interim coach Mike Phelan overseeing Saturday's vic-

Leicester winger Riyad Mahrez's penalty just after the Patrick van Aanholt had brought break cancelled out Adama Diomande's acrobatic overhead kick in first-half added time before Snodgrass struck from inside the

"They played better," said disappointed Italian Ranieri. "We tried to do our best, our effort was amazing but it was individual, not as a team."

Guardiola's City career got off to a perfect start when Sergio Aguero fired fourth-

his debut. difficult," said former Barcelona and Bayern Munich manager Guardiola. "We spoke during the home week about what we had to do like a team and we did it."—Reuters

down Raheem Sterling. Jermain

Defoe thought he had rescued

a point for Sunderland when he

finished with aplomb in the 71st

minute before McNair, under

pressure from Kelechi Iheanacho,

turned the ball past Vito Mannone

four minutes after coming on for

"The first games are always

THOMPSON

Athletics: Farah reigns supreme, **Thompson** is new sprint queen

RIO DE JANEIRO — Elaine Thompson inherited the mantle of Olympic 100 meters champion from fellow Jamaican Shelly-Ann Fraser-Pryce on Saturday but Mo Farah simply refused to relinquish his 10,000m crown as the Briton recovered from a fall to retain his title.

Fraser-Pryce, who took bronze in a fantastic final, became the third athlete in two days to discover why no woman has ever managed to win three individual athletics titles in a row, after Ethiopian 10,000m runner Tirunesh Dibaba and New Zealand shotputter Valerie Adams both came up short on Friday.

Jessica Ennis-Hill also failed in her bid to defend her heptathlon title, pipped to gold by 21-year-old Belgian student Nafissatou Thiam, who said she had only dreamt of a topeight finish prior to the event.

Farah, however, just does not know how to lose when it comes to the big races.

The Briton has won the 10,000m in the last two world championships and the 5,000 in the last three.

He has now won back-toback Olympic 10,000m golds and is seeking to retain the 5,000m too, hoping to emulate Finn Lasse Viren, the only man to defend both titles in 1976 and who also fell while winning the longer race in

Every one of Farah's victories have come in virtually the same way as he sits in behind a group of Ethiopians and Kenyans before blasting out an unstoppable final lap. -Reuters

Elaine Thompson (JAM) of Jamaica celebrates her gold medal in the women's 100 meters by taking a victory lap at Olympic Stadium, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil on 13 August 2016. PHOTO: REUTERS

"Printed and published at the Global New Light of M Bahan Township, Yangon, by the Global New Light

ing us up," defender Marquinhos told TV cameras after the game in Sao Pau-

"We are very disciplined to not lose a goal and when we score early that allows us to open up a bit," he added. "We played well."

Rampant Germany hammered Portugal 4-0 to set up a semi-final clash with Nigeria. Serge Gnabry put the Germans ahead with an into the second half. —Reuters

held it together at the back and we

angled strike just before halftime and Matthias Ginter added a second with a commanding header from a corner 12 minutes



RIO DE JANEIRO — Brazil beat Colombia 2-0 to move into the last four and a date with Hondu while Ni-



set up an intriguing semi-final line up in men's soccer at the Rio de Janeiro Olympics.

Brazil, who have never won the Olympic soccer title, were nervous, especially in a first half that had 21 fouls and five vellows cards, four of them for

The visitors rarely tried to play, preferring to hack at their opponents and it was from a 30yard free kick that Brazil took the lead after 12 minutes with Neymar curling the ball through a wall that disintegrated.

Brazil were the better team throughout and Luan got the second goal they deserved seven minutes from time when he lifted a sublime chip over the goalkeeper from 25 yards out. "It was

very important that we

scored early and that helped us not fall into their trap of wind-

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