#### Virati papa, to refrain from sin; this is the way to auspiciousness.

Established 1914

# IEW LIGHT OF MYANI

Volume XI, Number 358

4th Waning of Hnaung Tagu 1365 ME

Thursday, 8 April, 2004

#### Four political objectives

- Stability of the State, community peace and tranquillity, prevalence of law and
- National reconsolidation
- Emergence of a new enduring State Constitution
- Building of a new modern developed nation in accord with the new State Constitution

#### Four economic objectives

- Development of agriculture as the base and all-round development of other sectors of the economy as well
- Proper evolution of the market-oriented economic system
- Development of the economy inviting participation in terms of technical know-how and investments from sources inside the country and abroad
- The initiative to shape the national economy must be kept in the hands of the State and the national peoples

#### Four social objectives

- Uplift of the morale and morality of the entire nation
- Uplift of national prestige and integrity and preservation and safeguarding of cultural heritage and national character
- Uplift of dynamism of patriotic spirit Uplift of health, fitness and education standards of the entire nation

#### Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party tour Chittagong, Bandarban, Cox's Bazar in Bangladesh

YANGON, 7 April— The Myanmar goodwill delegation led by Prime Minister of the Union of Myanmar General Khin Nyunt flew to Chittagong from Zia International Airport in Dhaka on 5 April morning. The delegation that was on a goodwill visit to Bangladesh was accompanied by Minister for Foreign Affairs Mr M Morshed Khan of the host country and officials.

The Prime Minister and party were seen off at the airport by staff and families of Myanmar Embassy and Military Attaché's Office.

At 8.30 am local time, General Khin Nyunt and party arrived at Shah Amanat International Airport in Chittagong by special aircraft of Bangladesh Airlines.

Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party were welcomed there by Adviser to Foreign Affairs Mr Reaz Rahman, Chittagong Divisional Commissioner Mr Ashraful Mokbul and officials

Afterwards, the Prime Minister and party flew to Bandarban by Air Force helicopter of Bangladesh where they were welcomed by Bandarban Hill District Additional District Magistrate Mr Syed Md Hashim and officials. Next, they went to Tadagyi Village in Ywadaw.

At the pandal in Tadagyi Village, the ceremony to plant Maha Bo tree and lay cornerstone for Nat Nagamin Lake Monastery was held. Present were 130 members of the Sangha led by Natchaung Thari Sayadaw Bhaddanta Asapha and Bangladeshi Sayadaw Bhaddanta Paññajota, Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party, Myanmar people in Ywadaw and local people.

The congregation opened the ceremony with three-time recitation Namo Tassa. Next, Hill Region Sangha Council Chairman Khamaung-chaung Sayadaw Bhaddanta Vanna administered the Five Precepts. The General and party offered provisions to the Sayadaws. Similarly, the General presented do-



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and Bangladeshi Minister for Foreign Affairs Mr M Morshed Khan exchange

nations to Bangladeshi and party and the Bangla-Sayadaw Bhaddanta Paññajota for carrying out propagation of Theravada Buddha Sasana.

Next, townselders presented pictures of Maha Sukha Hsutaungpyay Padeshi Minister for Foreign Affairs. U Saw Pru of Ywadaw gave dear horns as gifts to Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt.

Afterwards, the General planted the Maha Bo Tree goda to General Khin Nyunt and sprinkled scented wa-

Next, Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt, Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Soe Win and Chairman of Rakhine State Peace and Development Council Commander Maj-Gen Maung Oo laid cornerstone for construction of Nat

Nagamin Lake Monastery. The Prime Minister formally unveiled the plaque to mark the planting of Maha Bo Tree and cornerstone-laying of the monastery.

Later. Sayadaw Bhaddanta Asapha delivered a sermon and the General and party shared merits gained. Then, the ceremony came to a close with threetime recitation of Buddha Sasanam Çiram Titthatu.

After the ceremony, the General and party paid homage to Maha Sukha Hsutaungpyay Pagoda. Next, the Prime Minister donated cash to the pagoda funds and signed in the visitors' book.

On arrival at Cox's Ba-

zar from Bandarban, the General and party were welcomed by State Minister for Communications Mr Salah Uddin Ahmed, Deputy Commissioner for Cox's Bazar District Mr Saifuddin Ahmed and officials.

At Seagull Hotel in Cox's Bazar, State Minister for Communications Mr Salah Uddin Ahmed hosted a luncheon in honour of the Myanmar Prime Minister and delegation members.

(See page 8)



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt cordially converses with local Myanmar people at the monastery in Chittagong. - MNA

#### INSIDE

**Perspectives** Strengthening bilateral relations and cooperation between Myanmar and Bangladesh (Page 2) Article An Introduction to Bioeconomic (Page 7)

Circulation

Emergence of the State Constitution is the duty of all citizens of Myanmar Naing-Ngan.

### **PERSPECTIVES**

Thursday, 8 April, 2004

#### Strengthening bilateral relations and cooperation between Myanmar and Bangladesh

At the invitation of Prime Minister of the People's Republic of Bangladesh Begum Khaleda Zia, Prime Minister of the Union of Myanmar General Khin Nyunt paid a goodwill visit to Bangladesh from 4 to 6 April.

Myanmar and Bangladesh have established diplomatic relations for long and their cultural heritage and aims concerning regional peace, security and development are identical. The two countries being friendly neighbours, their leaders have paid reciprocal goodwill visits. Chariman of the State Peace and Development Council Senior General Than Shwe paid a goodwill visit to Bangladesh in 2002 and Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia reciprocated it in March, 2003. The goodwill visits of the leaders of the two countries have not only cemented the bilateral relations but also contributed a lot towards bilateral cooperation. The recent visit of Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt was shot in the arm for already strong bilateral relations and cooperation. As bilateral trade and economy have improved much, the peoples of the two countries will be able to enjoy a lot of mutual benefit.

The Prime Minister of Bangladesh hosted a dinner in honour of the Myanmar delegation headed by Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt at Hotel Sonargaon in Dhaka on 4 April. The prime ministers delivered speeches at the dinner. Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt, in his speech, said, "Our two countries enjoy good neighbourly relations and there exist no big issues between our two countries. We can rightly be proud that Myanmar and Bangladesh have nurtured good relations and our border is one of peace and stability. It is also incumbent on both of us to turn our border into one of prosperity." Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia, in her address, said, "Bangladesh and Myanmar are developing countries with similar economic challenges. We need to intensify our efforts to face these challenges together through closer political and economic links. Our talks today were a clear reflection of our resolve in this pursuit."

During the visit, the two prime ministers discussed the promotion of bilateral relations and cooperation, especially in international affairs, trade, land and water transport and investment sectors, in a friendly atmosphere and the MoU's were also inked. We strongly believe that Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt's goodwill visit to Bangladesh will not only strengthen the bilateral relations but also increase cooperation between the two countries in trade and economy.

#### Sitagu Sayadaw and Religious Affairs Minister arrive back

Yangon, 7 April — Sitagu International Academy Buddhist University Chancellor Sayadaw Bhaddanta Dr Ñanicsara and Minister for Religious Affairs Brig-Gen Thura Myint Maung arrived back here by air this evening after attending the preliminary coordination meeting held in Japan for the holding of the Fourth World Buddhist Summit.

The Sayadaw and party were welcomed back at Yangon International Airport by SWBU Administrative Officer Sayadaw Bhaddanta Mahosadha Pandita, Pro-Recior Sayadaw Bhaddanta Osadha, Assistant Registrar Sayadaw Bhaddanta Pinñajota, Minister for Culture Maj-Gen Kyi Aung, Minister for Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement Maj-Gen Sein Htwa, Deputy Minister for Religious Affairs Brig-Gen Thura Aung Ko and officials. Religious Affairs Department Director-General Dr Myo Myint, who accompanied the Sayadaw and the minister, also arrived back here on the same flight. — MNA

#### Mingon Model Village in Hlegu Township opened

Yangon, 7 April— Under the arrangement of Yangon Division Supervisory Committee for Maternal and Child Welfare Association, the ceremony to open Mingon Model Village was held in Hlegu Township this morning, attended by Chairman of Yangon Division Peace and Development Council Commander of Yangon Command Maj-Gen Myint Swe and wife Patron of the divisional association Daw Khin Thet Htay.

First, Daw Khin Thet Hay formally opened the model village. The commander formally unveiled the sign-board of the village.

Next, the commander and wife and party inspected MCWA branch office, rural dispensary, Pyinnya Tazaung Library and Village Peace and Development Council Office. Village MCWA Branch Chairperson Daw Ohn Yi presented MCWA membership applications to Chairman of Yangon Division SC for MCWA head of divisional Health Department Dr Hla Myint. Afterwards, Commander Maj-Gen Myint Swe and Daw Khin Thet Htay presented donations for the village to officials. Similarly, wellwishers donated K 1,729,000 to officials. The commander and wife presented toys and foodstuff to children at Pre-Primary School of Village MCWA Branch. Next, the commander and party saw over Mayanchaung Station Hospital. The commander and officials presented cash towards the funds of the hospital. — MNA

#### People's Desire

- Oppose those relying on external elements, acting as stooges, holding negative views
- \* Oppose those trying to jeopardize stability of the State and progress of the nation
- \* Oppose foreign nations interfering in internal affairs of the State
- \* Crush all internal and external destructive elements as the common enemy

#### Commander, Minister, Mayor attend opening of Multipurpose Community Telecentre in Phaunggyi

Yangon, 7 April — The opening ceremony of Multipurpose Community Telecentre, was held at the centre in east village of Phaunggyi, Hlegu, Yangon North District this morning. The centre was built by Directorate of Telecommunications of the Ministry of Communications, Posts and Telegraphs and International Telecommunilcations Union (ITU). Present on the occasion were Chairman of Yangon Division Peace and Development Council Commander Maj-Gen Myint Swe, General Secretary of the Union Solidarity and Development Association Minister for Cooperatives Maj-Gen Htay Oo, Minister for Livestock & Fisheries Brig-Gen Maung Maung Thein, Minister at the Prime Minister's Office Maj-Gen Thein Swe and Mayor Brig-Gen Aung Thein Lin.

First, Director-General of Directorate of Telecommunications U Kyi Than and Asia-Pacific Telegraph Communications Development Bureau Senior Consultant Mr E Behdad gave speeches and formally opened the telecentre. Later, Commander Maj-Gen Myint Swe and party viewed round the telecentre and the students learning at the computer training course.

The telecentre was built at a cost of US\$ 55,600 with the contribution of ITU and an equivalent to US\$ 44,600 contributed by Directorate of Telecommunications. With the opening of the telecentre, computer course and Internet and E-mail training course can be conducted and services such as desktop printing, copier works, film developing are provided to local people and it contributes much towards the development of education, health, economic and social affairs of local people and the students become familiar with IT.

MNA

#### World Health Day observed

Yangon, 7 April — The Ministry of Health and the World Health Organization jointly observed the World Health Day (2004) commemorative ceremony at the International Business Centre on Pyay Road here this morning.

It was attended by Deputy Minister for Health Dr Mya Oo, departmental heads, medical superintendents, WHO resident representative Dr Agostino Borra, officials of the UN agencies, members of social organizations and guests.

The deputy minister delivered a speech on the ceasion.

Next, the WHO resident representative read out the message of WHO Director for Southeast Asia region Dr Sam Lee Pliambang Chang.

Afterwards, the deputy minister and guests viewed the photos of activities to mark the World Health Day.

MNA

#### NPE auxiliary fire brigade members demonstrate fire fighting drills

Yangon, 7 April— The auxiliary fire brigade members of News and Periodicals Enterprise, led by Ye Thurein Ko Ko Soe and party of Tamway Township Fire Services Department and Bahan Township Auxiliary Fire Brigade, demonstrated measures for fire prevention and drills of practical fire fighting at Myanma Alin Daily at No 53, 1st Natmauk Lane, Bahan Township, this morning, inspected by NPE Managing Director Col Soe Win.

Also present were Chief Editor U Ye Myint Pe of Myanma Alin Daily, Deputy Director (Admin) U Mya

Hlaing of NPE, Manager U Zaw Win of the daily, course in-charge and course instructors. Course in-Charge Ye Thurein Ko KO Soe and instructors and 25 auxiliary fire brigade members of NPE, demonstrated the fire fighting drills with one fire engine, two light fire engines and extinguishers. After the demonstration, Managing Director Col Soe Win gave instructions on measures to be taken to prevent outbreak of fire due to negligence and short circuit. He also urged the fire-fighters of the enterprise to try hard to be equipped with fire fighting skills. — MNA





# 30 US soldiers killed in Iraq in 72 hours

WASHINGTON, 7 April— This week in Iraq marks one of the bloodiest periods for Americans since the war ended; 30 soldiers have been killed in just 72 hours.

simmering in the background, it has moved frontand-centre now, and the timing is likely to prove troublesome for President

If Iraq had been | Bush. With Bush hoping to win re-election as a wartime president, political analysts say continued violence in Iraq could threaten Bush's hold on the White House.

Unfortunately for Bush, the news from the military campaign isn't any better, as even his own generals now are raising a politically explosive topic for an

States might need to send more troops to Iraq. The violence Tuesday. including an attack that killed as many as 12 US Marines, comes on the heels of the shocking images last

> "To a certain degree over time, people become numb to it all, but they don't become numb to days like this one," Larry Sabato, a University of Virginia political scientist, said Tuesday. "The more days like this, the more people will say, we have to vote for change.

week of charred and battered

American corpses in

election year: The United

The Bush administration transition toward putting the Iraqis in power is June 30. Bush is holding firm to that date for a handover, though congressional leaders are questioning whether it can happen in the face of all this violence

This week's events also have given ammunition to Democrats like Sen Edward Kennedy of Massachusetts. a leading opponent of the war, who on Monday called Iraq "Bush's Vietnam."

Bush's presidential rival, Sen John Kerry called the June 30 deadline "a fiction" devised to hand over Iraqi control well before the presidential election.

# တတ်ကန်နှစ်ဆတိုးမြှင့်ကြ

### 12 Marines, 66 Iragis killed in battles

NAJAF, 7 April— Insurgents and rebellious Shiites mounted a string of attacks across Irag's Shiite south and US Marines launched a major assault on the turbulent Sunni city of Fallujah on Tuesday. Up to a dozen Marines, two more coalition soldiers and at least 66 Iraqis were reported killed.

Troops were battling in a half-dozen cities on two fronts in some of the most extensive fighting since President Bush declared major combat over on 1 May. US forces fought insurgents in Sunni triangle cities of Fallujah and Ramadi west of Baghdad, and coalition troops battled Shiite militiamen of radical cleric Muqtada al-Sadr in the south.

"America has shown its evil intentions, and the proud Iraqi people cannot accept it," al-Sadr said in a statement. "They must defend their rights by any means they see fit."

Reports from Ramadi,

near Fallujah, said dozens of Iraqis attacked a Marine position near the governor's palace, a senior defense official said from Washington. "A significant number" of Marines were killed, and initial reports indicate it may be up to a dozen, said the official, speaking on condition of anonymity.

Heavy casualties were inflicted on the guerillas well, officials said. It was not immediately known who the attackers were, nor whether the attack was related to fighting under way in nearby

### Sources say al-Sadr supporters take over Najaf

A British Army Land Rover lies burned while surrounded by children near the southern

Iraq city of Amara on 6 April, 2004. —Internet

BAGHDAD, 7 April-Supporters of maverick Muslim cleric Muqtada al-Sadr controlled government, religious and security buildings in the holy city of Najaf early Tuesday evening, according to a coalition source in southern Iraq.

The source said al-Sadr's followers controlled the governor's office, police stations and the Imam Ali mosque, one of Shia Muslim's holiest shrines. Iraqi police were negotiating to regain their stations, the source said.

The source also said al-Sadr was busing followers into Najaf from Sadr City in Baghdad and that many members of his outlawed militia, Mehdi's Army, were from surrounding pro-

ing their shops and either | leaving the city or hoarding their wares in their homes. the source said.

Late Tuesday, U.S. Marines moved into Fallujah from several directions, coming under heavy fire from insurgents

The move comes the day after U.S. Marines sealed off Fallujah in response to the killing and mutilation of four American civilian security contractors last week.

About 1,300 troops from Business people are clos- the 1st Marine Expedition-

ary Force, along with Iraqi armed forces, set up a cordon around the city Monday. said Brig Gen Mark Kimmitt, a US military spokesman in Baghdad.

The operation has been dubbed Operation Vigilant

Seven Marines have been killed since Saturday in the al Anbar province -- where Fallujah is located -- but the coalition has only confirmed one as a direct result of the Fallujah conflict.

### Singapore ends troop presence in Iraq

SINGAPORE, 7 April—Singapore ended its military presence in Iraq on Monday with the return of personnel from the war-battered country after a two-month deployment. "With today's batch coming back, basically we have no more military personnel in the Gulf," said Felicia Tang, a spokeswoman for Singapore's Defence Ministry.

The small city state had sent 31 personnel from the Singapore Armed Forces and a C-130 Hercules transport plane to Iraq in February. Some returned with the transport plane on Sunday and the rest came back on commercial flights.

Singapore had also deployed its biggest warship, a landing ship, with 160 troops to Iraq last year.

The end of Singapore's troop presence in Iraq comes during controversy about Spain's decision to withdraw its troops, and a political uproar in Australia after the opposition party said it would do the same if it won power in elections expected later this year. - MNA/Reuters

#### Greek fiscal deficit reaches 2.95% in 2003

ATHENS, 7 April - Greek Economy and Finance Minister George Alogoskoufis said on Monday the country's 2003 fiscal deficit reached 2.95 per cent of gross domestic product (GDP) staying just within limits set by the Euro-

Alogoskoufis pledged his ministry would make coordinated efforts to keep the deficit below the 3.0-per-cent limit set by the EU's Stability and Growth Pact.

However, he said a fiscal discipline policy sought by the new government would not undermine the priority of ensuring a successful Olympic Games.

MNA/Xinhua

### Russia concerned over deterioration of situation in Iraq

Moscow, 7 April— Only "extensive participation of the world community, including the neighbour countries of Iraq, together with the active role of the United Nations Organisation could give positive dynamics to the Iraqi settlement," Russian Foreign Ministry spokesman Alexander Yakovenko said here on Tuesday in connection with the worsening of the situation in Iraq. "Russia is willing to promote that process in every way in cooperation with the Iraqis, its partners in the region and in the UN Security Council," he said.

According to Yakovenko, "it is important now to stop a wave of violence in Iraq. With this in view, it is necessary for the Iraqi nation to decide their destiny by themselves, to restore the sovereignty of their country and to become again a member of the world community in their own right. The world community, in its turn, should express solidarity with the aspirations of the Iraqi people and should render effective assistance to them in the

creation of a democratic state and in the preservation of the unity and territorial integrity of the country."

'Russia has stated on more than one occasion that this goal could be attained through the convocation of an international conference under the UN aegis, at which all the political forces of Iraq would be represented, and which would outline the strategy of durable Iraqi settlement with the participation of the neighbour countries of Iraq, members of the UN Security Council and other parties

"Moscow is extremely worried over the continuing deterioration of the situation in Iraq, whose character is changing. Massive unrest, attacks on the coalition troops and the reciprocal use of force, not in proportion to the scope of the attacks, are further spreading and involving numerous casualties. Iraq is turning into a base of the activities of international terrorism," he said. - Internet



Iraqis look over a pair of flattened cars crushed by armoured vehicles after fighting between guerillas and US forces erupted in the north Baghdad suburb of Adhamiya on 6 April. 2004.—Internet

### US poll shows support for Bush on Iraq falling

WASHINGTON, 7 April — Support among Americans for US President George W Bush's handling of the Iraq war has fallen to 40 per cent after last week's mutilation killings of US contractors, according to a new poll issued on Monday.

were also at or near record lows.

The Pew Research Centre survey of 790 adults taken April 1-4 showed that confidence in Bush's handling of the Iraq situation had fallen 19 points since mid-January and was at its lowest ebb since researchers first asked the question in October 2002.

The poll was taken after last Wednesday's heavilypublicized murder and mutilation of four US contractors in Fallujah, Iraq, which promoted new questions about the USled occupation. The poll had a margin of error of plus or minus four percentage points.

Only 32 per cent thought Bush had a clear plan of what to do in Iraq while 57 per cent disagreed. Half of those questioned said US troops should remain in Iraq, down from 63 per cent in January

BAGHDAD, 7 April — Six

people were killed and

several others wounded on

Monday when US troops

clashed with militants in the

Iraqi restive city of Fallujah,

west of Baghdad, witnesses

all the roads leading to

Fallujah as the predawn

clashes which lasted more

than two hours erupted, they

some residential neighbour-

hoods with rockets and clus-

forces has closed the

highways from Baghdad to

Jordan indefinitely due to

military activities in the area,

according to a statement

attacked on Wednesday

four American contractors

and mutilated their bodies,

hanging some human parts

on one of the bridges in

to avenge for them

The US military vowed

A number of gunmen

issued Monday.

Fallujah.

ter bombs, they added.

The US troops bombed

The US-led coalition

The US soldiers blocked

Bush's ratings on other issues were no stronger. His

The President's overall job approval and other ratings | overall approval rating was 43 per cent — the lowest ever recorded by the Pew poll. His approval rating for his handling of the economy was 39 per cent and of energy policy was 29 per cent. Bush still had a 53-per-cent approval rating for his handling of terrorist threats, according to the Pew poll.

Other national polls have shown Bush with somewhat higher ratings on Iraq and overall job approval, A CBS poll taken March 31-April 1 showed a 44 per cent minority supported his handling of Iraq. A Gallup poll taken March 26-28, before the Fallujah attacks, gave him a 51-per-cent approval rating on Iraq, which Gallup said was an increase over January.

A Los Angeles Times survey taken March 27-30 found Bush's overall job approval rating was 51 per cent, down slightly from November and just above the 50-per-cent level that heralds a danger zone for candidates seeking reelection.

#### US ally Qatar says it fears Six killed in US troops clash civil war in Iraq with militants in **Fallujah**

DOHA, 7 April — Qatar, a firm ally of the United States, said on Monday it feared a civil war could break out in Iraq and that the country was becoming a "fertile ground for terrorists".

Iraq in the last few days are alarming and we fear that we are facing a civil war in Iraq reminding me of what happened in Afghanistan and Lebanon," Qatari For-

Hamad bin Jassim al-Thani told reporters on the sidelines of a conference on democracy in the Middle

"We are worried about

# China donates 400 books to Syria

Damascus, 7 April— The Chinese Embassy in Syria donated 400 books to Syria's Assad National Library on Monday.

The books, classified in 52 categories and provided by the Chinese Ministry of Culture, showed a colourful view of the Chinese history, culture, literature, customs and arts.

Zhou Xiuhua, Chinese Ambassador to Syria, and Mahmud Sayyed, Syria's Cultural Minister, attended the donating ceremony.

Sayyed showed great interest in the books and asked journalists from the Syrian TV stations at the spot to make special programmes of China so as to further introduce the Chinese culture to ordinary Syrian people.

The minister spoke highly of the Syrian-Chinese friendly relationship during his talks with Zhou. He also extended an invitation to the Chinese Ministry of Culture to the annual book exhibition held by the Assad National Library.

The Assad National Library, built in 1985, is located in central Damascus, covering an area of 22,000 square kilometres with an collection of over 700,000 books

MNA/Xinhua

Italian troops block a highway bridge at the entrance to the southern Iraa city of Nassiriva after clashes erupted on 6 April, 2004.—Internet

#### "The developments in | eign | Minister | Sheikh | the cluster of resistance and terrorist organizations in Iraq which has become a fertile ground for these people to implement their extremist ideology," said

Sheikh Hamad, whose Gulf Arab state hosted the US

advance headquarters in last

targets in Baghdad on Monday in an intensifying showdown with Shiite Muslim radicals resisting America's postwar plans for Iraq.

week.-MNA/Reuters

year's war in Iraq. US helicopters blasted US forces also tackled Sunni guerillas in Fallujah, where four American security men were killed last

# စက်မှုစွမ်းအား ခေတ်ကျော်လွှား



US Marines with the 2nd Battalion 1st Marine Regiment pause after a gunbattle with the Iraqi insurgents on the outskirts of Fallujah, Iraq, on Tuesday, 6, April 2004.

### US soldier killed in blast in northern Iraq

Mosul (Iraq), 7 April attack on a US convoy in the northern Iraqi city of Mosul on Sunday killed one American soldier and wounded another, a US military spokesman said on Monday.

The attack was on a main road in Mosul, 240 miles north of Baghdad. Since the US-led invasion to oust Saddam Hussein last year, 420 American soldiers have been killed in action in Iraq

## **Putin supports leading UN** role in world affairs

Moscow, 7 April — Russian President Vladimir Putin reaffirmed on Monday that his country would continuingly support the United Nations playing a leading role in world affairs.

"We are hearing everywhere that the United Nations is not doing a good job of solving the difficult problems it faces. I would like to see how the world would develop if the United Nations did not exist," said Putin when meeting with visiting UN Secretary General Kofi Annan in the Kremlin.

"We have no other effective mechanism for solving international problems today," Putin said in a televised statement.

The recent appointment of Sergei Lavrov, Russia's former UN envoy, as the Foreign Minister has underlined Russian support of the world body and its development, said the President.

He said Russia backs the idea proposed by Annan to create an expert group to discuss issues relating to UN reforms.

Lavrov, who also met with Annan later Monday, said Iraq still poses an international threat today and the international community should join forces to find solutions to the problems rather than "digging through the past".

We should focus on what we are to do in Iraq... It is necessary to focus on the search for constructive solutions, and this must only be done under the aegis of the UN." Layroy told a Press conference following the meeting.

Annan, who arrived here Sunday for a three-day visit, said the UN is already working to find a way to form a new Iraqi government by the end of June and that the organization is doing its best to help the Iraqi Government.

Speaking of the process of the Mideast settlement, Lavrov said that all moves being made by the parties must fit with the roadmap peace plan, proposed by the Mideast four mediators of the United States, Russia, the European Union and the United Nations.

He said Russia and the United Nations have similar approaches to the basic measures for settling the Palestinian-Israeli conflict.

"First, bloodshed must be prevented and then long-term measures should be considered," he was quoted as saying.

Lavrov also praised Annan's efforts to broker a deal to heal a rift between the Greek and Turkish Cypriot communities and restore the island as a unified state.

MNA/Xinhua

### US told early on that Iraq had no WMDs

- Weapons inspector David Kay warned the CIA last July that there were no weapons of mass destruction in Iraq but it took months before the US Congress and the American people were told, according to a special report in the May issue of Vanity Fair Magazine.

destruction was the main reason cited by President George W Bush when he launched a war against President Saddam Hussein four months earlier.

Kay told Vanity Fair that in July, less than a month after he arrived in Iraq at the behest of the CIA, he was sending e-mail to the intelligence agency's Director George Tenet that "it looks as though they did not produce weapons". He also said he was ready to quit his job in December but was urged to stay on because it would look bad if he left early. He quit about a month late. The former weapons hunter's comments appear in a 22,000-word report, "The Path to War", written and reported over the last four months in

Iraq's alleged weapons of mass, what the magazine said was the longest piece of reporting it has ever published. The issue goes on sale this week.

Kay said that after he concluded that there were no weapons of mass destruction in Iraq he received a phone call in Baghdad from CIA Deputy Director John McLaughlin, who told him: "We have to be very careful how we handle this."

The magazine said that as a result it was months before Congress and the public learned the truth

Last October after briefing Congress, Kay told reporters, "We have not found at this point actual weapons. It does not mean we've concluded there are no actual weapons. It means at this point in time, and it's a huge country with a lot to do, that we have not yet found weapons."

Kay, at that point, said his team would have a better handle on the status of Iraq's banned weapons in six to nine months. But Vanity Fair said Kay was ready to quit by December and that Tenet pleaded with him not to do so. Kay said Tenet told him, "If you resign now it will appear like we don't know what we're doing and the wheels are coming off". Kay resigned on January 23. A CIA spokesman had no immediate comment on the Vanity Fair article.

The magazine also reported that Vice-President Dick Cheney visited the CIA about 10 times prior to the war to argue his views, according to a member of his staff. - MNA/Reuters

# သားငါးဖွံ့ဖြိုး ပြည့်အကျိုး

### US death toll from **Baghdad clashes rises** to eight

BAGHDAD, 7 April— An eighth US soldier has died from wounds sustained in fighting with Shiite militiamen in the impoverished Baghdad suburb of Sadr City on Sunday, the US Army said on Monday.

An Army statement said its previous reports that a US soldier was also killed on Sunday in clashes with Shiites near Najaf was incorrect. It said a Salvadoran was the only foreign soldier killed in the fighting near Najaf, 100 miles south of Baghdad.

Since the US-led invasion to oust Saddam Hussein last year, 422 American soldiers have been killed in action in

#### Bank of America to cut 12,500 jobs

WASHINGTON, 7 April Bank of America Corp said Monday that it will cut 12,500 jobs, or about 7 per cent of its work force. The reductions will occur over the next two years and will begin this month.

Bank of America Corp completed its merger with FleetBoston Financial Corp last week, which created the third biggest bank in the United States. The bank said approximately 30 per cent of the cuts will come through attrition. Ken Lewis, chief executive of Bank of America has said that he wants to achieve about 1.6 billion US dollars in cost savings by the end of 2005.

Bank of America Corp and FleetBoston Financial Corp do not have a large number of overlapping branches that can be closed, which is a major source of savings in many bank mergers. Instead, Lewis has said that the bank expects to get about 650 million dollars in savings from trimming overlapping operations and processes. For example, the bank will be able to consolidate headquarters for combined business lines

MNA/Xinhua



US Marines with the 2nd Battalion 1st Marine Regiment stand guard at a railway on the outskirts of Fallujah, Iraq, on Tuesday, 6 April, 2004. —Internet

### Australian PM urges Pacific nations to work together

CANBERRA, 7 April — Australian Prime Minister John Howard on Monday called on Pacific nations to continue to work closely together for the common goal of a secure and prosperous region.

Howard made the call on the eve of a special retreat for Pacific Islands Forum leaders in Auckland, New Zealand.

"Australia and our regional friends and neighbours must and will continue to work closely together towards the common goal of a secure and prosperous region. The forum has a valuable role to play in achieving this." Howard said in a statement, in which he announced he will attend the meeting.

The meeting was called by Prime Minister of New Zealand Helen Clark, the forum's chairwoman, to discuss a report on forum reform commissioned by leaders

in the 34th Pacific Islands Forum in New Zealand in August last year.

Howard's call came at a time when some regional leaders are rejecting the idea of establishing a European Union-style Pacific Union. proposed by Australia last year.

MNA/Xinhua

### Bremer cancels Washington trip amid Iraq violence

Washington, 7 April — The US administrator in Iraq, Paul Bremer, has cancelled a trip to brief lawmakers in Washington and will stay in Iraq as occupation forces battle an uprising by radical Shi'ites, lawmakers said on Monday.

Bremer had been slated to brief senators, some of whom have begun to question the US timetable for transfering sovereignty to Iraqis, at the Capitol on Tuesday. "I think it is because of the activity that is going on there — that he felt should he should stay there," said Senate Majority Leader Bill Frist, a Tennessee Republican. — MNA/Reuters

### Venezuela to supply fuel to Argentina

CARACAS, 7 April — Venezuela is to supply Argentina with fuels worth 200 million US dollars through an accord to be signed by the governments of both countries.

Venezuelan Energy and Mines Minister Rafael Ramirez said Monday the state-run oil company PDVSA is to supply Argentina with five million barrels of fuel oil and 250,000 barrels of diesel oil.

Ramirez said an Argentine mission, led by Julio de Vido, an official in charge of planning, was due to arrive shortly to sign the accord on fuel supply.

The accord was reached on 29 March, under which Venezuela will provide fuel for the Argentine electric companies to guarantee heating for the coming winter, a season that lasts approximately from May to September.

Ramirez added that the Argentine mission includes more that 15 important officials who will discuss payment conditions that might include a food swap.

MNA/Xinhua

#### Road accidents are major health problem in Asia, Pacific

Manila, 7 April — Road accidents are a major public health problem in Asia and the Pacific, with some 10 million people severely injured or killed annually on the region's roads, the World Health Organization (WHO)'s Western Pacific Regional Office (WPRO) warned Monday. tinue, road accidents will be

The WPRO said in a statement that the Asia-Pacific Region, where only 16 per cent of the world's vehicles run, accounts for about 60 per cent of global road deaths.

Road deaths jumped by nearly 40 per cent in Asia between 1987 and 1995 while in developed nations. they fell by about 10 per cent because of better safety measures, it said.

"If current trends con-

the third global cause of disease or injury by 2020, after heart disease and depression, with the numbers of those killed and disabled up by 60 per cent," the statement said.

In the coming WHO's World Health Day on 7 April, the road safety will serve as the theme for 2004.

WPRO's Director Shigeru Omi said roads, which is the gateway for the development in the region.

have been where many people are injured, disabled or killed. "This is a public health crisis which demands our attention.

WPRO cited in the statement the use of seat belts. restrictions on speed and alcohol intake, and enhanced vehicle standards and road design and conditions as key preventive measures of more car accidents.

MNA/Xinhua



Iragis chant anti US slogans in Najaf, 170 kilometres, 105 miles south of Baghdad, Iraq, on Tuesday, 6 April, 2004. — INTERNET

#### Gunbattles cast shadow over Iraq handover deadline

BAGHDAD, 7 April — As US forces battle militants with helicopter gunships and heavy arms, plans for Iraqis to take power within three months look increasingly doubtful.

The US administration is due to hand sovereignty to an Iraqi Government on June 30 which will take charge of a raft of affairs from trade policy to foreign relations as well as more responsibility for security.

More than 120,000 US and coalition troops will remain in Iraq, conducting daily anti-guerilla operations, but the intention is for Iraqis to steadily take over authority for policing and security in a country awash with insurgency.

"There's no way Iraq is ready to take over 90 per cent of the responsibility for running the country in less than three months," Jonathan Stevenson, a Middle East expert at London's International Institute for Strategic Studies, told

"For US policy in Iraq to be vindicated, the country has to be made stable, which means US forces staying to fight an insurgency and stave off a civil war.'

In a measure of a growing alarm in Washington, two members of the US Senate's foreign relations panel said the Bush Administration should consider extending the June 30 handover deadline or risk seeing Iraq fall into even deeper

"We're going to end up with a civil war in Iraq, if in fact we decide we can turn this over - including the bulk of the security — to the Iraqis," Democrat Senator Joseph Biden told Fox News Sunday, saying an Iraqi force would not be ready to assume security duties for at least another three years. "Something's got to happen between now and then... or else we're going to end up with a civil war there. We're going to end up with the worst of all worlds.'

Republican Senator Richard Lugar, the chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, was equally stern, criticizing the White House for its lack of a plan for what happens after Paul Bremer, the US governor of Iraq, leaves the country on July 1.

"At this point, I would have thought there would have been a more comprehensive plan," he told ABC's "This Week" on Sunday. "The fact is that we don't know what we're going to do."

Asked whether it was time for Washington to consider extending the sovereignty deadline, Lugar said: "It may be. And I think it's probably time to have that debate.

#### Spanish troops come under mortar fire in Iraq

Madrid, 7 April - Spanish troops in Iraq came under mortar fire on Monday, one day after deadly clashes with protesters in and near the holy Shi'ite city of Najaf, Spain's Defence Ministry said.

"Both in Najaf and in Diwaniya the bases occupied by the (Spanish-led) Plus Ultra Brigade have been under sporadic attack from mortar launchers, although none of the rounds has caused personal or material damage," a Defence Ministry statement said.

The Spanish-led brigade. which includes Central American troops, clashed with protesters on Sunday who were upset over the arrest of an aide to a radical cleric -MNA/Reuters

### US urged not to interfere in other countries' affairs

KUALA LUMPUR, 7 April— The United States should not try to interfere in the affairs of other countries under the guise of fighting international threats, Malaysian Foreign Minister Syed Hamid Albar said on Monday.

"Once you (the US) start to place your Navy in the Straits of Melaka, you are actually interfering with our rights in that area," Syed Hamid told reporters at his office in Putrajaya, Federal Administrative Centre near here.

The minister was responding to comments by Commander-in-Chief of the US Pacific Command, Admiral Thomas Fargo, that US planned to patrol the Straits of Melaka purportedly to help flush out terrorists along one of the world's busiest waterways.

The minister said, "I hope they will not take such steps and I am sure that the US is fully sensitive to the position that countries like Malaysia take."

Syed Hamid joined Deputy Prime Minister Najib Tun Razak in voicing displeasure over the plan which was reportedly revealed in Washington after American legislators quizzed Fargo on his command's budget allocations.

On Sunday, Najib, who is Defence Minister, said Kuala Lumpur had no intention to seek American military help to guard the Straits of Melaka as it was the joint responsibility of Malaysia and Indonesia to do so.

Concurring with Najib, Syed Hamid said the two Southeast countries did take joint efforts to ensure the safety and security of the waterway.

"But to have the US Marine or Navy policing the Melaka Straits, I don't think that is what we want," he said

"As far as our position is concerned, while we want cooperation from the international community, we do not want the placement of any security forces of countries that have nothing to do with the littoral states in the Melaka Straits area," he said.

### Australia to push for free trade talks with ASEAN

Canberra, 7 April — Australia aims to push forward four years of free trade talks with the 10-member Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) when the head of the group visits next week, Foreign Minister Alexander Downer said on Tuesday.

Secretary-General Ong Keng Yong was to visit Australia for five days from April 12 as part of the anniversary

celebrations of relations | ment to strong security relabetween Australia and ASEAN Downer said

"It'll be an opportunity for us to reinforce our commit-

tions with ASEAN, to build the trade relationship." Downer told a news confer-



A police officer joins supporters of Iraqi Shi'ite cleric Moqtada al-Sadr celebrating on the roof while occupying the governor's residence in the southern city of Basra, on 5 April, 2004. The costs of the war in Iraq, which contributed to a destabilization of the Middle East, have outweighed the benefits of removing Saddam Hussein, former UN weapons inspector Hans Blix told a Danish newspaper on 6 April. —Internet

"Our long-term vision is the Free Trade Agreement between Australia and ASEAN." However, he said ASEAN was not ready for a free trade deal despite talks with the Australian Government that began in 2000.

Instead, Canberra was pursuing bilateral deals with more advanced nations in ASEAN.

Last year Australia, a leading agricultural exporter, sealed a free trade agreement with Singapore and a recently concluded deal with Thailand was expected to come into force in early 2005. Australia struck a free trade deal in February with the United States, its second-largest trading partner after Japan, which is set to go before the US Congress mid-year. It is also conducting a study into possible free trade talks with China.—MNA/Reuters

# ခြိုးခြံချွေတာ၊ ထိန်းပါလေလွှင့်၊ တတ်ကန် ရှင့်



An Iraqi child looks at the damage on 6 April, 2004, following an explosion in the Shiite district of Sadr City. north Bagdhad, Iraq, late Monday. — Internet

#### Clinton, UN announce cheap generic "AIDS" drug plan

WASHINGTON, 7 April— The UN, World Bank, the Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria and former US president Bill Clinton said on Tuesday they had set up a joint plan to buy and distribute cheap, generic AIDS drugs in poor countries.

In a clear jab at the US Government, they said they had negotiated discounts of 50 per cent or more on HIV diagnostic tests and on drugs whose safety has been questioned by the Bush Administration

"Simply put, the Clinton Foundation will negotiate the drug prices, UNICEF will employ its procurement capacity and the Global Fund and World Bank will provide the funding," Stephen Lewis, United Nations Special Envoy for HIV/AIDS in Africa, said in a statement.

#### **About 15 Iraqis** killed in Nassiriva clashes

Rome, 7 April — About 15 Iraqi civilians and Iraqi soldiers were killed in clashes between Italian troops and Shiite militiamen in the southern town of Nassiriya on Tuesday, the Italian news agency Ansa quoted an official as saying.

Ansa quoted Paola Della Casa, a spokeswoman for the Coalition Provisional Authority (CPA) as saying the number was an estimate and that isolated clashes were continuing.

"There were victims during the clashes and right now it seems the number of dead is about 15, although this is just an approximate estimate," she was quoted as saying. - MNA/Reuters

"There will be protocols and administrative requirements of course, but nothing should now stand in the way of rolling out treatment to hundreds of thousands soon to be millions - in the immediate future.

And they will be cheap, Lewis said

"We're talking of fixeddose combinations of generic drugs, pre-qualified by the World Health Organization, to be purchased overwhelmingly from generic companies based in India, at prices as low as 140 US dollars per person per year."

This is about a third to one-half of the lowest, discounted price now offered. In contrast, HIV cocktails can cost more than 10,000 US dollars a year when made with name-brand drugs in industrialized countries.

US President George W Bush's AIDS advisers have questioned the safety of these generics and has proposed not using US aid dollars to buy them.

AIDS activist groups, the international relief group Doctors Without Borders and some members of Congress have accused the Administration bowing to pressure from companies that make expensive, brandname HIV drugs.

MNA/Reuters

### An Introduction to Bioeconomic

#### Sein Sein Thein (Dagon University)

In this article I would like to present about bioeconomic. A bioeconomic approach means that it combines two elements: the biology of animal growth and decline and the behavioral consequences that flow from economic decision made by humans.

At first, I will present marine resources. Ocean and inland water cover more than two thirds of the surface of planet Earth. We can get natural resources from it. The aquatic ecosystem is the source of numerous products and services of value to humans. And then, we stated land is the ubiquitous natural resources. Human beings are landdwelling creatures and for them land is both a spatial resource, providing space to live, work, travel and play and a productive resource from which they draw their sustenance of food, fibre and other materials, thus we find land is the ultimate resource in the sense that is the surface of the earth on which the activities of organisms are concentrated.

A minimal classification of natural resources would perhaps be: land resources, water resources and air resources. These are broken down into extractive and non-extractive resources. Extractive resources are those subjects to some process of physical removal from their natural surrounding and perhaps physical transformation during their use. Non extractive resources are those that yield valuable services without being removed from their natural setting. Classic case includes the mining and ores of various types and harvesting of timber. Commercial fishing, recreational fishing, and hunting are extractive. But the classic case of a non-extractive resource is resources-based recreation, such as backpacking and river rafting.

Many resources produce both extractive products and non-extractive services. Forests may produce both timber and backpacking. Water can be used for municipal and industrial water supplies and for boating. Twenty years ago the word biodiversity did not exist. Now it is a household word and a major focus of research in biology and ecology The newest natural resources, biodiversity is perhaps a special type of extractive resources. Biodiversity refers to the variation that exists at all levels of biological organization, individual spaces and ecosystems. We consider biodiversity protection and conservation using the analytical tools of economic of the developing countries today that are heavily dependent on natural resources, especially agricultural or fishery resources. There are two important linkages that need to be looked at closely the contribution that natural resources can make the economic growth such as Ecotourism. Tourists are a ubiquitous part of the modern world. Ecotourists are those whose visits are linked in some fashion to natural or environmental resources. Ecotourism is seen by people in some locales as a key element for stimulating economic development.

Ecotourism has a number of important bioeconomic aspects. And the differences will hinge on the trade-off between the values of the biological impacts and the economic value associated with the ecotourism. I assumed habitat preservation is clearly the key to biodiversity preservation, thus in practical terms, diversity preservation means habitat preservation. The study of economic growth has been a major speciality in their economics for many years. Economic growth in any country is related to the growth in its productive capacity relative to the growth of its population, growth requires increase in the quantity of inputs or in their productivity. We thus have a way of linking natural resources with economic growth. Natural resources can be thought of as natural capital, the quantities and qualities of which are provided by nature. Human beings may make use of this capital, combining it with other inputs to produce goods and services. Natural resources economic or bioeconomic is the study of how the flow of goods and services derived from natural resources is and ought to be managed in today's world.

These problems derive from the underlying technological, institutional and cultural factors that characterize an economy. Natural resources economics focuses on resources flows into an economy, whereas the flow out of that economy back into nature is studied under environmental economics There is a great variety of types of natural resources goods and services. The most basic distinction between natural resources is that between renewable and non renewable resources characteristics such as recyclability and reversibility are very important. So to analyze the problems of salt water fisheries, for example, we will try to understand the basic bioeconomic operation of the interconnected system that includes the growth and decline of fish stock together with the human fishing effort expended on them. We must try to understand the main linkage between natural resources and such things as the rate of growth.

### အပူဒဏ်အန္တ ရာယ်ကာကွယ်ရေးနိူးဆော်ချက်

ယခုအခါတွင် နွေရာသီရောက်လာပြီဖြစ်သဖြင့် ရာသီဥတု ပူပြင်းလာပြီ ဖြစ်ပါသည်။ ထိုအပူဒဏ်ကြောင့် ချေးထွက်လွန်ပြီး ခန္ဓာကိုယ်အတွင်းရှိ ရေနှင့်ဓါတ်ဆားများ ဆုံးရှုံးမှုများပြားပါသည်။ ထိုသို့ဆုံးရှုံးမှုကြောင့် မိတ်နှင့်ယားဖုများထွက်လာခြင်း၊ ပင်ပန်း နွမ်းနယ်ခြင်း၊ မူးမော်ခြင်း၊ ကြွှက်တက်ခြင်း၊ ချွေးခြောက်ပြီ ကိုယ်အပူချိန်တက်ခြင်း၊ သတိလစ်ခြင်းတို့အပြင် အသက်အန္တ ရာယ် စိုးရိမ်ရသော အခြေအနေ အထိဖြစ်တတ်ပါသည်။

သို့ဖြစ်ပါ၍ အပူဒဏ်ကြောင့် မလိုလားအပ်သော အကျို ဆက်များ မဖြစ်ပေါ် စေရန်အောက်ပါအချက် အလက်များကို လိုက်နာ ကြပါရန် နှိုးဆော်အပ်ပါသည်။

- (၁) နံနက် (၁၀)နာရီမှ ညနေ (၅)နာရီအတွင်း လွင်တီး ခေါင်ပြင် မြစ်ကမ်းနား၊ ရေဆိပ်စသည်တို့တွင် ရေချိုးခြင်းမှ ရှောင်ကြဉ်၍ အရိပ်ရ အေးမြသောနေ ရာများတွင် နေပါ။
- (၂) နေပူထဲမှပြန်လာပြီး ချက်ချင်းရေချိုးခြင်းမှ ရှောင်ကြဉ်ပါ။
- (၃) နေပူထဲတွင် ပြင်းထန်သောကိုယ်လက်လှုပ်ရှားမှုများ မပြုလုပ် သင့်ပါ။ (၄) အရက်သောက်ခြင်းသည် အပူဒဏ်အန္တရာယ်ကို ဖြစ်ပေါ် လွယ်စေခြင်းနှင့် ဖြစ်ပွားပါက ပြင်းထန်စွာ ခံစားရခြင်းကြောင့်

- ရှောင်ကြဉ်သင့်ပါသည်။
- (၅) နေ့ခင်းဘက် အပြင်ထွက်သည့်အခါတိုင်း အရိပ် လုံလောက်စွာ ရရှိနိုင်သည့် ထီး၊ ဦးထုပ်များ ဆောင်းပါ။
- (၆) အလင်းရောင်ပြန်သော အဖြူရောင် သို့မဟုတ် အရောင်ဖျော့ဖျော့ အဝတ်အထည်များကို ဝတ်ဆင်ပါ။
- (၇) ပွပွချောင်ချောင် ချည်ထည်များကို ဝတ်ဆင်ပါ။
- (၈) ချွေးထွက်လွန်ပါက ကိုယ်တွင်းရှိရေနှင့်ဓာတ်ဆားဆုံးရှုံးမှုကို ပြန်လည်ဖြည့်တင်းနိုင်ရန် ဓာတ်ဆားရည် သောက်ပါ။
- (၉) ကိုယ်အပူရှိန်တက်ပါက ရေအေးဖတ် နိုင်နိုင်တိုက်ပါ။
- (၁၀) ဆီးချိုရောဂါ၊ နှလုံးရောဂါ၊ သွေးတိုးရောဂါ အခဲရှိသူများ၊ ကလေ သူငယ်များနှင့် သက်ကြီးရွယ်အိုများအနေဖြင့် နေ့လည် နေ့ခင်းတွင် အရိပ်ရ၍ လေဝင်လေထွက်ကောင်းသော နေရာမျိုး၌ နားနေပါ
- (၁၁) မိတ်ဖု၊ယားနာများထွက်ပါက ရေအေးဝတ်ကပ်ခြင်း၊ သနပ်ခါ လိမ်းခြင်းတို့ကို ပြုလုပ်ပါ။
- (၁၂) အပူဒဏ်ကြောင့် ပင်ပန်းနွမ်းနယ်ခြင်း၊ ကိုယ်အပူရှိန်တက်ခြင်း သတိလစ်ခြင်းနှင့် အတက်ရောဂါဖြစ်ပါက နီးစပ်ရာ ကျန်းမာရေး ဌာနတွင် ပြသပါ။ ကျန်းမာရေးဝန်ကြီးဌာန

#### Hoisting of diamond bud atop Thabinnyu Pagoda coordinated

YANGON, 7 April — A coordination meeting was held at the meeting hall of the Ministry of Transport on Merchant Street here at 12 noon for the successful hoisting of diamond bud, Hngetmyatnadaw and Shwehtidaw atop of Thabinnyu Pagoda, which will be constructed for pubobeisance Kyaukyaydwin ward in Mayangon Township here.

The meeting was attended by Chairman of the Work Committee for Construction of Thabinnyu Pa-

goda, Minister for Transport Maj-Gen Hla Myint Swe, Vice-Chairman Minister for Industry-2 Maj-Gen Saw Lwin, Deputy Ministers for Transport U Pe Than and Col Nyan Tun Aung, chairmen of subcommittees and

At the meeting, Maj-Gen Hla Myint Swe said the meeting was held to put into discussions matters related to the holding of a ceremony to hoist diamond bud, Hngetmyatnadaw and Shwehtidaw atop of the pagoda on a grand scale.

Deputy Minister for Agriculture and Irrigation Brig-Gen Khin Maung, Deputy Minister for Religious Affairs Brig-Gen Thura Aung Ko, Deputy Minister for Information Brig-Gen Aung Thein, Director-General of the Department for Promotion and

Propagation of the Sasana U Sann Lwin, Managing Director of the Inland Water Transport U Soe Tint, and secretaries of relevant subcommittees presented reports on measures being taken by their committees. A general round of discussions then followed. MNA

#### PRC delegation concludes visit

YANGON, 7 April - The Chinese journalist delegation led by Editor of the Farmers' Daily of the People's Republic of China Mr Liu Zhanmian left here by air for home this afternoon. They were seen off at Yangon International Airport by Director (News) of the News and Periodicals Enterprise U Hla Tun and officials. - MNA

#### သတိပေးနိုးဆော်ချက်

ရန်ကုန်မြို့တော် စည်ပင်သာယာ နယ်နိမိတ်အတွင်း ခရီးသည်တင်ယာဉ်(ဘတ်စ်ကား)များအား ထိရောက်စွာ အရေး ယူဆောင်ရွက်ခဲ့သဖြင့် ယာဉ်တိုက်မှု၊ ယာဉ်တိမ်းမှောက်မှုများ ူ့ လျော့နည်းကျဆင်းသွားသည်ကို တွေ့ရှိရပါသည်။ ယခုအခါ တွင် ဌာနဆိုင်ရာ ယာဉ်များနှင့် တက္ကစီအငှားယာဉ်များမှာလည်း ယာဉ်တိုက်မှုများ လျော့နည်းကျဆင်းလာသည်ကို တွေ့ရှိရပါသည်။ ကိုယ်ပိုင်ယာဦးများမှာမူ ယာဉ်တိုက်မှုများ လျှောနည်းကျဆင်း လာမှု မရှိသေးကြောင်း တွေ့ရှိရပါသဖြင့် ယာဉ်တိုက်မှု မဖြစ်အောင် ထိန်းသိမ်းမောင်းနှင်ကြရန်နှင့် ယာဉ်တိုက်မှုဖြစ်ပွားပါက ပြစ်ဒဏ် သတ်မှတ်ချက်များအား မည်သည့်နည်းနှင့်မျှ ကင်းလွတ်ခွင့်ပြုမည် မဟုတ်ကြောင်း သတိပေးနှိုးဆော်အပ်ပါသည်။

ယာဉ်စည်းကမ်းထိန်းသိမ်းရေးကြီးကြပ်မှုကော်မတီ

#### သတိပြုရန်

- မြန်မာုရိုးရာယဉ်ကျေးမှု မဟာသင်္ကြံန်ကာလအတွင်း ယာဉ်မောင်းသူများလိုက်နာရန်
- မူးယစ်သောက်စား၍ယာဉ်မမောင်းရ၊ (m)
- " အပျော်လွန်ကျူး စည်းကမ်းမဲ့ ပြိုင်/လုမမောင်းရ။ မော်တော်ယာဉ်၊ မော်တော်ဆိုင်ကယ်များတွင် (a) အိတ်ဧောပိုက်ဖြုတ်မမောင်းရ။
- ယာဉ်နံပါတ်ပြားမပါရှိဘဲမမောင်းရ။ (w)
- ယာဉ်နံပါတ်အတုများ၊ အခြားယာဉ်နံပါတ်များတပ်ခြင်းမပြုရ။
- ယာဉ်၏ ဘေးတံခါးများ၊ နောက်ဖုံးများဖြုတ်၍ မမောင်းရ။ (o) ယာဉ်မောင်းလိုင်စင်၊ ယာဉ်မှတ်ပုံတင်မပါဘီ မမောင်းရ။ (m)
- ဖျက်သိမ်းယာဉ်အို/ဟောင်းများ၊ ပြုပြင်ဆဲယာဉ်များ (e)
- နိုင်ငံတကာအလဲများ ယာဉ်တွင်တပ်ဆင်၍ မမောင်းရ။ (QI)
- ဟွန်းသံကင်းမဲ့ဇုံများအတွင်း ဟွန်းလုံးဝမတီးရ။ (ည)
- ကျူးလွန်ပါက တည်ဆဲပဒေအရ ထိရောက်စွာ အရေးယူမည်။
- "သင့်ကြောင့် မြန်မာ့ရိုးရာ ယဉ်ကျေးမှု မဟာသင်္ကြန်ကို အကျည်းတန် မညစ်နွမ်းပါစေနှင့်

ယာဉ်စည်းကမ်းထိန်းသိမ်းရေးကြီးကြပ်မှုကော်မတီ

#### သတိ

- ၁) လေပေါင်(၁၀၀)မှ(၁၅၀)အထိ အတင်အချပြုလုပ်၍ ရသည့် ကွန်ပရက်ဆာပန့်များဖြင့် ရေပက်ကစားခြင်းကြောင့်ရေစူးအား ပြင်းလွန်း၍ရေပက်ခံရသူတွင် အသားအရေများပွန်းပဲ့စုတ်ထွက် နိုင်ခြင်း၊ မျက်စိ၊နားများအားထိုးမိပါကမျက်လုံး၊ နားကန်း နိုင်ခြင်း အန္တ ရာယ်ဖြစ်စေနိုင်ပါသဖြင့် ရေကစားမဏ္ဍာပ်များ၊ ရေပက်ခံကားများတွင် ကွန်ပရက်ဆာပန့်များသုံး၍ရေမပက်ရန် တားမြစ်ပါသည်။
- ၂) သင်္ကြံန်ရေပက်ကစားခြင်းအားသင်္ကြံန်ရက်များအတွင်းနေ့ စဉ် နံနက်(၇)နာရီမှည(၆)နာရီအတွင်းသာ ရေပက်ကစား ကြရန်နှင့် ည(၆)နာရီနောက်ပိုင်းရေပက်ကစားခြင်းမပြုရန် တားမြစ်ပါသည်။
- ၃) တားမြစ်ချက်အားဖောက်ဖျက်ပါက ထိရောက်စွာအရေးယူ ခံရမည် ဖြစ်ပါသည်။

ရန်ကုန်တိုင်းအေးချမ်းသာယာရေးနှင့်ဖွံ့ဖြိုးရေးကောင်စီ

#### မြန်မာ့ယဉ်ကျေးမှုသင်္ကြန်

- \* အမျိုးသားယဉ်ကျေးမှုကို ထိန်းသိမ်းပါ။ \* သရုပ်ပျက်ယဉ်ကျေးမှုကို ရောင်ကြဉ်ပါ။ \* အမျိုးဂုဏ်။စာတိဂုဏ်ကို မြန်မာ့ယဉ်ကျေးမှုသင်္ကြန်ဖြင့် မြင့်တင်ပါ။

ရန်ကုန်တိုင်းအေးချမ်းသာယာရေးနှင့်ဖွံ့ဖြိုးရေးကောင်စီ

#### ရေခဲထုပ်၊ ရေပူဖောင်း၊ ဆပ်ပြာရည်ဂတ်စ်ဘူးဖြင့်ကစားက

- ာ။ လက်ဝယ်တွေ့သူ – ထောင် (၁)နှစ်
- ထောင် (၃)နှစ် ကစားသ
- ထုတ်လုပ်ရောင်းချသူ ထောင် (၅)နှစ်နှင့်ပစ္စည်းကိုသိမ်း

ရန်ကုန်တိုင်းအေးချမ်းသာယာရေးနှင့်ဖွဲ့ဖြိုးရေးကောင်စီ

- မြန်မာရိုးရာယဉ်ကျေးမှ မဟာသကြိန်ဆင်နွဲသူများ လိုက်နာရန် တိုက်တွန်းနိုးဆော်ချက် ၁) မြန်မာရိုးရာယဉ်ကျေးမှုလေ့စရိက်နှင့်ဖီလာဆန့် ကျင်ပြီး မြန်မာလူ့မျိုးများ၏ အမြွင်တွင် မတွင့်တွယ်သည့် ဝတ်စားဆင်ယင်မှု ပြုမူပြောဆိုမှုများ မပြုလုပ်ရန်၊ (ခ) ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ ယဉ်ကျေးမှုအဆုံးအမနှင့် ဖီလာဆန့်ကျင်သည့်
- အပြုအမူ၊ ပြောဆိုမှုများ မပြုလုပ်ရန်၊
- (ဂ) အချင်းချင်းဒဏ်ရာအနာတရဖြစ်စေပြီး အန္တ ရာယ်ဖြစ်စေသည့် ကြမ်းတမ်းသည့် ရေကစားမှုများ မပြုလုပ်ရန်၊
- (ဃ) တိုင်းရင်းသားစည်းလုံးညီညွှတ်မှုကို ပျက်ပြားစေပြီး ဆူပူမှုကို ဖြစ်စေနိုင်သည့် လှုံ့ဆော်ဖန်တီးပြုမှုပြောဆို၊ ကြုံးပမ်းမှုများကို

မဟာသကြံနှံစည်းကမ်းထိန်းသိမ်းရေးကော်မတၱ



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party receiving Five Precepts from Khamaukchaung Sayadaw Bhaddanta Vanna at cornerstone laying ceremony of a monastery in Bandarban.- MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt addresses the dinner hosted in Chittagong by Minister for Foreign Affairs Mr M Morshed Khan of Bangladesh.



. Traditional dances being presented to Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party at the dinner in Chittagong MNA

#### **Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt...**

(from page 1) At the luncheon, State Minister for Communications Mr Salah Uddin Ahmed and Prime Minister of the Union of Myanmar General Khin Nyunt delivered addresses. Next, the Prime Minister and party had lunch together with the Bangladeshi Minister and party

Afterwards, the Prime Minister and party proceeded to Ramu (Panwa) and attended the ceremony to open the stone pillar to mark the construction of Bangladesh-Myanmar Friendship Road.

According to the programme. Minister for Transport Mai-Gen Hla Mvint Swe and Bangladeshi Minister for Communications Barister Nazmul Huda formally opened the stone pillar to mark completion of 36 kilometres long Ramu-Gundun road section of 133 tors of the two countries.

kilometres long Bangladesh-Myanmar Friendship Road.

Next, they went to Aggameda Myanmar Monastery in Cox's Bazar (Phalaungcheik) where they were welcomed by disciples and local Myanmar people.

General Khin Nyunt and party paid homage to Sayadaw Bhaddanta Pandita and members of the Sangha and offered a Buddha image and provisions to the Sayadaws. Next, the General cordially conversed with local Myanmar people. In the evening, the General and party arrived back in Chittagong.

While in Chittagong, the General received reporters from news agencies and newspapers at Agrabad Hotel and explained the purpose of the goodwill visit and agreements reached for cooperation in various sec-

Also present at the call were Bangladeshi Minister for Foreign Affairs Mr M Morshed Khan, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs U Khin Maung Win, Director-General Lt-Col Pe Nyein of the State Peace and Development Council Office and Director-General U Soe Tint of the Government Office.

In the evening, Bangladeshi Minister for Foreign Affairs Mr M Morshed Khan hosted a dinner in honour of the General and party at Agrabad Hotel in Chittagong. At the dinner, Minister M Morshed Khan and General Khin Nyunt delivered addresses. Next, the General and party had dinner together with the Bangladeshi Minister and party. Also present at the dinner were Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Soe Win, Commander Maj-Gen Maung Oo, the ministers, the deputy ministers,

the Myanmar Ambassador and departmental officials, the Bangladeshi Minister for Foreign Affairs and ministers, deputy ministers, members of Parliament, local authorities, the Chittagong Mayor, consuls-general, merchants and guests. After the dinner, traditional dances were presented to the audi-MNA

#### **Nursery Market Festival continues**

Yangon, 7 April — The Nursery Market Festival continued at Myayha Padetha Park in Bahan Township here today with the aim of providing necessary assistace to growers and attracting the public to be interested in agriculture, horticulture, livestock breeding and vegetable

Kitchen crops, fruits and saplings of herbal plants are being shown at the festival. Poultry farming and fish breeding are also exhibited there. Booklets and pamphlets on utilization of fertilizers arev also available there. MNA



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Soe Win laying cornerstone of Nat Nagamin Lake Monastery in Bandarban. — MNA

### Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party tour Chittagong, Bandarban, Cox's Bazar in Bangladesh



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt donates cash for use in propagation of Theravada Buddhism in Tadagyi Village, Ywadaw.— MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt offers Maha Bo tree to Sayadaws at the ceremony to plant Maha Bo tree in Tadagyi Village, Ywadaw.— MnA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt plants Maha Bo tree at ceremony to lay cornerstone for building the monastery in Tadagyi Village, Ywadaw.— MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt meets with reporters from news agencies and newspapers in Chittagong.— MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party being welcomed in Chittagong by Adviser to Foreign Affairs Mr Reaz Rahman and party.— MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt being welcomed by officials in Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh. — MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt cordially converses with local Myanmar people at Aggamedha Myanmar Monastery in Cox's Bazar.— MNA

### Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt and party tour Chittagone, Bandarban, Cox's Bazar in Bangladesh



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt offers provisions to Aggameda Monastery Sayadaw Bhaddanta Pandita in Cox's Bazar. — MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt signs in the visitors' book at Maha Sukha Hsutaungpyay Pagoda. — MNA



Bangladeshi State Minister for Communications Mr Salah Uddin Ahmed presents souvenir to Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt at the dinner in Cox's Bazar.



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt unveils the plaque to mark cornerstone laying  $ceremony\ of\ Nat\ Nagamin\ Monastery\ in\ Bandarban.$ 



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt seen at opening ceremony of Bangladesh-Myanmar Friendship Road in Ramu (Panwa). — MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt poses for documentary photo at the dinner in  ${\it Chittagong.} \ \underline{--} \ {\it MNA}$ 



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt addresses the luncheon hosted by State Minister for Communications Mr Salah Uddin Ahmed in Cox's Bazar. — MNA



State Minister for Communications Mr Salah Uddin Ahmed addresses the luncheon in Cox's Bazar. - MNA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt offers provisions to a Sayadaw at cornerstone laying ceremony of the monastery in Bandarban.—MNA



U Saw Pru of Ywadaw presents horns of deer to Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt.—MnA



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt presents cash donations towards Maha Sukha Hsutaungpyay Pagoda.— MNA



A townelder presents picture of Hsutaungpyay Pagoda to Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Soe Win.— MNA



Bangladeshi Minister for Foreign Affairs Mr M Morshed Khan delivers an address at the dinner in Chittagong.—MNA



Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Soe Win signs in the visitors' book at Maha Sukha Hsutaungpyay Pagoda. — MNA



#### Ever like the Padauk

- \* Thingyan Festival is Myanmar's Cultured festival since long ago Water's splashed and you feel refreshed The waterfest is New Year Fest.
- \* Of all Myanmar's festivals
  The Festival to douse water
  Is enjoyed by all throughout the land
  It's traditional and touches the heart.
- \* Traditional Waterfest, the grandest occasion Captures Myanmar's honour, displays culture These are displayed as vital points.
- \* At Festival time, in summer Throughout the land, Golden Padauk Buds and blooms, nationwide Its fragrance is wafted.
- \* Every year, without losing fervour
  The branches of yellow padauk
  As if beautifying the nation
  Myanmar blood, Myanmar kin
  Our Myanmar's being cultured
  As tradition goes we must together
  Display at the festival
  The Waterfest
  We believe we'll celebrate
  We'll feel everfresh in mind
  And keep enhancing beauty of Myanmar.
  May Yu (Trs.)

### Wellwishers invited for sinking tube-wells

Yangon, 7 April— The Development Affairs Committees under the Ministry for Progress of Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs are making concerted efforts to sink tube-wells for sufficient safe water in rural areas in States and Divisions where water is scarce.

One 200 feet deep two-inch diameter tube-well costs K 250,000; one 400 feet deep two-inch diametre tube-well costs K 500,000; and one 200 feet deep four-inch diametre tube-well costs K 500,000.

Those wishing to donate cash for the tube-well sinking projects for rural areas may contact the following telephone numbers.

Director-General (Tel: 01-245420 & 253088), the Deputy Director-General (Tel: 01-240118), the Director (Engineering) (Tel: 01-291967), the Directors (Sagaing Division Development Affairs Committee) (Tel: 071-21012), the Director (Magway Division Development Affairs Committee) (Tel: 063-23164) and the Director (Mandalay Division Development Affairs Committee ) (Tel: 02-54657). — MNA

#### First Leg of Myanmar Golf Tour 2004 12-15 April

Yangon, 7 April — The 46th PyinOoLwin invitational golf tournament, the first leg of Myanmar Golf Tour, organized by Myanmar Golf Federation and PyinOoLwin Golf Club, will be held on a grand scale at PyinOoLwin Golf Club from 12 to 15 April.

The golf tournament included professional event, amateur event, individual handicap event, individual scratch event, team handicap event, team scratch event, senior event and women event.

The tournament was mainly sponsored by KM Golf Centre and PyinOoLwin Golf Club and co-sponsors were Maruman, Shwe Sar Yan Golf Resort, Eden Group, Air Mandalay, Imperial Jade, MK Fashion Shop, VES, AK Company, Wilson, Tiger and Sun Far Travels and Tour.

Those wishing to participate in the tournament are to enlist at PyinOoLwin Golf Club and can contact for any further information. It was organized by Han Event Management and PyinOoLwin Golf Club for ensuring successful holding the tournament. Rothmans of Pall Mall Myanmar Pte, Ltd will provide as tour sponsors throughout the Myanmar Golf Tour 2004. — MNA

The best time to plant a tree was 20 years ago.

The second best time is now.

### ADUERTISEMENTS

ပြည်ထောင်စုမြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော် ရန်ကုန်မြို့တော်စည်ပင်သာယာရေးကော်မတီ ပစ္စည်းဝယ်ယူရောင်းချရေးအဖွဲ့

ရက်စွဲ၊ ၂၀၀၄ ခုနှစ် မတ်လ ၃၁ ရက် ချိပ်ပိတ်ဈေးနှုန်းလွှာခေါ်ယူခြင်း

ရန်ကုန်မြို့တော်စည်ပင်သာယာရေးကော်မတီ၏ လုပ်ငန်းသုံးအတွက် လိန်းသင်းကတ္တရာ တန်(၂၀၀၀)ကို ပုံးဖြင့်ဖြစ်စေ 3-Ply Poly bag ဖြင့်ဖြစ်စေ ကော်မတီ၏ သိုလှောင်ရုံများအရောက် ကျစ်ငွေဖြင့်ဝယ်ယူရန် ချိပ်စိတ်ဈေးနှန်းထွာများ ဖိတ်ခေါ်ပါသည်။ ဈေးနှန်းထွာမိတ်ရက်မှာ ၂၂–၄–၂၀၀၄ နေ့ (၁၆းဝ၀)နာဒီဖြစ်ပြီး ဈေးနှန်းထွာပိတ်ရက်မှာ ၂၂–၄–၂၀၀၄ နေ့ (၁၆းဝ၀)နာဒီဖြစ်ပြီး ဈေးနှန်းတင်သွင်းလွှာပုံစံ တစ်စုံလျှင်ကျပ် ၅၀၀/– (ကျစ်ငါးရာတိတိ)နှန်းဖြင့် ဘတ်ဂျက်နှင့်ငွေစာရင်းဌာန၊ ပစ္စည်းဝယ်ယူရေးဌာနစုတွင် ဝယ်ယူနိုင်ပါသည်။

အသေးစိတ်အချက်အလက်များကို ဖုန်းအမှတ်–၂၈၂ရ၃၄၊ ၂၄၈၁၁၂ လိုင်းခွဲ(၂၃၅)တို့သို့ ဆက်သွယ်မေးမြန်းနိုင်ပါသည်။

ပစ္စည်းဝယ်ယူရောင်းချရေးအဖွဲ့

### Philippine exports up 7.5% in February

Manila, 7 April — Philippine merchandise exports went up 7.5 per cent year-on-year in February, reaching 2.999 billion US dollars, the government said Tuesday.

which accounted 65.9 per cent of all exports in February, rose by 6.6 per cent over the same period last year to 1.976 billion US dollars, the National Statistics Office said in a statement.

Apparel and clothing accessories, the second largest export accounting for 6.2 per cent of the total in February, was down 6.8 per cent over the same period last year to 185.03 million US dollars, the office said.

Japan was the single largest buyer of Philippines exports, accounting for 17.4 per cent of the total or 523.14

Electronic products, | million US dollars in February, followed by the United States with 17.2 per cent of the total or 516.1 million US dollars, it added.

Philippine growth in February was a sharp improvement over the 4.1 per cent growth in January, with the total exports for the first two months this year up 5.8 per cent year-on-year to 5. 843 billion US dollars.

The Philippines is expecting to register a 10-percent export growth this year from last year's only 1.5per-cent growth due to the poor performance of electronics. - MNA/Xinhua

#### 32 flights delayed as crew members cast votes in Indonesia

JAKARTA, 7 April -Thirty-two flights from the Soekarno-Hatta Airport in Jakarta to a number of cities at home and abroad were delayed as their crew members cast their votes on Monday.

The delay which occurred from 5:00 a.m. to 11:00 am mostly affected money-making routes linking Jakarta to Medan, Dennasar, Pontianak. Balikpapan and Batam, state news agency Antara reported.

The report said the delay

also affected flights from Jakarta to Hong Kong, Singapore, Guangzhou and Kuala Lumpur

Basuki, head of the airport's flight safety service, said the delay was mostly caused by a small number of passengers and the legislative election.

Actually, PT Angkasapura II, the airport's operator. has anticipated the delay by setting up 20 polling stations in the airport, he said.

MNA/Xinhua

#### TRADEMARK CAUTION Tiipe Budi Yuwana an Indo nesia Citizen at Pluit Timur Blok I Selatan/42,RT.003/ RW-009 Kelurahan Pluit Kecamatan Penjaringan Kotamadya Jakarta Utara Indonesia is the Owner and Sole Proprietor of the following Trademarks >



Reg. No.4/2473/2002



Reg. No.4/2474/2002 respect of : "healthy drinks isotonic drinks and energy drinks(medicated; medicin for human purposes, vitamins herbs/medicinal),tea(medicinaltfood supplement(medicated)baby foods and all goodsin class 5"and"fruit drinks and fruit juices; syrpus; energy drinks inonmedicated)and other preparations for making beverages and all goods in class 32 Fraudulent imitation unauthorized use of the said Trademark shall be dealt with according to la UMyint Lwin, Advocate, LL B DBL

Dip in Marine Affairs(UK) No.162,1st Fr;35th Street r'angon

MYINT.Advocate@ mptmail.net.mm

#### CORRIGENDUM

In the Trademark Cautionary Notice appearing in this paper on 7 October, 2003 for the Cummins logo, the correct company name is Cummins Inc.

Don't smoke

# ပြည်တွင်းဖြစ်ကိုအားပေးပါ

TRADEMARK CAUTIO

PEPE JEANS N.V. of Fol kerweg 26. Suite 12. Curacan Netherlands Antilles is the Owner and Sole Proprietor of the following trademark -

respect of Intil Class 25: Clothing, footwear, headgear and jeens wear."

Fraudulant imitation unauthorized use or other infringement whatsoever of this trademark will be dealt with according to law.

Their Aure 8.5c/RLG81 Advocate MYANMAR TRADEMARK AND PATENT LAW FIRM

E-mail: mtolp@mptmail.net.mm Tel: 254037 G.P.O Box:688 Yangon. 8 April 2004

TRADE MARK CAUTION ORIENT WATCH CO., LTD, of No. 4-4, 2chome, Soto Kanda, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, Japan, is the Owner of the following Trade Mark:

#### ORIENT Reg. No. 951/1969

in respect of "precious metals and their alloys and goods in precious metals or coated therewith, jewellery, precious stones, horological and other chronometric instruments"

Fraudulent imitation or unauthorised use of the said Trade Mark will be dealt with according to law

> Win Mu Tin, M.A., H.G.P., D.B.L for ORIENT WATCH CO., LTD P.O. Box 60, Yangon

Dated: 8 April 2004

#### China to build information security system

Beijing, 7 April — The Ministry of Public Security said that a new regulation on information security products manufactured at home and abroad will come out in the near future, further widening market access for software developers, reported the China Daily on Tuesday.

An official with the ministry said as information security products are crucial to the protection of the country's security, the central government has to supervise and test the quality of the these products. But he said the new regulation will only target products whose major functions are dedicated to protecting information, such as anti-virus products.

Only after the approval could a company sell its product in China, said the paper.

But under the new regulation, only products solely used for information security protection would need approval of the ministry and sale permits. -MNA/Xinhua

#### CAUTIONARY NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that Pierre Cardin, a French Citizen, of 59, rue du Faubourg Saint-Honore. 75008 Paris, France

do solemnly and sincerely declare that we are the Owners and Sole Proprietors of the following trade marks in Myanmar.

#### 1. PIERRE CARDIN



The said marks are used in

respect of "Leather and imitation of leather: animal skins: trunks and travelling bags; umbrellas; parasols and walking sticks; whips and saddlery; hand bags; beach bags; travelling sets and trunks (leatherware): garment bags for travel; school bags; pocket wallets; card cases (notecases): briefcases; key cases (leatherware); purses not of precious metal: hat boxes of leather: vanity-cases (not fitted): covers for animals (class 18); Clothing for men. women and children: knitware (clothing) and hounderclothing; sierv: pajamas; dressing gowns; sweaters: skirts, frocks, trousers, jackets (clothing): coats, waterproof clothing: shirts; layettes (clothing); neckties: scarves: sashes for wear, belts (clothing): gloves (clothing); braces; hats; caps (headwear); socks, stockings; tights; shoes, slippers, boots; boots for sports, beach shoes, ski boots; bathing drawers and suits; clothing for sports (class 25).

The said trade marks are the subject of Declarations of Ownership recorded with the Registrar of Deeds and Assurances, Yangon, Myanmar, in Book under Nos. IV/341/2004- dated 20th January 2004 and IV/ 342/2004 dated 19th January 2004"

Any infringement or colourable imitation thereof or other infringement of the rights of the said Corporation will be dealt with according to law.

U KYI WIN, B.Com., B.L., for Pierre Cardin, by its Attorneys REMFRY & SAGAR Dated: 8th April 2004

DONATE **BLOOD** 

#### TRADE MARK CAUTION NOTICE

FUMAKILLA MALAYSIA BERHAD, a company incorporated under the laws of MALAYSIA and having its principal office at Level 16, Menara PSCI, 39, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, 10050 Penang, Malaysia is the owner and sole proprietor of the following Trademark:-



Reg. No. 4/4403/1999

Used in respect of:-'Insecticide aerosol'

Any unauthorized use. imitation,infringements or fraudulent intentions of the above mark will be dealt with according to law.

TIN OHNMAR TUN B.A(LAW)LL.B,LL.M(UK), P.O. Box 109 Ph:248108/723043. (For. Texchem Group, Malaysia) Dated: 8 April, 2004.

#### China turns cultural institutions into company

Beijing, 7 April — The China Arts and Entertainment Group (CAEG), the first large state-owned cultural enterprise, set its debut on Monday, as a major step to reform culture and art institutions in China.

Sun Jiazheng, Minister of Culture, said at the inauguration ceremony that the group was built on the basis of the China Performing Arts Agency and the China International Exhibition Agency, the experimental units of China's reform on cultural system.

Sun said the group company will speed up establishment of a modern enterprise system, create comprehensive industrial chains with the focus on performance and exhibitions while developing various businesses including artworks, publications, audio and visual products, newspaper, TV and Internet.

The company will also try to get listed after establishing the stockholding system, with shares under state control, Sun said.

MNA/Xinhua

# ပညာရေးဖြင့် ခေတ်မီဖွံ့ဖြိုးတိုးတက်သော နိုင်ငံတော်ကြီး တည်ဆောက်အံ့

### Los Angeles Times tops list with five Pulitzer Prizes

New York, 7 April — The Los Angeles Times won five Pulitzer Prizes on Monday, winning journalism's top awards for their coverage of California wildfires and Wal-Mart, offbeat car reviews, editorials on the troubled state government and photographs of Liberia's civil war.

In a year when the war in Iraq dominated much of the news, only two prizes went to journalists covering the US-led invasion

The international reporting award went to Anthony Shadid of The Washington Post and the Pulitzer for breaking news photography went to David Leeson and Cheryl Diaz Meyer of The Dallas Morning News for photographs depicting the violence of the war with Iraq.

Winners received 10,000 US dollars, up from 7,500 US dollars, in a tumultuous year in journalism, rocked by false reporting scandals that hit at The New York Times and USA Today. The 88th annual awards were announced on Monday at New York's Columbia University.

Beside the Los Angeles Times, The Wall Street Journal was the only other multiple winner. Beat reporting honours went to Daniel Golden for stories on admission preferences given to children of alumni and donors at US universities.

The Journal's other award came for explanatory reporting by Kevin Helliker and Thomas M Burton for coverage of aneurysms.

The New York Times won its sole 2004 prize for Public Service reporting for the work of David Barstow and Lowell Bergman that examined death and injury among US workers and exposed employers who break basic safety rules. The winners in this category get a gold medal rather than a financial award.

The staff of The Los Angeles Times was honoured for breaking news coverage of wildfires in southern California and for national reporting for its examinations of how Wal-Mart became the largest company in the world.

Dan Neil of The Los Angeles Times won in criticism for reviews of automobiles. blending technical expertise with offbeat humour and cultural observations, while William Stall won for editorials on California's troubled state government.

The feature photography award went to Carolyn Cole of The Los Angeles Times for a behind-the-scenes look at the effects of civil war in Liberia

The Pulitzer for investigative reporting went to Michael D Sallah, Mitch Weiss and Joe Mahr of The Blade, Toledo, Ohio, for their series on atrocities by Tiger Force, an elite US Army platoon during the Vietnam

MNA/Reuters

### China develops powerful semiconductor chip for illumination

SHENZHEN, 7 April — A powerful semiconductor chip used for illumination has been developed by a Chinese high-tech company here.

Two to three semiconductor chips of this kind are able to form a high-powered illumination, said China Fangda Group, a high-tech company based in Shenzhen, Monday.

Usually over 100 semiconductor chips are needed to make a reading lamp

The illumination industry worldwide has agreed that LED (light- emitting diodes) semiconductors will be a trend for the industry's future development but without powerful semiconductor chips they are not widely used as a light source, the company

LED semiconductors, more durable, energy-saving and eco-friendly, will probably replace fluorescent lamps and incandescent lamps in the future.

A LED semiconductor lamp uses one tenth of the electricity that an incandescent lamp of the same power needs and lasts 100 times longer.

The Chinese Government has listed highpowered LED semiconductors as one of the major scientific and technological research projects during the period of the tenth Five-Year Plan (2001-2005).

MNA/Xinhua

### China's economic stimulates demand for petrochemical products

Hong Kong, 7 April — China's economy will further stimulate the increase in demand for petrochemical products in 2004, said Du Guosheng, chairman of the board of the Sinopec Beijing Yanhua Petrochemical Company Limited, here Tuesday.

Announcing the annual | tionalization will be a more results of the company, Du said that looking forward to 2004, since the international economic situation has seen further improvement recently, the board of the company believes that interna-

common phenomenon in China's domestic market as a result of China's accession to the WTO.

The establishment and commencement of production of a number of joint venture petrochemical enterprises will not only intensify market competition, but will also exert significant influence on the production and operations of the petrochemical industry in China, said

In 2003, despite the outbreak of the Iraqi war and the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS), China's economy nonetheless continued to grow at a high speed and the demand for petrochemicals remained strong, said Du.

Due to strong market demand for petrochemicals and an increase in the prices of raw materials in 2003, petrochemical products in China maintained a high price level, which resulted in a 25.9 per cent increase in the weighted average sales price of the eight principal products of the company. — MNA/Xinhua

## "Running on Karma" wins Best Film prize of HK Film Awards

Hong Kong, 7 April — "Running on Karma" produced by One Hundred Years of Film Co Ltd won the Best Film prize of the 23rd Hong Kong Film Award conferred Sunday night.

Johnnie To obtained Best Director prize for the film 'PTU". Andy Lau won the Best Actor prize for his role in "Running on Karma" for his years efforts on playing various roles in Hong Kong

The Best Actress fell in the hands of Cecilla Cheung who played actress in the film "Lost in Time"

Tony Leung Ka Fai obtained Best Supporting Actor prize for his role in "Men Suddenly in Black" while Hosie Howon Best Supporting Actress prize for her role in film "Naked Ambition".

Hong Kong Chief Execu-

tive Tung Chee Hwa attended the award conferring ceremony and conferred Best Asia Film prize to a representative from Japan's Shockiku Co Ltd for film "The Twilight Samurai".

He said he likes Hong Kong films and Hong Kong-Chinese Mainland made films. He said quite a number of Hong Kong films are of international fame and he felt proud of Hong Kong films. He have seen "Infernal Affairs", "Hero", "Crouching Tiger and Hidden Dragon and some other films.

Tung said his government would further support Hong Kong's film industry and expects Hong Kong films to become more influential in the international market and become more prosper-

According to CEPA, which has been implemented from the beginning of this year, more Hong Kong films will have the access to the Chinese Mainland market.

Ouite a number of Chinese Mainland film directors and stars such as Feng Xiaogang, Jiang Wen, Zhou Xun and Xu Jinglei were invited to the award conferring ceremony Sunday night.

MNA/Xinhua



Two crocodiles lie by their feeding pond. Footprints found on a mud bank in a suburban Hong Kong town may belong to wild dogs and not a runaway crocodile, the government said after the discovery caused panic among villagers.—Internet

### Russian nuclear expert convicted of spying

Moscow, 7 April —A Russian nuclear weapons expert accused of passing secrets to the United States and Britain was found guilty of treason on Monday, Russian news agencies reported.

Igor Sutyagin, an arms expert from Moscow's respected USA-Canada Institute, could receive a jail term of up to 20 years from a judge in the Russian capital. The judge is due to pass sentence on Tuesday.

"The jury were unanimous in finding him guilty," Sutyagin's lawyer Boris Kuznetsov was quoted as saying by Interfax news agency. "Moreover only four of them felthe deserved leniency. Most — eight — came to the conclusion that he did not.'

MNA/Reuters

### Brazil denies barring inspectors from nuclear plant

RIO DE JANEIRO (Brazil), 7 April — Brazil on Monday denied it was refusing to allow UN inspectors into a uranium enrichment plant, saying it was strictly following the conditions set out in international treaties.

Foreign Minister Celso Amorim acknowledged, however, that Brazil was negotiating with the United Nations' atomic watchdog, the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), so that a proposed expansion of its inspections regime would not put Brazil's proprietary research at risk.

On Sunday, The Washington Post reported Brazil was denying IAEA inspectors access to its Resende facility, which is still under construc-

"We have not banned access to any facilities," Amorim told reporters. "We are rigorously following the conditions of the Vienna nonproliferation treaty and of the bilateral pact with Argentina.

The treaties call for both regular and surprise inspections by the IAEA. The Brazilian Nuclear Energy Association said inspections and IAEA-controlled cameras monitor all facilities where uranium is being handled. What is being discussed,

Amorim said, were proposals by the IAEA that go beyond the original nonproliferation treaty, such as additional visual controls over the facility.

We want to protect our technology and research, which are only meant for peaceful purposes, ... We are one of the very few countries that ban nuclear arms research in the constitution " Amorim

Regarding Washington's position on the subject, Amorim saw no diplomatic problem there and said the United States made a clear distinction between Brazil and rogue states with nuclear ambitions such as Iran.

"I wouldn't say there is any pressure coming from Washington on the nuclear issue. What I do see is understanding that Brazil is in a different league," Amorim

After Iran was discovered covering up potential armsrelated atomic research, the IAEA began pressing all countries to open up their nuclear programmes.

The Resende unit's centrifuges should start enriching uranium next year to produce fuel for Brazil's two-reactor atomic power plant. That would put Brazil in an elite club of countries with a full nuclear cycle from mining to fuel usage. Now, Brazil enriches its uranium mainly in the Netherlands.

MNA/Reuters

#### **Beckham denies newspaper allegations**

LONDON, 7 April — England soccer captain David Beckham has denied newspaper allegations that he had an affair with his former personal assistant but failed on Monday to stop media speculation about the state of his marriage.

British tabloids were full of intimate details of the alleged affair between Beckham, 28, and 26-year-old Rebecca Loos following Sunday's original News of the World story, including a series of explicit text messages the paper said was sent between the couple.

The Real Madrid midfielder issued a statement describing the story as "ludicrous" and said he was happily married with a "wonderful wife". "There is nothing that any third party can do to change these facts," he said.

Rumours regarding the state of the style icon's marriage to his pop star wife Victoria started last September following his move to Madrid from Manchester United.

As one of the biggest sports names in marketing, Beckham and his wife are regularly the focus of intense media speculation in Britain and Spain and are treated on a par with royalty by their millions of fans. — MNA/Reuters

#### **Smith strikes dramatic late winner for Leeds**

LONDON, 7 April— Striker Alan Smith smashed in an 86th-minute winner to give Leeds United a dramatic 3-2 home victory over fellow strugglers Leicester City on Monday and continue their push towards Premier League survival.

Two goals in two minutes early in the first half appeared to have put Leeds in control but a similar burst from the visitors late in the second saw them level at 2-2.

Smith's late goal, however, earned three points that brought the Yorkshire club level with Leicester on 28 points. They stay second-last on goal difference but are now only two points adrift of Portsmouth, who are 17th, the final place of safety.

Leeds were bottom of the league and facing financial ruin two weeks ago but, with a financial takeover safely negotiated and an improvement in their results on the pitch, they can approach the run-in with real belief.

Defender Michael Duberry, making his first appearance since January, headed in Seth Johnson's deep cross in the 11th minute and two minutes later Smith found Mark Viduka inside the area and the big Australian striker scored with an acrobatic overhead kick.

Goalkeeper Ian Walker then produced several good saves as Leeds continued to make the running.

However, Leicester, who had won one and drawn five of their last six league games, hit back when poor marking allowed Paul Dickov (77) and Muzzy Izzet (79) to score with well-taken shots.

Leicester could even have won it as Robinson had to make an excellent diving save to deny Peter Canero but seconds later Leeds had regained the lead as Viduka expertly cushioned the ball off his chest and into the path of Smith, who beat Walker on the half-volley.

"It's probably one of the most important goals I'll get and hopefully at the end of the

season it will be the three points that will keep us up," Smith told Sky Sports.

The England striker hit the headlines last week when he said he would leave the club he has been with since he was a trainee if they were relegated and accused some of his teammates of "bottling" under pressure.

"I've said a few things that upset a few people but they needed to be said and sometimes the truth hurts." he said.

"But I got the response we wanted tonight. We showed great character to come back and if we can keep that up until the end of the season I think we'll be alright."

The only black mark for Leeds was the injury-time dismissal of Viduka, who was second yellow card for kicking the ball away after a free kick was awarded against him.—MNA/Reuters



Leeds United striker Alan Smith

Furtado's "Forca" unveiled

as official Euro 2004 song

Nelly Furtado's "Forca" has been chosen as

the official song of the Euro 2004 Soccer

Championship being held in Portugal, tour-

tuguese emigrant parents from the Azores.

will sing the song as part of the entertainment

before the final at the Stadium of Light on

July 4 and is likely to release a new version

Portuguese version and that it will be re-

leased in June in time for the start of the

event," UEFA marketing director Alan Ridley

said at a news conference to launch the song

sporting events, runs from June 12 to July 4.

Holders France are among 16 finalists at the

tournament, which takes place every four

Euro 2004, one of the world's largest

"My understanding is that there will be a

Furtado, who was born in Canada to Por-

nament organizers said on Monday.

in Portuguese.

on Monday.

LISBON, 7 April— Canadian-born singer

# Cambodia beat East Timor 3-1 in U-14 football match

Phnom Penh, 7 April— The Under 14 year-old football team of Cambodia defeated East Timor team 3-1 on Monday in the Asia Football Confederation (AFC) U-14 Festival of Football 2004.

The Cambodian team has put pressure on its counterpart for the whole first half.

Cambodian player Phoeun Saorum scored the opening goal in the 23rd minute. Another Cambodia player, Sem Chandavuth, scored two goals in the match, one in the first half and another in the second half. East Timorteam scored at the 44th minute through Atanasio Serafin Amaro.

There are a total of 37 U-14 football teams participating in the tournament. Cambodia is in Group F with other teams from Thailand, East Timor, Maldives and Myanmar. Cambodia will face Myanmar on Tuesday while Maldives will take on Thailand.

°MNA/Reuters | years.—MNA/Reuters

#### Owen restores Liverpool to fourth, Villa held

LONDON, 7 April — England striker Michael Owen grabbed a first-half double as Liverpool crushed Blackburn Rovers 4-0 at Anfield on Sunday to reclaim fourth place in the Premier League.

The result meant Liverpool leapfrogged Newcastle United in the battle for the fourth and final qualifying spot for next season's Champions League.

With seven games left Liverpool have 49 points, one more than Newcastle who beat Everton 4-2 on Saturday.

In Sunday's other game Aston Villa's hopes of qualifying for Europe suffered a blow when they were held 1-1 at home by struggling Manchester City. Liverpool made an electric start and Owen, who missed England's 1-Ofriendly defeat by Sweden on Wednesday with a hamstring injury, gave them the lead after only seven minutes when he drilled home a shot from the edge of the area.

Rovers defender Andy Todd then volleyed a cross by Senegal striker El Hadji Diouf into his own net to make it 2-0 after 22 minutes.

Two minutes later Owen fired into the top corner from another Diouf pass to wrap

made an elecd Owen, who
d's 1-0 friendly
den on Wednesmstring injury,
c lead after only
whenhe drilled

up the points with barely a
quarter of the match played.
Rovers improved slightly
in the second half but Emile
Heskey swept in Liverpool's
fourth 11 minutes from time
and defeat left Graeme

three points clear of the relegation zone.

Captain Steven Gerrard was most pleased by the fact that it was Liverpool's fourth consecutive clean sheet in the league. He told Sky Sports News: "It was em-

Souness's team fifth from

bottom on 31 points, only

phatic, we played very well.

"But I thought the most important thing was our defending. That's what we tro base our play upon. We know if we get clean sheets we've got the people up front to score the goals.

"If we keep playing like that today I'm sure we can grab this fourth spot."

At Villa Park French defender Sylvain Distin headed in a corner for Manchester City with eight minutes left to cancel out Colombian Juan Pablo Angel's 26th-minute opener for Villa.

The result left Villa seventh on 44 points, five points adrift of Liverpool. City's point lifted them four points above the drop zone in 15th place. — MNA/Reuters



Liverpool's Michael Owen (C) celebrates after scoring his first goal against Blackburn, during their premiership match in Liverpool.—INTERNET

### Primera Liga reports

Madrid, 7 April—Brief reports of Primera Liga matches played on Sunday:

Athletic Bilbao 0 — Celta Vigo 0

A result that will satisfy neither side, Bilbao losing ground in the race for a place in Europe and Celta wasting an opportunity to improve their chances of survival in the top flight.

Bilbao had defender Aitor Karanka sent off in the dying minutes for a second booking, but had the better of the game and if it had not been for some top class work from Celta keeper Pablo Cavallero they would have made off with all three points.

#### Atletico Madrid 2 — Valladolid 1

An important victory that puts Atletico in pole position to secure a place in next season's UEFA Cup, but they had to endure a nervous second half before they could claim the victory.

Atletico appeared to be on course for a comfortable home win after a deft finish from Fernando Torres and a powerful close range shot from fellow striker Veljko Paunovic put them 2-0 up at the break.

But Valladolid pulled one back when defender Pablo Ricchetti headed in from a corner on 65 minutes and dominated the rest of the game, having a goal disallowed for a borderline offside and hitting the post late on.

#### Osasuna 1 — Malaga 1

Malaga scrambled a draw that kept them in the race for a UEFA Cup place after Argentine Federico Insua headed home two minutes from time after good work from midfielder Edgar.

Uruguayan forward Richard Morales had given Osasuna the lead midway through the first half when he got his head to a 35-metre free kick from midfielder Patxi Punal and flicked the ball on into the ton corner.

#### Real Mallorca 1 — Real Sociedad 1

Mallorca can count themselves lucky to have scraped a draw as the referee failed to notice that forward Jesus Perera has scored the 59th minute equalizer with his hand.

Sociedad went in front on 33 minutes when midfielder Igor Gabilondo clipped in under keeper Leo Franco after Darko Kovacevic had cut a pass into his path in the area. They wasted several good chances to grab the win after Perera's equalizer.

#### Real Zaragoza 2 — Racing Santander 2

Attack-minded Racing fought their way from two goals down to claim an important away draw that keeps both sides well clear of the danger zone.

Former Barcelona striker Dani put Zaragoza in front late in the first half when he rifled in at the near post after racing on to a smart back-heeled pass from David Villa, who added another after the break with an unstoppable close-range volley.

MNA/Reuters

# Ferguson banned for four matches, fined \$10,000

London, 7 April— Everton striker Duncan Ferguson was banned for four matches and fined 10,000 pounds (18,470 US dollars) by the English FA on Monday for violent behaviour and improper conduct in a Premier League match last month.

The Scot, dismissed for two yellow card offences in the 1-1 draw with Leicester City on March 20, grabbed opposing midfielder Steffen Freund around the neck before leaving the pitch at the Walkers Stadium.

He already faced an automatic one-match ban for the dismissal and will now miss a further three matches.

Ferguson also made an obscene gesture to the crowd as he departed. He pleaded guilty to both charges. The ban starts on April 19.—MNA/Reuters



#### 8-4-2004 (Thursday) (Programme Schedule) Morning Transmission (9:00 - 10:00)

Signature Tune Greeting Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Myanma Pano-9.02 rama & Myanma Sen-

Let's have fun watch-9:06 ing Chinlone Games Headline News

Ayeyawady Dolphin Expedition (Part-III) **National News** Beautiful Taninthayi 9:12 9:15 9:20 9:25

Water Festival In The Month of Dagu National News 9:30 Current Affairs "Su permarkets" 9:35

Song "The Outstanding Ones" 9:40 National News 9:50 100 Shuttle Traditional

Weaving Industry Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Come and See Myanmar

#### 8-4-2004 (Thursday) Regular Programmes for Viewers from Abroad Evening Transmission (15:30 - 17:30)

Signature Tune Greeting Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Mingalabar" 15:32

Let's have fun watching Chinlone Games

Headline News 15:36

15:40 Ayeyawady Dolphin Expedition (Part-III) 15:42 15:45 National News

Beautiful Taninthayi Water Festival In The Month of Dagu

National News Current Affairs 16.00 16:05 permarkets' 16:10 "The Outstand-

Song "Ting Ones National News 16:15

Thursday, April 8

View today:

1. ကျေးဗူးရှင်မင်းကျွန်းဆရာတော်ဘုရား

ကြီး၊ နိုင်ငံတော်သံဃမဟာမှာယက

အဖွဲ့အကိူးတော်ဆောင်ချုပ်၊ အဘိဓဇ

ရဋ္ဌဂုရ၊ အဘိဓအေဂ္ဂမဟာသဒ္ဓမ္မ

**ောတိက၊ တိပိဋကရေ၊ မွေဘတ္ထား** 

ဂါရိက၊ ဆရာတော် ဘဒ္ဒန္အဝိဓိတ္တ

သာရာဘိုင်သ၏ ပရိုတ်စာရားတော်

တိပိဋကဓရ၊ ဓမ္မဘဏ္ဍာဂါရိက၊

အ**ဂူမဟာပတ္တိတ၊ ဘဒ္ဆန္အသိရိန္နာအိဝ်**သ

(ယောဆရာဧတာ်) ဟောကြားဧတာ်

**မှအပ်သော** ဥပ္ပါတ**သ**န္တိပါဠိတော်

7:00 am

7:15 am

16:20 100 Shuttle Traditional

20:50 SA-LE Monastery Decorated with Handicrafts

7. **အဆီပြိုင်ပွဲ** 

8:45 am

11. Let's Go

4:00 pm

1. Martial song

2. Song to uphold

3. English For Everyday Use

4:40 pm

4:55 pm င်တ**က္ကသိုလ်ပညာရေး** ရုပ်မြင်သံကြား သင်ခန်းစာ ဒုတိယနှစ်

3. To be healthy exercise

7:30 am

4. Morning news

7:40 am

7:25 am

5. Nice and sweet song

7:50 am

6. Dance of national races

8:00 am

8:10 am 8. ခါသကြံန်အဆိုအကများ

8:25 am

9. နှတ်သားတောရေလှောင်တစ်

8:30 am

10. International news

4:15 pm

National Spirit

4:30 pm

4. ခါသကြိန်အဆိုအကမှာ

(ရုပဗေဒအထူးပြု) (ရုပဗေဒ)

5:10 pm

6. မြန်မာစာ မြန်မာစကား 5:20 pm

7. နိုင်ငံအဝန်း သစ်တောအစမ်းဖြင့် စိမ်းလန်းစေရမည်

5:35 pm

8. ခါသကြီနီအဆိုအ**ကမ**ား

ဧညီးကမ်းထိန်းပါ မြန်မာရိုးရာ

6:10 pm

10. တောင်းဆုပြည့်စုံမြတ်ဘုရားရွှေတိဂုံ (အဝိုင်:-၅)

6:30 pm

11. Evening news 7:00 pm

12. Weather report

7:05 pm

13. နိုင်ငံခြားမာတ်လမ်းတွဲ "မီးစတ်မယ်" (အဝိင်း–၁၁)

7:30 pm 14. മിവന്റ് അജിനെഎം

7:40 pm

15. စုပေါင်းကာကွယ် လမ်းအန္တရာယ် ထိခိုက်မှုမှကင်းဝေးစေမယ် (အပိုင်း–၂) 8:00 pm

16 News

17. International news

18. Weather report 19. Myanmar video feature:

"ရွင့်လွှတ်မယ်ဆိုရင်" (အပိုင်း–၁) မင်းမော်ကျွန်း၊ ခိုင်သင်းကြည် ဒါရိုက်တာ-ကိုဗော် (အရုဏ်ဦး)

20. The next day's programme

5:50 pm

ယဉ်ကျေးမှု မဟာသကြံန်ပွဲတော်မှာ

Greeting Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Mingalabar" 23:32

Vran Naga Harvest

Solar car for energy

saving Song "Follow me Let's

The beautiful green ice Song of Myanmar

Beauty & Scenic Sights "Myanma Pano-rama & Myanma Sen-

Let's have fun watch-

ing Chinlone Games
Headline News

Ayeyawady Dolphin Expedition (Part-III) National News

Beautiful Taninthayi Water Festival In The

National News Current Affairs "Su-

permarkets" Song "The Outstanding

National News
100 Shuttle Traditional
Weaving Industry
Songs On Screen
"Love that didn't bring
us together"

Thin Straw Pulp Paper Mahuya Dam

National News Percussion of Pan (or) Communal Drum

Brave Youth Showing His Strength & Abili-

Modern Embroidery Song "Glory of Myanmar"

The Wooden Walking

Shwe Nan Daw Cul-tural Museum

Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Come and See

National News

National News

Myanmar'

8-4-2004 (Thursday) &

9-4-2004 (Friday) Evening & Morning

Transmission (23:30 - 1:30)

Signature Tune

Month of Dagu

National News

us together

National News Paintings decorated by art of goldsmith

Dance

timent

National News

National News

20:55

21:00

21.10

21:15

21:20 21:25

21:35

21:40

21:45

22:00

22:10

22:15

22:25

22:40

22:45 22:50

22:55

23:00

23:10

23:15

23:20

23:25

Weaving Industry

Song of Myanmar

National News

Mahuva Dam

National News

Beauty & Scenic Sights "Myanma Pano

rama & Myanma Sen-

Paintings decorated by

art of goldsmith Thin Straw Pulp Paper

Percussion of Pan (or)

Brave Youth Showing His Strength & Abili-

National News Modern Embroidery

Myanmar" The Wooden Walking

National News Shwe Nan Daw Cul-

Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Come and See

Song "Glory

tural Museum

Myanmar'

Evening Transmission (19:30 - 23:30)

Signature Tune

Greeting Song of Myanmar

Beauty & Scenic Sights "Mingalabar"

Headline News

Myanma Traditional Bronze Casting

Ayeyawady Dolphin Expedition (Part-II) National News Tour in Myanmar "Pathein"

MRTV-3's Thingyan

Drizzle !) National News

National News The Ancient City of Myanmar (Bagan) Song "Golden Land,

National News

Safari In Style

National News

Naga Traditional Cul-tural Showroom

Myanmar'

Festival (Thingyan

Uplifting Health and Fitness for All Myanmar Modern Song "Wonderful Country"

Stick

Communal Drum

16:25

16:40

16:45

16:55

17:10

17.15

17:20

19:30

19:32

19:36

19:42

19:50

20:05

20:10

20:20

20:25

20:30

20:35 20:40

20:45

23:36

Headline News Ayeyawady Dolphin 04:15 04:20 Expedition (Part-III) National News 23:45 Beautiful Taninthayi 23:55 Water Festival In The Month of Dagu
National News
Current Affairs "Su-00:05 permarkets" Song "The Outstanding Ones" National News 00:15 00:20 100 Shuttle Traditional Weaving Industry Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Myanma Pano-00:25 rama & Myanma Sen-National News 00:30 Paintings decorated by art of goldsmith Thin Straw Pulp Paper 00:35 00:40 Mahuya Dam National News Percussion of Pan (or) 00:50 Communal Drum
Brave Youth Showing 00:55 His Strength & Abili-

Let's have fun watch-

ing Chinlone Games

National News 01:00 Modern Embroidery Song "Glory Myanmar" 01:08

01:10 The Wooden Walking

01:15 National News Shwe Nan Daw Cul-tural Museum 01:20

Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Come and See 01:25 Myanmar

#### 9-4-2004 (Friday) Morning Transmission (03:30-07:30)

Signature Tune Greeting

Song of Myanmar 03:32 Beauty & Scenic Sights "Mingalabar"

Myanma Traditional Bronze Casting 03:36 03:40 Headline News

Ayeyawady Dolphin Expedition (Part-II) 03:45

National News Tour in Myanmar 03.55

"Pathein" MRTV-3's Thingyan Festival (Thingyan Drizzle!)

National News
Uplifting Health and
Fitness for All 04:00

Radio

Manwar

Thursday, April 8
Tune in today:
8.30 am Brief news
8.35 am Music
8.40 am Perspectives
8.45 am Music
8.50 am National news/
Slogan

Slogan Music Internat 9:00 am 9.05 am Music International news Music News/Slogan Lunch time music -Mossie May (Rod Steward)

Steward) -My world (Bee -My worth (...)
Gees)
-Candida (Dawn)
-La La means I love
you (The Relfonies)
-The most beautiful
girl (Charlie Ricle)
Aspects of Myanmar
-Kachin State
Article
Pourri

9.00 pm Pourri -WHO confirms new

colio cases in Cameroon, Bench Study finds melatonin may help blood pressure -"Spirit" ready to roll, sees water clues on Mars Mars

Pavourite songs chosen by music 9:30 pm lovers
-I turn to you (X'tina
Aguilera)
-Let's live for today
(Dream House)
-Beautiful boy
(MZM)
9.45 pm News/Slogan
10.00 pm FEL

04:30 Safari In Style Naga Traditional Cul-04:40 tural Showroom National News SA-LE Monastery 04:50 Decorated Handicrafts Vran Naga Harvest 04:55 National News 05:05 Solar car for energy saving Song "Follow me Let's go" National News 05.15 The beautiful green ice 05:20 05:25 Song of Myanmar Beauty & Scenic Sights "Myanma Panorama & Myanma Sentiment" Let's have fun watching Chinlone Games
Headline News
Ayeyawady Dolphin
Expedition (Part-III) 05:45 National News 05:50 Beautiful Taninthayi

04:10 Myanmar Modern Song "Wonderful Water Festival In The 05:55 Month of Dagu Country" 06:00 National News Current Affairs permarkets" National News The Ancient City of Myanmar (Bagan) 06:10 Song "The Outstanding Song "Golden Land, Myanmar" National News 06:15 National News 100 Shuttle Traditional Weaving Industry 06:20 06:25 Songs On Screen "Love that didn't bring us together"
National News 06:30 Paintings decorated by art of goldsmith Thin Straw Pulp Paper 06:35 06:40 06:42 Mahuya Dam National News 06:50 Percussion of Pan (or) Communal Drum Brave Youth Showing His Strength & Abili-06:55 National News Modern Embroidery Song "Glory of Myanmar" 07:05 07:12 The Wooden Walking National News Shwe Nan Daw Cul-07:20 tural Museum Song of Myanmar 07:25 Beauty & Scenic Sights "Come and See Myanmar' Weather Map of Myanmar and Neighbouring Areas



#### WEATHER

Wednesday, 7 April, 2004

Summary of observations recorded at 09:30 hours MST: During the past 24 hours, rain or thundershowers have been widespread in Chin State, isolated in Shan, Mon and Rakhine whospited in Chill state, isolated in States, Mandalay and upper Sagaing Divisions and weather has been partly cloudy in the remaining areas. Day temperatures were (4°C) above normal in Taninthayi Division, (5°C) above

were (4°C) above normal in Taininary Division, (3°C) above normal in upper Sagaing Division and about normal in the remaining areas. The significant day temperatures were (41°C) each in Myingyan, Magway, Minbu and Aunglan.

Maximum temperature on 6-4-2004 was 37.0°C (99°F). Minimum temperature on 7-4-2004 was 20.8°C (69°F). Relative humidity at 9:30 hrs MST on 7-4-2004 was 71%. Total sunshine hours on 6-4-2004 was (9.8) hours approx. Rainfall on 74-2004 was 69.8 hours approx. Rainfall on 174-2004 was 69.8 hours approx. sunshine hours on 6-4-2004 was (9.8) hours approx. Rainfall on 7-4-2004 was nil at Yangon Airport, Kaba-Aye and central Yangon. Total rainfall since 1-1-2004 was 3 mm (0.12 inch) at Yangon Airport and 12mm (0.47 inch) at Kaba-Aye and 3 mm (0.12 inch) at central Yangon Maximum wind speed at Yangon (Kaba-Aye) was 12 mph from Northwest at (08:20) hours MST on 7-4-2004. Bay inference: Weather is partly cloudy to cloudy in the Bay of Bengal. Forecast valid until evening of 8-4-2004; Scattered rain or thundershowers are likely in Kachin, Chin and Shan States, Mandalay and Sagaing Divisions, isolated in Rakhine State, Yangon, Bago, Magway and Taninthayi Divisions and weather will be partly cloudy in the remaining areas. Degree of certainty is (60%). State of the sea: Seas will be moderate in Myanmar waters. Outlook for subsequent two days: Likelihood of isolated rain or thundershowers Seas will be moderate in Myanmar waters. Outlook for subsequent two days: Likelihood of isolated rain or thundershowers in upper Myanmar areas. Forecast for Yangon and neighbouring area for 8-4-2004: Possibility of isolated rain or thundershowers. Degree of certainty is (40%). Forecast for Mandalay and neighbouring area for 8-4-2004: Possibility of isolated rain or thundershowers. Degree of certainty is (40%).

UNTIMELY RAINFALL WARNING
(Issued at 10:00 hrs M.S.T on 7th April, 2004)
According to the observations at (09:30) hrs M.S.T today, isolated rain or thundershowers are likely in Kachin, northern Rakhine, Shan and Chin States, Sagaing and Mandalay Divisions within next (48) hrs commencing morning today.

Published by the News and Periodicals Enterprise, Ministry of Information, Union of Myanmar. Edited and printed at The New Light of Myanmar Press, R 489 No 22/30 Strand Road at 43rd Street, Yangon, Cable Newlight, PO Box No. 43, Telephones: Editors 296115, Manager 296864, Circulation 297093, Advertisement 296843, Accounts 296545, Administration 296161, Production 297032 (Office) /297028 (Press).

### <sup>™</sup>NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR



Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt inspects Silver Sea Fishmeat Plant in Silver Sea Fisheries Industrial Zone in Hlinethaya Township.— MNA

### Silver Sea Fisheries Industrial Zone opened in Hlinethaya Township

YANGON, 7 April —The Silver Sea Fisheries Industrial Zone was opened at the archway of the zone near Shwepyitha Bridge in Hlinethaya Township this morning, attended by Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt

Also present on the occasion were members of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Tin

Division Peace and Development Council Commander of Yangon Command Maj-Gen Myint Swe, the ministers, the Yangon mayor, the deputy ministers and officials of social organizations

First, member of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Tin Ave, Chairman of Yangon

Aye, Chairman of Yangon | Division Peace and Development Council Commander of Yangon Command Maj-Gen Myint Swe and Minister for Livestock Breeding and Fisheries Brig-Gen Maung Maung Thein formally unveiled the archway of the zone.

Next, Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt formally unveiled the stone inscription and sprinkled

scented water on it. Lt-Gen | Tin Aye, Commander Maj-Gen Myint Swe and Minister Brig-Gen Maung Maung Thein also sprinkled scented water on it.

Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt performed rituals of golden and silver showers to mark the opening of the zone.

Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt went to the briefing hall of the zone. Lt-Gen Tin Aye reported on work of the Silver Sea Industrial Zone Project.

In his address, Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt said in the world industrial zones are being set up for development of industries. Industrial Zones have been established in the country for development of industrial sector and assistance is also being provided to private industrialists. In the zone basic requirements were fulfilled. The zone will contribute towards the production and utilization of marine resources in Myanmar.

He called for establishing of modern industrial zone in accord with the project.

Lt-Gen Tin Aye presented a commemorative gift to Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt.

Prime Minister General Khin Nyunt inspected the Fishmeat Plant and gave instructions

The 213.43 acres Silver Sea Fisheries Industrial Zone is situated on the bank of Hline River. The plots ranging from 2.5 acres to 3.5 acres were reclaimed in the zone.

The one-stop service zone is the first of its kind in Myanmar. It includes fishmeat plant, diesel pump, water pump, workshop, cold storage, food processing zone and value-added processing zone and banking services. Ships can berth and dock at the zone and marine products can be sold .-- MNA



Silver Sea Fisheries Industrial Zone seen in Hlinethaya Township.-

### Minister inspects No 2 Farm **Machinery Factory (Malun)**

YANGON, 7 April — Minister for Industry-2 Maj-Gen Saw Lwin, accompanied by officials, inspected production process at No 2 Farm Machinery Factory (Malun) in Minhla Township, Magway Division, on 5 April morn-

Managing Director of the Myanma Agricultural Machinery Industries Col Myo Tint and General Manager of the factory U Thein Aung reported on facts about the factory. In response to the reports, the minister gave instructions on meeting the targets and standards set and staff welfare services. — MNA

### Pilot production of mini rice mills, parts inspected

YANGON, 7 April — Minister for Commerce Brig-Gen Pyi Sone inspected the Production Department under the Myanma Agricultural Produce Trading Service on Upper Pazundaung Road in Mingala Taungnyunt Township here this afternoon. Managing Director U Min Hla Aung of MAPT and officials conducted the minister round the rice mills.

The minister looked into production process at the mills and stressed the importance of innovative measures for extended production of parts of rice mill for development of rice milling industry and substitution of import items. - MNA

#### **Management Staff Grade-II** Course concludes

YANGON, 7 April— The Management Staff Grade-II Course No 1/2004 of General Administration Department concluded at the Management Development Training School of the department this afternoon, with an address by Minister for Home Affairs Col Tin Hlaing.

Also present were Deputy Minister for Home Affairs Brig-Gen Phone Swe, the director-general of Myanmar Police Force and directors-general, officials and divisional commissioners.

Speaking on the occasion, the minister said that the training course was opened for ensuring uplift of capability of staff of GAD in accord with the guidance of Head of State Senior General Than Shwe. Thus, it is of important course for staff individually as well as both the ministry and the State. The trainees should try to achieve success in their tasks based on experience in the training. Upholding Our Three Main National Causes, the staff are to implement programmes of the development of the State, revitalization of Union Spirit and perpetual existence of the State. In implementing the seven-step future policy of the State step by step, as the trainees will discharge important duties, they should train themselves to become highly-qualified management staff as well as leaders.

Altogether 70 trainees attended the 10-week course.

#### **Upgrading of Ye-Mawlamyine** railroad section inspected

YANGON, 7 April — Minister for Rail Transportation Maj-Gen Aung Min, accompanied by Deputy Minister U Pe Than and officials, inspected upgrading tasks being carried out along Ye-Mawlamyine railroad on 4 April.

Minister for Rail Transportation Maj-Gen Aung Min inspected the fitness of 550-foot long Thingangyun bridge at mile-post No 260, the replacement of old sleepers with new ones at mile-post Nos 245 and 234, and measures for keeping the railway stations clean and pleasant.

In the afternoon, Minister for Rail Transportation Maj-Gen Aung Min arrived at the briefing hall of Thanlwin bridge (Mawlamyine) railway construction project, where he heard reports on progress of construction works and future tasks. The deputy minister presented a supplementary report on the occasion.

After hearing the reports, Minister for Rail Transportation Maj-Gen Aung Min gave instructions on taking systematic steps for timely completion of the Thanlwin bridge (Mawlamyine) railway construction project.

Yesterday, Minister for Rail Transportation Maj-Gen Aung Min also oversaw progress of construction of earth retaining wall near the approaching road to Sittaung bridge, the painting of the bridge, the laying of sleepers, and the durability of the bridge. He later gave instructions and attended to the requirements.