NEW HEALTH POLICY KEY TO PROMOTING HEALTHCARE STANDARD



NATIONAL

Vice President U Henry Van Thio to attend swearing-in ceremony of new Indonesian government



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PSDC, businesspersons hold 30th meeting, discuss updating export, import rules, policies



Vice President U Myint Swe addresses the 30th regular meeting between businesspersons and Private Sector Development Committee at the Union of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry in Yangon yesterday. **PHOTO: MNA**

THE Private Sector Development Committee, chaired by Vice President U Myint Swe, and businesspersons met in Yangon yesterday to discuss reforms, including bringing about changes in export and import rules and policies. The 30th regular meeting Commerce and Industry (UMFC-CI) in Yangon yesterday morning.

In his address Vice President U Myint Swe said starting from December 2016 regular meetings with business persons had been held and up to the last meeting, the 29th, 358 difficulties businesses through the UMFCCI. Responses included matters that were resolved as well as 50 matters that were yet to be resolved. Of the 50, 24 were found to be permissible while 5 were found to be not in line with the policy and thus could not be permitted. included for resolution through the Public Private Dialogue with the 5 work committees.

The Trade sector played an important role in the development of a country's economy. As private and public sectors were cooperating towards this end it fiscal year 2018-2019. This was US\$ 3.879 billion more than the planned amount. Private sector participation in this was US\$ 29.309 billion or 84 percent.

Local investment amounting to K 17,772.686 billion including US\$ 9.214 billion was made in

was held at the Union of Myan- and issues raised by businessper- The 21 remaining matters were was US\$ 33.53 billion in fiscal year 1,315 businesses. mar Federation of Chambers of sons were sent back to relevant still being looked into and will be 2017-2018 and US\$ 34.98 billion in SEE PAGE-4



Vice President U Henry Van Thio to attend swearing-in ceremony of new Indonesian government



Vice President U Henry Van Thio meets with Myanmar Ambassador to Indonesia, Myanmar Permanent Representative to ASEAN, Myanmar military attaché, and family members of the Myanmar Embassy in Indonesia at Mandarin Oriental Hotel in Jakarta yesterday. **PHOTO: MNA**

A Myanmar delegation led by Vice President U Henry Van Thio left Yangon by air for Jakarta, Indonesia yesterday morning to attend the swearing-in ceremony of the new Republic of Indonesia government.

The delegation led by the Vice President was seen off at Yangon International Airport by Yangon Region Chief Minister U Phyo Min Thein, Yangon mayor U Maung Maung Soe, Indonesian ambassador Dr Iza Fadri and officials.

The Vice President was accompanied by Union Minister for Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement Dr Win Myat Aye and officials.

Vice President U Henry Van Thio and party reached Jakarta, Indonesia at local standard time 6 pm and was welcomed at the Soekarno-Hatta International Airport by Minister of National Development Planning of Indonesia Mr Bambang P.S. Brodjonegoro, officials from the Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Myanmar Ambassador to Indonesia Daw Ei Ei Khin Aye, Myanmar Permanent Representative to ASEAN U Min Lwin and wife, Myanmar military attaché Brig-Gen Phyo Zaw Soe and wife, and officials from the Myanmar Embassy, Myanmar Permanent Mission and office of the Myanmar military attaché.

Next the Vice President and party went by motorcade to the Mandarin Oriental Hotel and presented gifts and cordially greeted the Myanmar Ambassador to Indonesia, Myanmar Permanent Representative to ASEAN, Myanmar military attaché, personnel and family members of the Myanmar embassy, Permanent Mission and Office of the Myanmar military attaché and the Myanmar community in Indonesia.

Afterwards the Vice President attended a dinner hosted by the Myanmar Ambassador. — MNA

Experts discuss Gmail and Google Account Security at seminar at UMFCCI

UNION of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry (UMFCCI) and US-ICT Council jointly organized "Gmail and Google Account Security Seminar" at UMFCCI Mingala Hall on the morning of 18 October. Myanmar was reported to have designated the month of October as Myanmar Cyber Security Month. **UMFCCI** Vice President U Thaung Tin said, "US-ICT Council was formed by American IT companies and had signed a MoU with UMFCCI to help in the usage of IT in economic sector. Today's event was part of the MoU."

about security in using Google products such as Gmail, Google Search, Google Map, Google Translate and Youtube that were widely used in Myanmar.



The event was held to inform

At the event Google Public Head of Thailand Mr. Jirawat Poomsrikaew explained about creating Google Account, maintaining personal data, security system and Cyber Security followed by a question and answer session.

The event was attended by UMFCCI Vice President U Thaung Tin, officials from Google and US-ICT Council for Myanmar and interested persons. — UMFCCI

(Translated by Zaw Min)

The Gmail and Google Account Security Seminar being convened in Yangon on 18 October. PHOTO: GNLM

Myanmar-Nepal Joint Statement issued on the occasion of the State Visit of the Rt. Hon. Mrs. Bidya Devi Bhandari, President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal, to Myanmar

(16-20 October 2019)

- 1. At the invitation of His Excellency U Win Myint, President of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar, the Right Honourable Mrs. Bidya Devi Bhandari, President of Nepal, paid a State Visit to Myanmar from 16 to 20 October 2019. She was accompanied by a high-level Nepali delegation comprising of the Honourable Mr. Pradeep Kumar Gyawali, Minister for Foreign Affairs and high ranking government officials.
- 2. This visit, the first by a Head of State to Myanmar in the past 39 years, reinforces the bonds of friendship and the tradition of high-level interaction between leaders of the two countries. It is also a historic, important milestone in the bilateral relations reflecting the hallmark of the close and friendly ties between the two countries.
- 3. A ceremonial welcome was accorded to President Bhandari at the Presidential Palace in Nay Pyi Taw on 17 October, 2019. Following the ceremony, President U Win Myint and President Bhandari held a bilateral meeting where both leaders had cordial discussions and exchanged views on the promotion of bilateral relations and cooperation as well as closer collaboration in regional and multilateral spheres. President U Win Myint hosted a State Banquet in honour of the visiting Nepali President and her entourage.
- 4. Her Excellency Daw Aung San Suu Kyi, State Counsellor of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar called on the President Bhandari on the same day. They held discussions in a friendly atmosphere, exchanging views on bilateral, regional and multilateral issues of common interest. The State Counsellor and the President of Nepal also witnessed the signing of the following Memoranda of Understanding:
- i. Tourism Cooperation between Myanmar and Nepal;
- ii. Cultural Cooperation between Myanmar and Nepal
- 5. During the meetings, the leaders extolled the commonalities, culture and traditions which have established close affinities between the two peoples and countries. Both sides discussed matters pertaining to the enhancement of bilateral cooperation, particularly in the areas of tourism, trade and investment, transportation, industry and culture. Noting the existing potential for investment, the two sides agreed to work together to facilitate the promotion of bilateral trade and investments.
- 6. On the same day, Senior-General Min Aung Hlaing, Commander-in-Chief of the Defence Services, also called on the President of Nepal.
- 7. Myanmar reaffirmed its readiness to render support for the success of the Nepali Government's "Visit Nepal Year (2020)" and for the National objective of "Prosperous Nepal, Happy Nepali".
- 8. Bearing in mind that the establishment of diplomatic relations will mark the 60th anniversary in 2020, both sides agreed to commemorate the celebration of the 60th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic ties between Myanmar and Nepal by jointly hosting a series of events in both countries.
- 9. The leaders also acknowledged with great pleasure the role of Nepali diasporas in Myanmar in forging the existing bonds of friendship between Myanmar and Nepal by integrating well into Myanmar society, sharing in a peaceful, happy and

Senior General inspects construction status of Thatta Thattaha Maha Bohdi Pagoda



Senior General Min Aung Hlaing and party visit to the Thatta Thattaha Maha Bohdi Pagoda under construction in Buddha Garden compound near Pan Kwe Village in Shan State on 18 October. **PHOTO: OFFICE OF THE C-IN-C OF DEFENCE SERVICES**

In the morning of 18 October, Tatmadaw Commander-in-Chief Senior General Min Aung Hlaing, wife Daw Kyu Kyu Hla and party paid homage to the Thatta Thattaha Maha Bohdi Pagoda under construction in the Buddha Garden compound near Pan Kwe Village, 15 miles southeast of Kengtung in Shan State (East).

First, the Senior General and party inspected the sculpting of Buddha images in the Buddha Garden compound and the view point and also inspected the construction of the Thatta Thattaha Maha Bohdi Pagoda and the planted flowers.

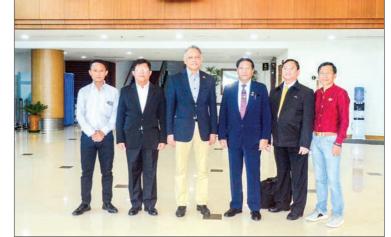
They then paid homage to the Abaya Raza Muni Buddha image and offered flowers and water. The 108 ft. high Thatta Thattaha Maha Bohdi Pagoda is built exactly like the Maha Bohdi Pagoda in Gaya, India and is being constructed with donations made by Tatmadaw (Army, Navy, Air Force) families and donors.

Yesterday morning the Tatmadaw Commander-in-Chief and party released fishes into the Kyaing Phaung Creek in Kengtung Towns as good deed according to news released by Office of the Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services — MNA

(Translated by Zaw Min)

Deputy Minister U Tin Myint arrives back from Australia

A delegation led by U Tin Myint, Deputy Minister for the Office of the Union Government, that went to Sydney and Canberra cities in Australia from 12 to 19 October to study power-sharing between central government and state governments arrived back in Yangon yesterday. The delegation was welcomed by officials at the Yangon International Airport. — MNA



harmonious life.

- 10. The two sides reaffirmed their commitments to work closely, not only in the bilateral context but also in regional and multi-lateral fora, including BIMSTEC and the United Nations, based on shared views on a number of issues of common interest.
 11. While in Myanmar, the delegation led by the Nepali President visited cultural and historical sites of significance and met with the people of Nepali origin.
- 12. President Bhandari expressed her deep appreciation to President U Win Myint and First Lady Daw Cho Cho for the warm welcome and exceptional hospitality extended to her and the Nepali delegation during their stay in Myanmar.

Nay Pyi Taw 20 October 2019 (Translated by Kyaw Zin Tun) Deputy Minister U Tin Myint and party pose for a group photo at the Yangon International Airport. **PHOTO: MNA**

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Union Chief Justice U Htun Htun Oo opens the new Mandalay District Court building in Mandalay yesterday. PHOTO: MNA

Union Chief Justice attends opening of Mandalay District Court Building

UNION Chief Justice U Htun Htun Oo opened a new Mandalay District Court building in Mandalay Region yesterday morning. At the opening ceremony, Mandalay Region Chief Minister Zaw Myint Maung, Region Hluttaw Speaker U Aung Kyaw Oo, Mandalay Region High Court Chief Judge U Soe Thein and mayor Dr Ye Lwin cut the ceremonial ribbon to open the new district court building.

Next, Union Chief Justice U Htun Htun Oo pressed a button to unveil the signboard of the district court building and inspected the new building with the Region Chief Minister and officials.

Afterwards, Mandalay District Judge U Kyaw Kyaw Oo and Diamond City Company Limited Chief Engineer U Tin Maung explained about the new building and transferred documents related to the new building to the District Judge. After the opening ceremony, the Union Chief Justice accompanied by the Ministry of Construction, Department of Buildings Director General inspected the construction of Mandalay Region High Court Building.—MNA(Translated by Zaw Min)



Union Chief Justice U Htun Htun Oo and party inspect the Mandalay Region High Court building. **PHOTO: MNA**

PSDC, businesspersons hold 30th meeting, discuss updating...

FROM PAGE-1

As complaints were made against illegal imports through the border area illegal trade control and prevention groups were formed in nine regions and states resulting in 944 arrests of an estimated Kyat 14.6145 billion worth of illegal imports. The Office of the President had formed the Illegal Trade Eradication Steering Committee and based on illegal mits, starting a business, registering property, enforcing contracts and protecting investors. Doing Business 2020 report will be published on 24 October. Some improvements and reforms were under observation and were not included as points. Although the government had conducted reforms, the private sector was not aware of it immediately. This lack of responses resulted in no points and success could be achieved only if there were strong cooperation between the government and the private sector. All were urged to establish businesses that benefit business persons, low income people and the government and work towards increasing responsible investments in the country.

Associations and entities participating in today's meeting were urged to discuss openly decisions made at the past meetings, public-private discussions held for private sector development, increasing export and status of sector wise works.

Yangon Region Chambers of Commerce and Industry Chairman U Khin Han, Myanmar Fisheries Federation Vice Chairman Dr Toe Nanda Tin and general secretary U Win Kyaing, Myanmar Automobile Manufacturers and Distributors Association Vice Chairman U Zaw Htike Aye and joint secretary Dr Kyaw Kyaw Aung then explained about sector wise difficulties faced and provided discussions and suggestions. The Vice President, Union Ministers, Deputy Ministers, Yangon City Development Committee joint secretary and officials provided comments and suggestions to ensure coordination based on suggestions made.

Vice President.

Also present at the meeting were:

Vice-Chairman of PSDC and Union Minister for Commerce Dr. Than Myint; Union Minister for Investment and Foreign Economic Relations U Thaung Tun; Deputy Ministers U Aung Htoo and U Win Maw Tun; UMFCCI President U Zaw Min Win, Vice Presidents and central executive committee members; chairmen, vice chairmen and officials from 5 work committees; Deputy Mayor of Yangon and Yangon City Development Committee joint secretary; permanent secretaries, directors general and department heads; chairmen, vice chairmen and officials from Yangon Region Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Myanmar Fisheries Federation and Myanmar Automobile Manufacturers and Distributors Association.-MNA (Translated by Zaw Min)

trade eradication index arrangements were made to form work committees, sub-committees and special work groups and to draw up an illegal trade eradication strategy.

The World Bank's Doing Business Website posted on 27 September 2019 that Myanmar was among the top 20 improvers lists in the World Bank's Ease of Doing Business Index 2020. The website mentioned that Myanmar progressed in the five sub-indices of Dealing with construction perbeing obtained. All were urged to cooperate and participate towards easing and developing Doing Business work processes. Relevant departments for progress and development of 2021

Ease of Doing Business Ranking need to change the laws, rules, procedures and policies to be in line with the times and were using modern technologies to reform and change. Departments and private businesses need to know the reforms and changes implemented by the government the difficulties they face with the relevant Union Ministers, Deputy Ministers and officials who were in attendance, said the Vice President.

Next, Union Minister for Commerce Dr Than Myint explained about works conducted by the ministry on export and import laws, policies, rules and regulations and increasing export.

Afterwards UMFCCI President U Zaw Min Win explained about the status of implementing

The meeting came to close after a concluding speech by the

Nepali delegation led by Prez Bhandari tour Yangon

YESTERDAY morning a Nepali delegation led by President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal Mrs Bidya Devi Bhandari who was on a State Visit to Myanmar attended a donation ceremony of 30 Buddha images of various mudras that were to be donated to the Lumbini museum in Nepal. The Nepali delegation was accompanied by Union Minister for Religious Affairs and Culture Thura U Aung Ko and officials. The donation ceremony was held at the Sitagu International Buddhist Academy in Pinlon Ward, Dagon Myothit (East), Yangon and the Buddha images were donated by the Sitagu Sayadaw Ashin Nyanissara.

At the donation ceremony Sitagu Sayadaw Ashin Nyanissara and Union Minister Thura U Aung Ko delivered speeches of greetings.

Next, Sitagu Sayadaw donated the Buddha images to the Nepali President and Minister for Foreign Affairs of Nepal Mr Pradeep Kumar Gyawali said words of thanks. A commemorative group photo was then taken.

Afterwards, the Nepali President and party visited Bogyoke Museum in Bahan Township, Yangon where Department of Archaeology and National Museum Director General U Kyaw Oo Lwin provided explanations.

Later in the afternoon the Nepali President attended the Myanmar-Nepal bilateral trade cooperation event jointly conducted by Myanmar-Nepal Chamber of Commerce and Myanmar-Nepal Friendship Association.

At the event Minister for Foreign Affairs of Nepal Mr Pradeep Kumar Gyawali, U Kyaw Myaing, Senior Advisor from the Myanmar Institute of Strategic and International Studies, and Dr Thant Myint-U from the U Thant Museum and Chairman of the Yangon Heritage Trust gave brief talks about Myanmar-Nepal bilateral trade and friendship matters and responded to questions raised by members of the audience.

From there the Nepali President and party accompanied by Union Minister Thura U Aung Ko, Yangon Region Chief Minister U Phyo Min Thein, Yangon Mayor U Maung Maung Soe and officials visited the Shwedagon Pagoda. Pagoda Trustee Board alternate chairman U Than Zaw provided explanations about the pagoda with the aids of photographic records.

The Nepal-Myanmar Friendship Lumbini Photo Exhibition opening ceremony was then held at Chanthagyi Hall on the platform of the Shwedagon Pagoda. Nepali Minister for Foreign Affairs, Union Minister for Religious Affairs and Culture and Yangon Region Chief Minister opened the photo exhibition by cutting the ceremonial ribbon. The Nepali President lighted an oil lamp for the photo exhibition and then observed the photos exhibited.



Sitagu Sayadaw Ashin Nyanissara donates the Buddha images to Nepali President Mrs Bidhya Devi Bhandari and Minister for Foreign Affairs of Nepal Mr Pradeep Kumar Gyawali at the Sitagu International Buddhist Academy in Yangon yesterday. **PHOTO: MNA**

In the evening President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal Mrs Bidya Devi Bhandari attended a dinner hosted by the Nepali Embassy at Wyndham Grand Yangon Hotel in Mingala Taungnyunt Township.

The dinner was attended by Union Minister for Religious Affairs and Culture Thura U Aung Ko, Yangon Region Chief Minister U Phyo Min Thein, Region government ministers, Region Hluttaw Deputy Speaker, officials from the Nepali Embassy, ambassadors and officials from foreign embassies in Myanmar and invited guests.

The dinner began with the playing of the national anthems of Myanmar and Nepal. Next the Nepali Ambassador Mr Bhim Krishna Udas and Minister for Foreign Affairs of Nepal Mr Pradeep Kumar Gyawali delivered speeches of greetings.

After cultural dances and songs of Myanmar and Nepal were performed, dinner was served.

Earlier in the morning Min-

ister for Foreign Affairs of Nepal Mr Pradeep Kumar Gyawali accompanied by the Nepali Ambassador Mr Bhim Krishna Udas visited the Maha Wizaya Pagoda in Dagon Township, Yangon where Yangon mayor U Maung Maung Soe and officials greeted them.

The Nepali Foreign Minister then observed the 16 wood carving paintings donated by the King and Queen of Nepal in 1985 and donated US\$ 2,100 to the pagoda. — MNA

(Translated by Zaw Min)



Union Information Minister arrives back from ROK

THE delegation led by UnionChaw Sein, Executive Commit-
tee member of UMFCCI Dr SoeMinister for Information Dr PeKhar Yar from Myonmar MotionMyint arrived back in Yangon
yesterday after attending the
'ASEAN-Korea Train' programmeTun, Actor Myo Htut Naing (a)
Picture Organization, Member of
Ayeyawady Region Youth Affairs

Chaw Sein, Executive Committee member of UMFCCI Dr Soe Tun, Actor Myo Htut Naing (a) Khar Yar from Myanmar Motion Picture Organization, Member of Ayeyawady Region Youth Affairs Committee U Myo Thura Ko Ko and Mandalay Region Youth Affairs Committee Thant Lwin Oo (a) Su Sha Shin Thant. The delegation was welcomed by Ambassador of the Republic of Korea Mr Lee Sang-hwa and officials from the Ministry of Information at the Yangon International Airport.—MNA (Translated by Kyaw Zin Tun)

Union Minister Dr Pe Myint and party arrive back at Yangon International Airport from the Republic of Korea yesterday. **PHOTO: MNA**

The 'ASEAN-Korea Train' programme was jointly organized by ASEAN-Korea Centre and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of ROK to mark the 30th anniversary of ASEAN-Korea dialogue.

The Union Minister was accompanied back by Deputy Permanent Secretary U Myint Kyaw, Head of International Relations Department of Yangon University Professor Dr Chaw

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Yangon International Airport passenger traffic up 6.5% in nine months, driven by new routes



The apron area of Yangon International Airport. **PHOTO: SUPPLIED**

PASSENGER traffic at Yangon International Airport, the main aviation gateway of Myanmar, climbed to 4.60 million in the first nine months of 2019, an increase of 6.5 per cent compared to the year-ago period, according to an announcement on Friday by Yangon Aerodrome Company (YACL), the operator of the airport.

During the same period last year, passenger traffic at

the airport was recorded at 4.32 million.

The YACL said the increase was due to the addition of new routes – mainly to cater to the Chinese market.

In the last 12 months, YIA has added two routes with three new airlines. International passengers accounted for 70 per cent of the total air passenger movement in January-September compared with 67.5 per cent in the year-ago period. Domestic passenger movement declined marginally by 1.7 per cent in the January-September period compared to a year ago.

However, domestic ATM declined 12.5 per cent, due in part to local carriers upgrading their fleet to bigger aircraft as well as a considerable number of flights being canceled by the national airliners. YIA currently serves 35 international airlines connecting to 33 cities in 12 countries in Asia and two countries in the Middle East. A year ago, the YIA served 31 airlines connecting to 31 cities in 15 countries.

China, Thailand, and Japan were the countries that chiefly contributed to the increase in YIA's international passenger movement.

YIA has been actively targeting other markets for the expansion of its international routes with the recent addition of IndiGo Airlines which is offering daily flights from Kolkata, India to Yangon, and Kunming Airlines connecting Kunming, China to Yangon.

"The increase in YIA's international air traffic underscores the efforts of everyone in Myanmar. YACL will continue to improve safety, efficiencies, and customer service at YIA in support of the state policy for visa-free and visa-on-arrival services to promote Myanmar's tourism industry. We have also increased marketing efforts to boost tourism growth," said Mr. Ho Chee Tong, the chief executive officer of the YACL. — GNLM

Siyin Chin community holds first harvest festival in Yangon

THE Siyin Chin community celebrated its traditional harvest festival, for the first time, yesterday in Yangon.

About 300 ethnic Siyin Chin gathered at the event at Hlawgaw Park.

"This is the first such event in Yangon. This event has been held to mark the harvest festival in Chin State," said U Manh Kham Pon, the secretary of the Siyin Chin Association.

Siyin is one of the 35 tribes of Chin. About 5,000 Siyin Chin people are residing in Yangon, while over 10,000 are living across the country.

At the event, the Siyin Chin offered prayers and performed traditional dances and ate lunch together. The festival is aimed at strengthening the unity of the Siyin Chin people, not only in Siyin area, but also across the country, helping each other, and conserving the traditional heritage of the ethnic people, according to the event's organizers.—Myint Maung



The Siyin Chin people celebrate their traditional harvest festival in Yangon yesterday. **PHOTO: MYINT MAUNG**

Write for us

We appreciate your feedback and contributions. If you have any comments or would like to submit editorials, analyses or reports please email **ce@globalnewlightofmyanmar.com** with your name and title.

Due to limitation of space we are only able to publish **"Letter to the Editor"** that do not exceed 500 words. Should you submit a text longer than 500 words please be aware that your letter will be edited.

Over 7 tons of teak confiscated in Katha, Sagaing Region

OVER 7 tons of teak was
seized in two separate raidsRiver near Paintaw Village in
the township.

on 18 October in Katha, Sagaing Region, according to the Katha Township Forest Department.

Officials and rangers from the department discovered 19 teak logs hidden in the Shweli

On the same day, the rangers also confiscated another 27 teak logs of different sizes in the same river near Wattu Village in Katha Township. Officials are investigating the two cases.—Lu Aung (Katha)



Township Forest Department officials seize illegally smuggled timber in Katha on 18 October. **PHOTO: LU AUNG (KATHA)**

LOCAL BUSINESS 7

FDI likely to increase in current fiscal, especially in offshore oil blocks: Minister

By Nyein Nyein

FOREIGN investments are likely to increase in the current financial year once proposals for offshore oil exploration and minerals extraction are scrutinized and approved, said U Thaung Tun, the Union Minister for Investment and Foreign Economic Relations.

He made the remarks at the 30th regular meeting of the Private Sector Development Committee with Myanmar entrepreneurs, held on 19 October at the Union of Myanmar Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry in Yangon.

"We only granted foreign investments amounting to US\$4.2 billion in the 2018-2019FY. In view of our political situation this year, some of the foreign investors are reluctant to invest in Myanmar. Although we have already received many proposals, we expect that we will receive record investment next year, especially in offshore oil blocks. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is likely to flow into the country once we scrutinize the proposals for off-



Myanma Foreign investments: offshore oil blocks and minerals are likely to increase in the current financial year. **PHOTO: PTTEP MYANMAR ASSET**

shore oil blocks and minerals," said U Thaung Tun.

"The Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations is inviting investors to conduct business in a responsible and accountable manner. If those businesses enter Myanmar, it would be beneficial for our country. We are already implementing the Myanmar Investment Promotion Plan (MIPP), which was drawn with the assistance of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)," he added.

Under the MIPP, the country

has set a target of attracting over \$200 billion in FDI within the next 20 years, said U Thaung Tun.

"Moreover, the Investment and Foreign Economic Relations Ministry is working to update the policy. So, Myanmar's economic sector will develop significantly in the next fiscal," he added.

According to an ADB report released a few days ago, Myanmar expects GDP to grow by 6.6 per cent next year. The World Bank has forecast a growth of 6.8 per cent. The Myanmar Investment Commission is targeting \$5.8 billion in FDI in the 2019-2020FY. Although the MIC had set an FDI target of \$5.8 billion in the 2018-2019FY, but only \$4.5 billion came in, less than a billion dollars.

During the period from 1988 to the end of September, 2019, around 1,837 foreign enterprises from 50 countries around the world were permitted to invest a total of \$81.8 billion in 12 sectors. The countries with the highest investment rates are Singapore, China, and Thailand, and they largely flowed into oil and gas, electricity, and manufacturing sectors.

Myanmar received \$9.4 billion in foreign direct investment in the 2015-2016FY, \$6.6 billion in the 2016-2017FY, and \$5.7 billion in the 2017-2018 FY. (*Translated by Hay Mar*) ■

India buying Myanmar beans at low price despite high demand

By Nyein Nyein

ALTHOUGH India is buying Myanmar beans to meet domestic demand, the prices it is offering are low, said U Min Ko Oo, the secretary of the Myanmar Pulses, Beans, and Sesame Seeds Merchants Association.

"India, the main buyer of Myanmar beans and pulses, has announced an import quota of 150,000 tons for mung beans this year. With the demand for mung beans from India rising during their bean production season, India is purchasing more Myanmar beans to meet the needs of the market. However, the orders



still purchase under the import quota system, our country will suffer losses in trade because we will not get a fair price," he said.

In order to prevent losses to local farmers because of the unreliable and unpredictable policy of India, the government had requested that India purchase Myanmar beans through the government-to- government channel. However, India has not made any response yet. India is only purchasing Myanmar beans under the import quota system, he added. If India is still practicing the quota system, Myanmar, which mainly

Local fuel oil price rises again

LOCAL fuel oil price, which had been stable for a few weeks, is on the rise in the market.

On 18 October, the price of Octane 92 and 95 was up K10 per liter, while the price of diesel had increased by K15 per liter.

During the Thadingyut holiday from 11 to 17 October, Octane 92 was priced at K835 per liter, Octane 95 at K925 per liter, diesel at K930 per liter, and premium diesel at K940 in the Yangon local fuel oil market.

On 18 October, the global market was unstable and that impacted the local fuel oil market, according to a local fuel oil station owner.

to buy mung beans have to be made with the permission of the Indian government," he added.

"Despite the high demand, India is purchasing Myanmar beans only at low prices. We found that bean farming in some states of India has been adversely affected by flooding and torrential rains.

In this regard, India has already announced an import quota of 150,000 tons for mung beans. Now, in October, their import quota system has been Traders evaluate quality of the various kinds of bean at the warehouse in Mandalay. **PHOTO: AUNG THANT KHAING (MANDALAY)**

chasing mung beans like last

year. When India is in need of

beans, it changes its policy. Last

year, India was faced with the

same problem. Anyway, the

price of Myanmar beans has

increased in the local market.

suspended, and they have invited merchants to submit orders to buy mung beans with the permission of the Indian government. They are pur-But, the price of beans in the Indian market has decreased by US\$250 per ton compared to the Myanmar market," said U Min Ko Oo.

> "While the price of beans has increased to \$650 per ton in Myanmar, the price is over \$800 in the Indian bean market. India is used to changing its policy when they need the beans to import into their country. If they

imports beans to India, needs to be careful in bean production, according to the Myanmar Pulses, Beans, and Sesame Seeds Merchants Association.

"The association and the government cannot say which bean should be grown and which should not. We can only explain the real situation," said U Min Ko Oo.

Currently, new mung beans are fetching over K100,000 per ton in the local market. (*Translated by Hay Mar*) Myanmar imports 90 per cent of its fuel oil, while 10 per cent is produced locally.

The country gets fuel oil primarily through Singapore, with monthly imports of 200,000 tons of gasoline and 400,000 tons of diesel. There are 2,000 fuel stations and 50 oil importer companies in Myanmar.— GNLM (*Translated by Hay Mar*)

20 OCTOBER 2019 THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

20 OCTOBER 2019 THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

OPINION 8

New health policy key to promoting healthcare standard

HE changing situation in the political, economic, health, and other sectors demands that the existing National Health Policy, which was written in 1993, be updated so it can be in tune with the times.

A new health policy is being drafted, and it is targeted to be complete next year.

The new policy must give priority to raising health awareness, prevention and treatment of non-communicable diseases, school health, safety of patients, and health research,

Besides, the new policy must encourage grooming medical practitioners who follow ethical practices, ensure cooperation between the private and government sectors, promote physical

exercise, and development of healthcare services.

Most importantly, to be in harmony with global goals, the strategies of the new policy should be in line with the country's sustainable development goals (SDGs) and Myanmar Health Expectation-2030.

In the new health policy, providing everyone access to healthcare services, following a people-centered approach and coordination to harmonize the different principles of the policy must be given special attention. Learning healing policies of neighboring countries is also a must.

In spite of many surveys and research being conducted on the country's healthcare system, practical implementation is still weak in the public health sector.

Although surveys and research have indicated the requirements that need to be fulfilled in the sector, it is still hard to find the ways and means to achieve public healthcare development.

The ultimate goal of the Myanmar National Health

Plan (2017-2021) is to be able to provide basic healthcare services at a low cost in any area by the 2020-2021 fiscal year.

To reach that goal, the National Health Plan envisages cooperation with healthcare organizations, private healthcare services, non-governmental organizations, ethnic healthcare teams, development partners, and healthcare programmes.

Rural health centres need urgent help in terms of refresher training for staff who have devoted a significant number of years in healthcare services.

Practical implementation in the public health sector should be encouraged with surveys and research on the country's healthcare system

Most importantly, to be in harmony with global goals, the strategies of the new policy should be in line with the country's sustainable development goals (SDGs) and Myanmar Health Expectation-2030



Has investing in Myanmar gotten safer?

"We are striving to make investment processes genuine and contracts stronger while reducing public losses and environmental impact."

HE Investment and Industrial Development Committee of the Pyithu Hluttaw was formed on 24 February, 2016, by Notification No. 30/2016 during the 11th-day meeting of the First Pyithu Hluttaw. The committee operates on a one-year term and has been extended three times so far.

The committee has seven tasks, five mandates and three entitlements. It was first formed with 15 Hluttaw representatives and after undergoing replacements and additions of members, it currently has 18 members and 2 Tatmadaw representatives as observers.

U Win Thein Zaw, Pyithu Hluttaw MP for Salin constituency, currently chairs the committee and is aided by its secretary U Aung Kyaw Kyaw Oo, Pyithu Hluttaw MP for Hlaing constituency.

The Industrial Zone Bill

According to U Win Thein Zaw, the committee had to assess five committees and is working towards enacting the industrial zone bill. They worked closely with the Ministry of Industry, the Legal Affairs and Special Cases he says. Assessment Commission and the Office of the Union Attorney-General. They also held meetings with industrial business owners.

The committee is also working to draft an industrial enterprise bill. "It's no walk in the park to draft laws," said U Win Thein Zaw. "You have to coordinate and discuss with all stakeholders. Then when you do have a draft, you have to submit it to the bill committee," he explains.

Investments past & future

In addition to industrial laws, U Win Thein Zaw's committee also works for the betterment of the investment sector. They hold talks with interested investors from both home and abroad. He remarks that sometimes they get to work with the government, and sometimes they don't.

Investors bring with them challenges and it's not always smooth sailing to resolve them.



MP U Win Thein Zaw

Investments are still business in nature and can't be implemented immediately. Everybody wants progress to march quickly but the truth is that it has to be a gradual process, laments U Win Thein Zaw.

He tells us that investment activities done in the past did not have transparency and it's a challenge in itself to go back and fix them now. "Sometimes we don't know what the content of the contract entails,"

But he says what's done is in the past and that: "We are striving to make investment processes genuine and contracts stronger while reducing public losses and environmental impact."

U Win Thein Zaw says there are lessons to be learnt from the past and the important thing is the committee works towards preventing the public and national loss and minimizing loopholes.

Assisting the legislation process

The Pyithu Hluttaw Office has tasked the Committee on Investment and Industrial Development to assist the legislation process for six laws. They are The Private Industrial Enterprise Law (Law No. 22/1990), Prevention of Hazard from Chemical and Related Substances Law (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 28/2013), The Boiler Rule (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 39/2015), the Industrial Design

MP U Aung Kyaw Kyaw Oo

Law (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 2/2019), the Trademark Law (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 3/2019), and the Patent Law (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 7/2019

The committee has finished reviewing the industrial zone bill and is working towards converting The Private Industrial Enterprise Law into simply the industrial enterprise law.

Help in other sectors

While supporting the development of the two sectors in its name, the Committee on Investment and Industrial Development also assists in the development of science, technology and micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs), and transitioning the entire country from manual to mechanical agriculture.

Secretary U Aung Kyaw Kyaw Oo, Pyithu Hluttaw MP for Hlaing constituency, tells us that they also engage in discus- erates on reviewing the industry sions concerning laws related to investments. He said the committee has perused the industrial zone bill over 16 committee meetings, 15 meetings with the Ministry of Industry, 8 meetings with the Legal Affairs and Special Cases Assessment Commission, 8 meetings with the Office of the Union Attorney-General, and 2 meetings with industrial enterprises.

He tells us that his commit-



PHOTO: KAY KAY

tee submitted the bill to the Pyithu Hluttaw on 18 August this year after going through the 41 meetings mentioned earlier. The Pyithu Hluttaw approved the bill and the committee's report on it on the 3rd of September last month. His committee also coopministry's budget as joint review group No. 12.

Showing results to the public U Aung Kyaw Kyaw Oo said his committee is well versed in matters related to the industrial sector. They are able to effectively guide it. But the investment sector is a completely different matter with weaknesses in it. While his committee isn't tasked with reviewing the investment law, he said it is a necessary law.

NATIONAL

U Win Thein Zaw (Chairman of the Pyithu Hluttaw Committee on Investment and Industrial Development)

He said they will strive to apply the same valid guidance on investment activities and to offer it in a transparent manner for public viewing.

Completed tasks



The Committee on Investment and Industrial Development has done a lot during the Second Pyithu Hluttaw. So far, it has conducted 3 introduction meetings, 11 coordination meeting, 10 external meetings, 34 meetings for joint budget review No. 12, 42 meetings with the Joint Bill Committee, 28 meetings to discuss the draft bill with the industry ministry and a meeting on the Myingyan-Pinpat Project 150,000 micro-businesses run-

nomic Relations to handle investment activities with better guidance. "To be frank, we have no problem handling information and matters concerning the industrial sector," said U Aung Kyaw Kyaw Oo. "But the ministry is newly formed and we haven't gotten in contact yet."

Technical assistance

Yangon currently has Nyaung Hna Pin Industrial Zone. Htantabin Industrial Zone and Hlegu Industrial Zone, although U Aung Kyaw Kyaw Oo's committee doesn't have complete information on them yet.

He said they have about

The Pyithu Hluttaw Committee on Investment and Industrial Development meeting is underway in Nay Pyi Taw.

meeting.

with the same ministry. Drafting the industrial enterprise bill

are currently not legally repre-

sented, meaning they will not

receive any benefits from the law.

His committee will also attempt

to draft the industrial enterprise

bill in the coming parliamentary

ing closely with the Ministry of

Investment and Foreign Eco-

The committee will be work-

capital and 30,000 SMEs. This is excluding the unregistered ones. The committee gives out two-"In the coming 14th regular Hluttaw meeting, we will be step loans and technical support. working on the SME industrial But the micro-businesses are enterprise law, business law, and left out since they legally don't adding in the category for micro exist. This is why the committo the term SME," said U Aung tee is working to include micro businesses into the existing law. Kyaw Kyaw Oo. He said there is a large number of small (or micro) On a final note, the Commitbusinesses in Myanmar and they

ning on minor investments or

tee on Investment and Industrial Development also works tirelessly to resolve public complaints. They have received 29 letters so far and have sent all of them to the concerned government department or agency with remarks.

> (Translated by Pen Dali)



Myanmar Daily Weather Report (Issued at 7:00 pm Saturday 19th October, 2019)

BAY INFERENCE: Weather is a few cloud over the North and East Central Bay and partly cloudy to cloudy over the Andaman Sea and elsewhere over the Bay of Bengal.

FORECAST VALID UNTIL NOON OF THE 20th October 2019: Weather will be partly cloudy in Lower Sagaing Region Kayah, Kayin and Mon States, rain or thundershowers will be scattered in Taninthayi Region and Shan State and isolated in the remaining Regions and States. Degree of certainty is (80%)

STATE OF THE SEA: Sea will be slight to moderate in Myanmar waters. Wave height will be about (3–6) feet off and along Myanmar Coasts.

OUTLOOK FOR SUBSEQUENT TWO DAYS: Likelihood of isolated rain or thundershowers in Upper Sagaing Region and Kachin State.

FORECAST FOR NAY PYI TAW AND NEIGHBOURING AREA FOR 20th October, 2019: Likelihood of isolated rain o thundershowers. Degree of certainty is (60%).

FORECAST FOR YANGON AND NEIGHBOURING AREA FOR 20th October, 2019: Partly cloudy.

FORECAST FOR MANDALAY AND NEIGHBOURING AREA FOR 20th October, 2019: Partly cloudy.

Invitation to young writers for Sunday **Special**

The Global New Light of Myanmar is accepting submissions of poetry, opinion, articles, essays and short stories from young people for its weekly Sunday Next Generation Platform. Interested candidates can send their work to the Global New Light of Myanmar at No. 150, Nga Htat Kyee Pagoda Road, Bahan Township, Yangon, in person, or by email to **ce@globalnewlightofmyanmar.com** with the following information: (1) Sector you wish to be included in (poetry, opinion, etc.), (2) Own name and (if different) your penname, (3) Your level of education, (4) Name of your School/College/ University, (5) A written note of declaration that the submitted piece is your original work and has not been submitted to any other news or magazine publishing houses, (6) A color photo of the submitter, (7) Copy of your NRC card, (8) Contact information (email address, mobile number, etc.).- Editorial Department, The Global New Light of Myanmar



10 NATIONAL/WORLD

Hnin Si Yin Kwin Foundation donates cash, foodstuffs for disaster-hit people



Union Minister Dr Win Myat Aye accepts cash K 50 million and the foodstuffs worth over K 9.8 million donated by the Hnin Si Yin Kwin Foundation for disaster-hit people yesterday. **PHOTO: MNA**

HNIN Si Yin Kwin Foundation donated cash and foodstuffs for disaster-hit people at the office of the Disaster Management Department in Yangon yesterday.

At the event, Director Maung Myo Min (Yin Twin Pyit) of the Hnin Si Yin Kwin Foundation first explained about their donation.

Afterwards, National Disaster Management Committee (NDMC) Vice Chairman Union Minister for Social Welfare, Relief and Resettlement Dr Win Myat Aye accepted the cash K 50 million and the foodstuffs worth over K 9.8 million donated by the foundation, and presented them with certificates of honour.

Speaking at the event, Union Minister Dr Win Myat Aye said that the budgets allocated by the government and the funds donated by people are systematically used after adding into the fund of National Disaster Management Committee.

To conduct restoration processes quickly, the coordinating committee on rehabilitation of disaster-hit regions has been formed, the Union Minister added.

He then expressed thanks for the donation.—MNA

(Translated by Kyaw Zin Tun)

More Barcelona violence feared as separatists call for new protest

BARCELONA (Spain) — Barcelona was bracing for fresh violence Saturday after nearly 200 people were hurt in a night of clashes with radical separatists hurling rocks and fireworks at police who responded with tear gas and rubber bullets. A radical movement of young separatists, Arran, called for a new demonstration "against repression" for 1600 GMT in central Barcelona. The Catalan capital resembled a chaotic battleground Friday, the fifth consecutive day of protests over a Spanish court's jailing of nine separatist leaders on sedition charges over a failed independence bid two years ago.

Emergency services said Saturday that 152 people had been injured in overnight clashes in Barcelona, with dozens more hurt in the rest of Catalonia, taking the total to 182.

Authorities had already reported 500 injured since Monday even before the latest clashes erupted. According to the interior ministry, 83 people were detained in the overnight violence, in addition to the 128 arrests police had reported before Friday's march.— AFP

Turkey, Kurds trade accusations even as Syria truce takes hold

RAS AL-AIN (Syria)—Turkish and Kurdish leaders accused each other of violating a US-brokered truce in northeastern Syria even as it appeared to be taking hold on its second day Saturday.

The deal announced late Thursday is intended to halt a Turkish-led offensive against Kurdish forces launched on October 9, on condition they pull out of a "safe zone" on the Syrian side of the border.

The offensive has killed dozens of civilians, mainly on the Kurdish side, and prompted hundreds of thousands to flee their homes in the latest humanitarian crisis of Syria's eight-year civil war.

On Saturday, Turkey accused Kurdish forces of violating the truce."The Turkish armed forces fully abide by the agreement" reached on Thursday with the United States, the defence ministry said in a statement.

"Despite this, terrorists... carried out a total of 14 attacks in the last 36 hours," it said, using its usual term for Kurdish fighters. The ministry said 12 of the attacks came in the battleground border town of Ras al-Ain, one in Tal Abyad and another in the Tal Tamr area.

Heavy weapons fell silent in Ras al-Ain after sporadic clashes on Friday evening, an AFP correspondent reported.

Turkish troops and its Syrian rebel proxies seized part of the town on Thursday, hitting a hospital.

Turkey wants to push Kurdish fighters away from its southern border by establishing a 30 kilometre (20 mile) deep "safe zone" on the Syrian side of the frontier.

A Britain-based war monitor said the Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) had yet to start pulling back on Saturday.

"The SDF have not withdrawn until now from any point," the Syrian Observatory for Human Rights said.— AFP■



The Turkish offensive has killed dozens of civilians, mainly on the Kurdish side. **PHOTO: AFP**

Italy's Salvini flexes muscles with Rome rally

ROME (Italy)—Italy's strongman Matteo Salvini holds a rally in

15 die in dam collapse at Siberian gold mine

MOSCOW (Russia) — Fifteen people were killed and another six missing after an illegally built dam collapsed at an artisanal gold mine in a remote Siberian settlement on Saturday, in the latest deadly accident to hit Russia.

A rescue-and-search mission will last through the night, said Alyona Aleksishina, spokeswoman for the regional branch of the emergencies ministry. reporters.

Investigators said they have opened a criminal probe into a

Rome Saturday aimed at relaunching the Italian right and making a power grab for the capital.

Eight special trains and 400 coaches are ferrying in supporters from across the country for the "Italian Pride" demonstration, with the crowds also set for a speech from billionaire former prime minister Silvio Berlusconi.

Salvini, head of the far-right League party, pulled support from the previous populist government over the summer in a bid to spark elections he was convinced he could win to govern the eurozone's third-largest economy alone.

That plan failed when his former coalition partner, the anti-establishment Five Star Movement, sealed a deal with the centre-left Democratic Party to form a new government.

But after suffering a blip, the League's popularity has risen slightly again in opposition. — AFP \blacksquare

The dam on the Seiba River in the Siberian region of Krasnoyarsk burst and flooded several cabins where workers lived, authorities said.

Icy and muddy floodwaters hit the cabins in a mining camp located near the village of Shchetinkino early Saturday morning as the workers were resting. "It will continue despite everything," she told AFP.

Six people were still missing, she said. Officials said the dam had been built in breach of safety rules and claimed that the authorities were not aware of its existence.

President Vladimir Putin ordered officials to provide assistance to the victims and identify the reasons for the accident, his spokesman Dmitry Peskov told breach of safety rules.

Sixteen victims received medical aid, and four of them were airlifted to a regional hospital. A team of doctors including a neurosurgeon were dispatched to the scene from the city of Krasnoyarsk, which is located some 4,000 kilometres (2,500 miles) east of Moscow.

Footage broadcast on national television showed the remote settlement surrounded by the woods and mountains, the ground covered in light snow.—AFP

ASIA / ADVERTISEMENT 11

IS militants killed in eastern Afghan operation

JALALABAD (Afghanistan)-Ten militants of the Islamic State (IS) outfit were killed in Afghanistan's eastern Nangarhar province, provincial government said Saturday."A total of 10 Daesh or IS militants were killed during an ongoing cleanup operation in Achin district within the past 24 hours. The operation will continue before the surrounding areas of the district are cleared of enemies," said the government. The security forces also destroyed the militants' three command and control centers, eight posts, two attack tunnels and one hideout since the raid started a couple of days ago. They also found and defused two landmines, according to the statement. The mountainous province, 120 km east of Kabul, has been the scene of clashes between security forces and IS militants from time to time, forcing thousands of villagers to flee to safer places.—Xinhua

Nepal appoints Chinese actress Xu Qing as goodwill ambassador

KATHMANDU—Chinese actress Xu Qing has been conferred as the tourism goodwill ambassador for the Visit Nepal Year (VNY) 2020 campaign.At a special function in Kathmandu on Saturday, the Chinese actress was conferred the goodwill ambassador by Nepali Minister for Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation Yogesh Bhattarai for the promotion of Nepal's tourism.

Addressing the ceremony, the minister said that campaign will now take a qualitative turn as a Chinese celebrity with a large number of followers on social media is now the goodwill ambassador for the campaign.In response, Xu thanked Nepal for the nomination and said, "I am really happy to be part of this campaign."

The announcement comes at a time when Nepal is preparing to celebrate a year-long VNY campaign in 2020 with a target to welcome 2 million foreign tourists. China is the second largest tourism source market for the Himalayan country.—Xinhua

Thailand to train inmates to become care givers to save medical costs

BANGKOK—The Thai Ministry of Public Health on Saturday told the media that it had rolled out new measures to teach and train inmates to become care givers to save medical costs.The Public Health Ministry has joined hands with various agencies to offer training for selected inmates to look after their peers in the prison, said Sukhum Kanchanapimai, permanent secretary of the Ministry of Public Health. "We will complete the guidelines for the selected inmates who will become care givers before the end of December this year," said Dr. Sukhum. The permanent secretary also said a budget would be set aside to provide

training for selected inmates to become care givers. All prisoners in Thailand should have access to quality health services, which cover health promotion and disease prevention, said Dr. Sukhum.— Xinhua

Five young children killed in Russian fire

MOSCOW (Russia)—Five young children and two adults were killed when a fire ripped through a two-storey residential building in the central Russian city of Rostov early Saturday, authorities said.

The youngest child to have died was 15 months old and the oldest six, a spokeswoman for the emergencies ministry told AFP. Three more people were hospitalised with various injuries, said Sergei Shokin, head of the Rostov municipal district. Rostov is located some 200 kilometres (124 miles) northeast of the capital Moscow.Officials did not immediately say what caused the fire but confirmed investigators were working at the scene. The Investigative Commitee said it had opened a criminal probe. —AFP

CLAIM'S DAY NOTICE M.V GSS YANGON VOY.NO. (1109 S/N)

Consignees of cargo carried on M.V GSS YANGON VOY.NO. (1109 S/N) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 20-10-2019 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of H.P.T where it will lie at the consignee's risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claim's Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY AGENT FOR: M/S NEW GOLDEN SEA SHIPPING

Phone No: 2301185

CLAIM'S DAY NOTICE M.V ISEACO GENESIS VOY.NO. (034 N/S) Consignees of cargo carried on M.V ISEACO

GENESIS VOY.NO. (034 N/S) are hereby notified that

CLAIM'S DAY NOTICE M.V ALS SUMIRE VOY.NO. (1018 W/E)

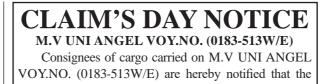
Consignees of cargo carried on M.V ALS SUMIRE VOY.NO. (1018 W/E) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 21-10-2019 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of M.I.T.T/M.I.P where it will lie at the consignee's risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claim's Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY AGENT FOR: M/S OCEAN NETWORK EXPRESS (S'PORE) PTE LTD

Phone No: 2301185



TRADE MARK CAUTION

NOTICE is hereby given that **OZONE OVERSEAS PRIVATE LIMITED**, a company organized and existing under the Indian Companies Act, 1956 carrying on business as manufactures and merchants and service providers and having its principal office at **H-40**, **BALI NAGAR**, **NEW DELHI-110015**, **INDIA** is the owner and sole proprietor of the below trademark:



Reg. No. - 22210/2019 in Class 06

Class 06: Common metals and their alloys; metal building materials; shower hinges of metal, ferrules of metal for handles, shower door handles of metal, connectors of metal, clamps of metal for fixing door; small items of metal hardware; hinge supports for windows and for doors; window handles and door handles; door fittings including door closing mechanism, of metal; goods of common metal not included in other classes; all included in class 6.

Our client has secured registrations/ filed applications for the above mark and its variations worldwide including but not limited to Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal etc.

Our client has instructed us and wishes to bring to the notice of the trade and public that by virtue of extensive use as well as registrations/ applications, our client's aforesaid trademark has acquired international fame, reputation, goodwill and are exclusively associated with our client. By virtue thereof **our client has exclusive rights to use the said trademark and reserve its rights to initiate appropriate legal action against any party found using any of the said trademark or any other deceptively or confusingly similar trademark or name which is in violation of the rights of our client**.

the vessel will be arriving on 20-10-2019 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of A.W.P.T where it will lie at the consignee's risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claim's Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY AGENT FOR: M/S NEW GOLDEN SEA LINES Phone No: 2301185 vessel will be arriving on 20-10-2019 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of H.P.T where it will lie at the consignee's risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claim's Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY AGENT FOR: M/S EVERGREEN MARINE (S'PORE) PTE., LTD.

Phone No: 2301185

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12 WORLD / AD

Chile president declares state of emergency after violent protests



A bus burns in downtown Santiago. Protests over metro fare increases escalated into clashes with riot police, with subway stations torched and vandalized. **PHOTO: AFP**

SANTIAGO (Chile)— Chile's president declared a state of emergency in Santiago Friday night and gave the military responsibility for security after a day of violent protests over an increase in the price of metro tickets.

Throughout Friday, protestors clashed with riot police in several parts of the capital and the subway system was shut after attacks on stations in some of the worst violence the city has seen in years.

At least 16 buses were torched and a dozen metro stations totally destroyed.

Around midnight President Sebastian Pinera declared a state of emergency and appointed Major General Javier Iturriaga del Campo as head of national defense.

"The objective of this state of emergency is very simple but very profound: to ensure public order and peace for the inhabitants of Santiago," Pinera said in a statement.

The state of emergency is initially for 15 days and restricts freedom of movement and assembly. Due to the emergency, the National Football Association has suspended matches this weekend.

General Iturriaga said the military would patrol major trouble spots in the city of seven million but would not impose a curfew at present.

British PM fights threat of further

LONDON (United Kingdom)-Prime Min- in favour of his deal on Saturday to avoid

"We are not going p

to restrict any personal freedom for now," he said.

Violent clashes escalated as night fell and the headquarters of the ENEL Chile power company and a Banco Chile branch, both in the city center, were set on fire and several metro stations hit with Molotov cocktails. The ENEL tower blaze was put out with no one injured, firefighters said.

Barricades were erected in several parts of the city and masked protestors armed with sticks and stones clashed with riot police, who repelled them with water cannon and tear gas.

Residents in many districts of Santiago banged their pots in a show of support for the protestors. —AFP ■

TRADE MARK CAUTION

NOTICE is hereby given that **Starbucks Corporation**, a Corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Washington, USA, carrying on business as manufactures and merchants and service providers and having its principal office at 2401 Utah Avenue South, Seattle, Washington 98134, United States of America is the owner and sole proprietor of the following trademarks:

DOUBLESHOT

Reg. No. – 2145/2013 in Classes 29, 30, 32 **Reg. No. – 2495/2016 in Classes** 29, 30, 32 **Reg. No. – 23492/2019 in Classes** 29, 30, 32

DISCOVERIES

Reg. No. – 2144/2013 in Classes 29, 30, 32 **Reg. No. – 2496/2016 in Classes** 29, 30, 32

Reg. No. – 23493/2019 in Classes 29, 30, 32

Class 29: Ready-to-drink milk based beverages, excluding milkshakes, and non-carbonated milkbased soft drinks.

Class 30: Coffee, espresso, and chocolate beverages, and beverages made with a base of coffee and/or espresso and/or chocolate.

Class 32: Non-alcoholic drinks, soft drinks.



Reg. No. – 3961/2013 in Classes 30, 35, 43 **Reg. No. – 5976/2016 in Classes** 30, 35, 43 **Reg. No. – 23494/2019 in Classes** 30, 35, 43

Class 30: Tea and herbal tea; tea and herbal tea-based beverages; tea and herbal tea-based concentrates, with fruit flavoring; frozen confections with tea, herbal tea and/or fruit flavoring; ground and whole bean coffee; coffee, tea, cocoa and espresso beverages, and beverages made with a base of coffee and/or espresso; beverages made with a base of tea, powdered chocolate and vanilla; ready-to-drink coffee; ready-to-drink tea; frozen confections, namely, ice cream, ice milk, frozen yogurt, frozen soy based desserts; chocolate, candy and confections; soy-based beverages; baked goods, namely, muffins, scones, biscuits, cookies, pastries and breads; sandwiches; processed cereal-derived food product to be used as a breakfast cereal, food bar, or ingredient for making food; ready-to-eat cereal; rolled oats; grain-based food bars; ready-to-eat oat-based food bars; soy-based food bars; or pasta including meat, soy, poultry, seafood, vegetables, fruits, tofu, and/ or cheese; sauces; souces to add to beverages; dipping sauces; ready-made sauces; salad dressings, fruit sauces; vegetable sauces; food bars based on soy; aromatic preparations for use with food including flavoring syrups to add to beverages, such as with coffee, e.g. chocolate or caramel syrup; sugar, spice, honey.

Class 35: Administration of a customer loyalty program which provides registered customers with free and discounted menu items; Business administration; business management; franchising, namely providing technical assistance in the establishment and/or operation of restaurants, cafes, coffee houses and snack bars; retail services in the field of: coffee, tea, cocoa, packaged and prepared foods, electric appliances, non-electric appliances, housewares, kitchenware, clocks, watches, kitchen timers, stop watches, jewelry, books, musical recordings, mouse pads, wallets, billfolds, tote bags, purses, briefcases, book bags, valises and umbrellas, all made of cloth, plastic or leather, key fobs of leather, clothing, caps and hats, toys, including teddy bears, stuffed toys, plush toys, dolls and accessories therefor, Christmas ornaments; wholesale distributorships, wholesale stores and wholesale ordering services all in the field of: coffee, tea, cocoa, packaged and prepared foods, electric appliances, non-electric appliances, housewares, kitchenware, clocks, watches, kitchen timers, stop watches, jewelry, books, musical recordings, mouse pads, wallets, billfolds, tote bags, purses, briefcases, book bags, valises and umbrellas, all made of cloth, plastic or leather, key fobs of leather, clothing, caps and hats, toys, including teddy bears, stuffed toys, plush toys, dolls and accessories therefor, Christmas ornaments; mail order services and mail order catalog services, on-line ordering services and on-line retail store services all in the field of: coffee, tea, cocoa, packaged and prepared foods, electric appliances, non-electric appliances, housewares, kitchenware, clocks, watches, kitchen timers, stop watches, jewelry, books, musical recordings, mouse pads, wallets, billfolds, tote bags, purses, briefcases, book bags, valises and umbrellas, all made of cloth, plastic or leather, key fobs of leather, clothing, caps and hats, toys, including teddy bears, stuffed toys, plush toys, dolls and accessories therefor, Christmas ornaments; computerized on-line gift registry and ordering service.

Class 43: Restaurant, cafe, cafeteria, snack bar, tea house, coffee bar and coffee house, carry out restaurant, and take out restaurant services; catering services; contract food services; food preparation; preparation and sale of carry out foods and beverages.

urday to potentially further delay Britain's protracted departure from the European Union, as MPs debated his divorce deal less than two weeks before the Brexit deadline.

ister Boris Johnson fought attempts Sat-

delay in Brexit debate

Parliament was holding its first Saturday sitting since the 1982 Falklands War to discuss the terms of a last-ditch divorce agreement Johnson struck with European Union leaders Thursday.

Opposition parties and Johnson's own Northern Irish allies have rejected the text, forcing frantic government attempts to try to win the support of wavering MPs. The prime minister needs a clear vote triggering a law requiring him to ask the EU to delay Brexit for the third time.

The Conservative leader says it is time to bring some closure to a tortuous process sparked by the 2016 referendum vote for Brexit, which has plunged Britain into political turmoil and divided the nation. But support is growing for an amendment to withhold MPs' approval unless and until legislation required to ratify the treaty has passed.

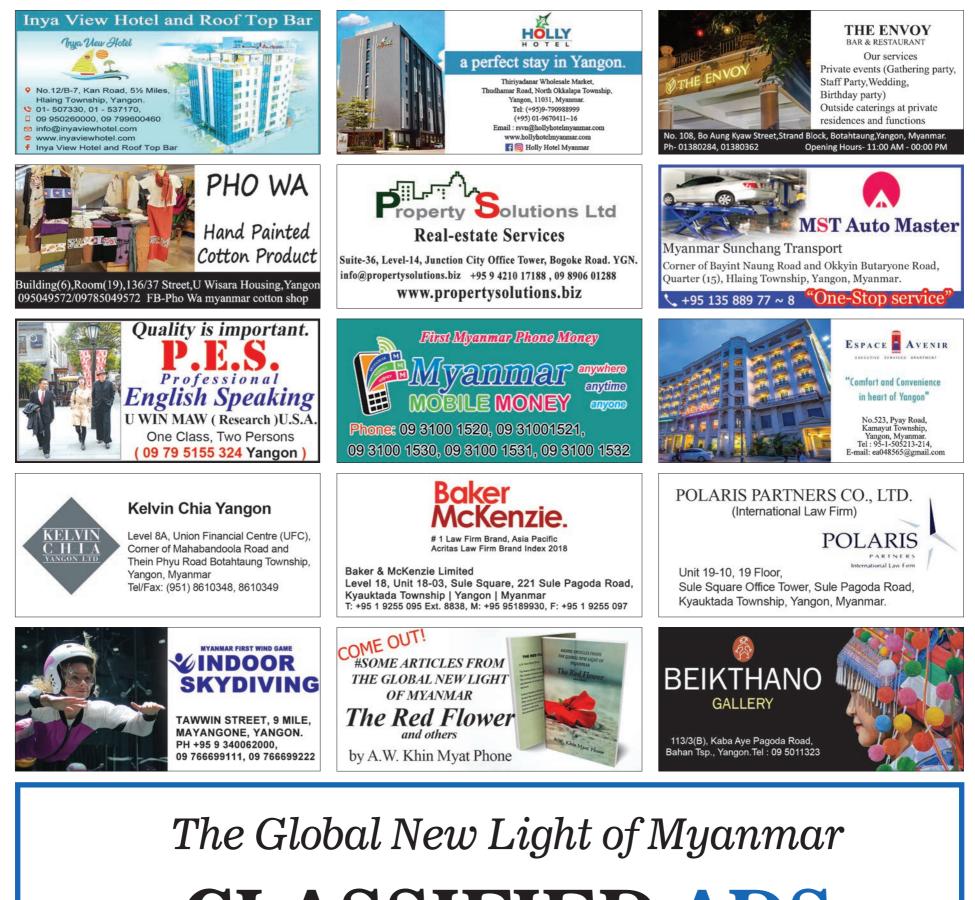
Its author, Oliver Letwin, a former Conservative minister, fears the ratification process may not be complete by October 31 -- risking an accidental "no deal" Brexit. —AFP Our client has secured registrations/ filed applications for the above marks worldwide including but not limited to USA, European Union, Jordan, Singapore, Morocco, Chile, Cambodia, Mexico, Canada, Denmark, Vietnam, Tunisia etc.

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CLASSIFIED ADS

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14 DEVELOPMENT

Chin State sees infrastructural development

By Kyaw Htike Soe



The opening ceremony of Indian-funded suspension bridge over the Manipur River was held in Tiddim Township, Chin State. **PHOTO: IPRD**

OOR infrastructure, transportation network and fewer investments have impeded Chin's State development. Chin State remains the least developed regions in Myanmar. Located in western Myanmar along the border with India and Bangladesh, Chin State is a mountainous region that has hindered infrastructural development.

An Indian-aided suspension bridge crossing the Manipur River has been opened to public recently. The opening ceremony of the bridge was held at the construction site in Tiddim Township, Chin State. The deputy director-general from the Border Areas and National Races Development Department under the Ministry of Border Affairs, Indian Ambassador to Myanmar, a lawmaker for Chin State parliament and the township administrator formally opened the bridge by cutting a ceremonial ribbon. The suspension bridge is 30 ft. long, 12 ft. wide and was built at a cost of Ks. 510 million financed by the government of India. Four border bridges will be built on the border between Myanmar and India and one of the planned bridges will

nearby villages will be able to use the bridge in all seasons with greater ease, thereby contributing to socioeconomic development of the area. In addition it will also facilitate swift flow of goods and reduce transportation charges. Road transport will no longer be a headache for local people who once experienced travel delays and access barriers to other areas.

A staff apartment has been built by the Department of Urban and Housing Development under the Ministry of Construction in Kyeekha Town, Falam District in Chin State. Construction of the building began in 2017 and was completed in 2018. The staff housing was built by Khup Tuang Co Ltd, a private construction firm, with Ks 215 million formation and Public Relations Department, Myanmar Posts and Telecommunications and police stations are based there.

The Electricity Supply Enterprise under the Ministry of Electricity and Energy has embarked on installation of a power transmission line to distribute electricity in Matupi Township, Chin State round the clock, according to an official from the ESE. A total of 228 concrete poles were being erected along the 50.5 mile long Mindat-Matupi power transmission line. So far, land preparation and concrete pavement tasks have been undertaken and a 66kV sub-power station is being built by a private company to distribute electricity to households in Matupi. He continued that the



ANGON is a city where all modes of transports, air, land and sea can be used for transportation of goods and people. Due to this investments in Yangon were increasing day by day. Good ports are vital for international trade as trade rapidly increased due to the usage of container system in transporting goods. In the same way, storage areas to temporarily store the containers are becoming a vital requirement. That was why Thanlyin container yard to store containers was being planned.

In response to a question raised about the matter at Yangon Region Hluttaw on 18 September 2019 by Botahtaung Township constituency 1 Hluttaw representative U Aung Htoo, Yangon Region minister for electricity, industry, road and communication Daw Nilar Kyaw said arrangements



be constructed in Dahkang Village, Tonzang Township in Chin State. Local people from both sides will be able to trade their products after the five bridges are constructed along the border between the two countries.

A rural suspension bridge is under construction in Kyeekha Town, Chin State to replace the old bridge. Construction of the suspension bridge began in January this year with an allotted fund in the fiscal year 2018-2019 and the project has been about 90 percent finished. The facility will be 110 ft. in length and 12 ft. in width and is being built with Ks. 88.825 million by a local private construction company. Once completed, residents from

A rural suspension bridge is being built in Kyeekha Town, Chin State. **PHOTO: IPRD**

allotted by the local government, according to the contractors. Kyeekha became an administrative-level town in 2012. Other governmental organizations such as the General Administration Department, Department of Immigration, Department of Education, Intownship ESE engineer's office submitted a budget proposal to construct concrete poles and install power transmission lines to be able to supply electricity sufficiently in Matupi Township.

were made to construct a container yard, container truck and trailer park in Thanlyin.

The container yard, container truck and trailer park will be constructed on 24.588 acre wide land in Thanlyin. The land was under the management of Thanlyin Township Urban & Housing Development Department.

An emerging **container** yard in **Yangon**



A cargo ship lines the waterfront of the Yangon River port. PHOTO: PHOE KHWAR





By Moe Myint Lin Let

DEVELOPMENT

ries and shops in Yangon and other part of Myanmar and for container trucks and trailers to park.

According to Myanmar Container Truck Association, the planned location in Thanlyin had enough space for 800 container trucks and trailers to park.

Increasing numbers of containers

As mentioned earlier, containers are an essential necessity of today's maritime trade as well as for land transport of goods. According to figures released by Myanmar Port Authority, Yangon ports consisting of Asia World, Hteedan, Myanmar Industrial Port, Ahlon International Port and Botahtaung Bo Aung Kyaw Port handled 1.43 million TEUs during fiscal year 2017-2018.

On top of this Thilawa Port also handled 157,755 TEUs during fiscal year 2017-2018. A recent expansion of Thilawa Port had a 1,000 meter long berthing space with a land space covering 185 acre allowing annual handling of about 450,000 TEUs.

As there'll be significant increase in the annual TEU handling, there'll be more requirements for container trucks, trailers as well as container yard and heavy vehicle parking spaces.

Designated place for containers, trucks and trailers

In this situation - Yangon - the economic capital of Myanmar will see an increasing role played by containers, container trucks and trailers in movement of goods and products. And due to this fact, a designated place

Ahlone International port terminal. **PHOTOS: PHOE KHWAR**

However, once the container yard, container truck and trailer park was constructed it will be managed by Yangon **Region Transport Authority and** leased to Myanmar Container Truck Association.

Port plays the main role in Myanmar maritime trade. As maritime trade nowadays was conducted mainly by containers, a container yard and a heavy vehicle depot are not a luxury but an essential necessity.

Inconvenient for the public

Container yard and heavy vehicle depot an essential necessity

At the moment the container and heavy vehicle depot on Yangon Port and Thilawa Botahtaung Township, Strand

Road was right beside the living quarters of the public and was thus a cause of inconvenience for the public as well as for the container and heavy vehicle users and operators. Many complaints were being filed from the public living in Ward 1, 2, 3 and 4 of Botahtaung Township. As container trucks are big and trailers were long, it was not convenient for such heavy vehicles, long trailers and 20 to 40 ft. containers to be parked on the road sides or near places where the general public live, work and commute.

That was why a container yard, container truck and trailer park will be constructed in Thanlyin Township to easily transport containers to and from Thilawa Special Economic Zone as well as to other factofor containers, trucks and trailers to park is an essential requirement to maintain the increasing trade and investment momentum.

A container yard, container truck and trailer park that will support the economic development of the country will soon appear in Yangon. At the same time, it will no longer be a hazard or a necessary evil that block the road and causes inconvenience to the public. Translated by Handytips

16 SPORT

AFF Futsal Championship 2019: Myanmar announces final player list

THE Myanmar national futsal team has announced the names of 16 players who will participate in the ASEAN Football Federation (AFF) Futsal Championship, which will be held from 21 to 27 October in Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam. Myanmar futsal team head coach U Htay Myint has selected 16 players for the tourney from a list of 20 players.

Kyaw Htet Aung from the Myanmar Imperial University F.C. and Zwe Pyae Sone from the GV Athletic F.C. have been selected as goalkeepers.

Of the remaining 14 players, eight have been selected from the Myanmar Imperial University F.C., five from the Victoria University F.C., and one player from the GV Athletic F.C.

The players from Myanmar Imperial University F.C. are Ko Ko Lwin, Kyaw Soe Moe, Naing Ye Kyaw, Pyae Phyo Maung (2), Pyae Phyo Maung (3), Khin Zaw Lin, Kyaw Kyaw Tun, and Hlaing Min Tun. The players from Victoria University F.C. are Myo Myint Soe, Nyein Min Soe, Aung Zin Oo, Wai Zin Oo, and Naing Lin Tun Kyaw, and Kaung Chit Thu has been chosen from GV Athletic F.C. Team Myanmar underwent special training yesterday on the turf of the Phu Tho Stadium in Ho Chi Minh City under the guidance of head coach U Htay Myint.

Myanmar has been pooled in Group A with Thailand, East Timor, and Cambodia. Team Myanmar will play their opening match for the AFF Futsal Championship 2019 against East Timor on 21 October, Cambodia on 22 October, and Thailand on 23 October.— Lynn Thit (Tgi)



Myanmar futsal players at a special training session in Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam ahead of the AFF Futsal Championship 2019. **PHOTO: MFF FUTSAL**

Tokyo Olympic women's qualifiers final round: Myanmar falls in tough group



The Myanmar national women's football team was placed in Group A. **PHOTO: MFF**

THE Myanmar national women's football team will face Asian football powerhouses South Korea and North Korea in Round 3, or the final round, of the Tokyo Olympic women's football qualifiers.

The official draw for Round 3 of the Asian Qualifiers was held on Friday at the AFC headquarters in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. The eight participating teams were divided into two groups, A and B. Myanmar was placed in Group A with strong teams — South Korea, North Korea, and ASEAN football country Viet Nam. The Group A matches will be hosted by South Korea. Meanwhile, Group B comprises China, Australia, Thailand, and Chinese Taipei.

Group B matches will be hosted by China.

The final round qualifiers for the 2020 Tokyo Olympics women's football event will be held in early February 2020.

Four teams — the two best teams from each group - will advance to the play-offs stage, which will be held in March, 2020. The play-offs will feature away and home plays, and the two best teams will directly advance to the 2020 Tokyo Olympic women's football competition, according to the AFC. The women's football competition at the 2020 Tokyo Olympics will commence on 22 July, 2020 — two days before the Games' official opening ceremony.—Lynn Thit (Tgi) ■

Everton beat West Ham to ease pressure on Marco Silva

LONDON — Everton climbed out of the Premier League relegation zone on Saturday with a well-deserved 2-0 victory against West Ham that eased the pressure on Marco Silva.

The Portuguese boss described the match at Goodison Park as a "must-win" game following four straight league defeats and a goal from Brazil forward Bernard in the 17th minute set his side on their way.

Everton dominated the match and had multiple chances to extend their lead but were forced to wait until injury time to score their second, through late substitute Gylfi Sigurdsson.

Victory in Saturday's early kick-off lifted Everton to the relative safety of 12th in the table, one place above struggling Manchester United, ahead of the later fixtures. "It was a fantastic performance," Sigurdsson told BT Sport. "We had a lot of chances, especially in the second half. You never know when it's 1-0 — you always want to get more.—AFP■



Bernard (centre) scores for Everton against West Ham. PHOTO:AFP

Messi, Suarez, Griezmann all on target

as Barcelona dispatch Eibar

MADRID — Barcelona's 'MSG' is finally up and running as Lionel Messi, Luis Suarez and Antoine Griezmann all scored in a ruthless 3-0 victory over Eibar on Saturday.

Griezmann's place in the newly-formed attacking trident has not been secure this season but the Frenchman opened the scoring at Ipurua before teeing up Messi and then playing the crucial pass for Suarez to make it three. An authoritative Barca display thrusts them to the top of La Liga, for a few hours at least before Real Madrid play Real Mallorca, and dismissed suggestions the players might be affected by Friday's postponement of the Clasico due to protests in Catalonia. Violence in the city of Barcelona and disruptions at El Prat airport meant Ernesto Valverde's side chose to alter their pre-match routine and embark on a 589-kilometre bus trip to the Basque County on Friday.

And all the while, discussions continued over the Clasico against Real Madrid, which had originally been scheduled for next Saturday at Camp Nou but was postponed on Friday and is expected now to go ahead in December. —AFP■



The Global New Light of Myanmar

NEXT GENERATION PLATFORM

20 OCTOBER 2019 THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

Inding Market States Andread And



By Phyu Min BA (English); Dip in ELTM; Dip in English.

hadingyut Lighting Festival marks the end of Buddhist Lent. It is also called the Rain Retreat. It is held for three days starting the full moon day. The Thadingyut lighting festival is held nationwide every year.

Buddhist people believe that more than 2,500 years ago, the Buddha ascended to the Tavatimsa, the Celestial Abode and spent the three-month vassa period to preach the Abhidamma discourses to his mother from a previous existence, who had been reborn in Tavatimsa as a god named Santusita.On the full moon day of Thadingyut, the Buddha descended back to the human realm from Tavatimsa.

It is said that Sakka, the king of celestials, created the magnificent ruby stairway for the Buddha.On the right and left side of the ruby stairway, the gold stairway and the silver stairway were created for the Bramas and gods.The Buddha descended to the earthly realm from the ruby stairway, accompanied by the bramas and gods on the right and left side. The people of human abode set out lights at homes and streets to help guide and welcome the Buddha and to celebrate his return.It has been celebrated since the time of Buddha. teachers to present gifts and to give thanks at Thadingyut. They pay homage and ask for their forgiveness of sins that they may have committed to them by action, speech and mind. The olders, parents and teachers not only forgive their sins but also give back their affection, sympathy and blessing.

In fact, Thadingyut is associated with paying homage not only to the Buddha and his teachings but also to the order of monks, parents, teachers and the elder relatives.

On the full moon day of Thadingyut, the people, young and old alike keep Sabbath. Pagodas and monasteries are packed with pilgrims. At night, all the pagodas, buildings, houses, streets and parks are beautifully decorated with candles, paper lanterns and colourful electric lights.

In this way, laypeople emulate the gesture of gratitude that Buddha paid to his mother in Tavatimsa. The laypeople make visits to the olders, parents and All people enjoy themselves during the festival.

In conclusion, Thadingyut is not only the time for meerymaking but also for doing good deeds. For these reasons, the Thadingyut Lighting festival is one of the most enjoyable festivals of the year.



2 SUNDAY SPECIAL EDUCATION



(CONTINUED FROM LAST WEEK)

- 3. I shall be in Mandalay on coming Sunday. လာမည့်တနင်္ဂနွေနေ့တွင် ကျွန်တော်မန္တလေးမြို့တွင် ရှိနေလိမ့်မည်။
- 4. He will be with us tomorrow.

 ² μεκήθμεθος τημεστο μετικά τη μετική τη μετική
- ongန်တော်တို့ ယနေ့ည ပါတီပွဲမှာ ရှိနေလိမ့်မည်။

မှတ်ချက်။ ။အင်္ဂလိပ်စာတွင် This morning (ယနေ့မနက်) ကို အတိတ်ကာလဖြင့် တွဲသုံး၍ this afternoon (ယနေ့ နေ့ခင်း)၊ this evening (ယနေ့ ညနေ)နှင့် tonight (ယနေ့ည) တို့ကို အနာဂတ်ကာလ (Future Tense) ဖြင့် ဖော်ပြရသည်။

(H) (1) Adjectives (శాంతరియువశ్) ట్రాణ్కర్గార్ Am, is, are, కారాజ has been, have been యిస్త్రేన్నిర్ Present Perfect Tense ఇనుమ్

 (2) အတိတ် တစ်ချိန်ချိန်မှစ၍ ယခုထိ တစ်လျှောက်လုံး ဆက်တိုက်ဖြစ်ပျက်ခဲ့ သည်ကို ဖော်ပြလိုလျှင် ဤကာလကို သုံးရသည်။
 (3) SINCE, FOR တို့ဖြင့် တွဲသုံးစွဲလေ့ရှိသည်။

ဥပမာ -

- He has been busy since Tuesday. သူအလုပ်များနေသည်မှာ အင်္ဂါနေ့ကတည်းကပဲ။
- 2. We have been hungry for two hours. ကျွန်တော်တို့ ဆာလောင်နေကြသည်မှာ နှစ်နာရီရှိပါပြီ။
- She has been angry with me for three days.
 သူမ ကျွန်တော့်ကို စိတ်ဆိုးနေသည်မှာ သုံးရက်ရှိပါပြီ။
- They have been poor since the end of the war. న్జర్త, ఐర్:షెంశ్రామిస్త్ర లథ్రిబిణారామ్:గారి॥
- 5. The weather has been fine for about a week. ရာသီဥတုသာယာနေသည်မှာ တစ်ပတ်လောက်ရှိပြီ။

(1) shall be, will be တို့သည် အနာဂတိပုံစံဖြစ်သည်။ Adjectives
 များကို ယင်းတို့နှင့် တွဲဖက်၍ ကြိယာအဖြစ် သုံးနိုင်သည်။
 (2) အနာဂတိတစ်ချိန်ချိန်တွင် ဖြစ်မည်ကို ပြဆိုသည်။

ဥပမာ -

- She will be very busy next week.
 သူမ နောက်အပတ်တွင် အလွန်အလုပ်များလိမ့်မည်။
- 2. He will be late today.
- သူ ယနေ့နောက်ကျလိမ့်မည်။
- I shall be ready this evening.
 ທູ່န်တော် ພຣະຸມຣະດູດ ສາວ ເວິ້ງຊີ່ ແລ້ຍ ແລະ
- 4. He will be very sorry when he hears the news. ລູ ລວດငໍ່ເທິງະເລລາສອါ ສາດູຊົວຍໍ່ະຊຸລົນ່ະດີຍໍ້ອຸລົມ
- 5. The Shwedagon will be full of pilgrims next month.

He is not a poet.

- သူ ကဗျာဆရာတစ်ယောက်ဖြစ်သည်။ သူကဗျာဆရာတစ်ယောက်ဖြစ်သလား။ သူ ကဗျာဆရာတစ်ယောက် မဟုတ်ပါ။
- They are collegians. Are they collegians? They are not collegians.
 သူတို့ ကောလိပ်ကျောင်းသားများ ဖြစ်ကြသည်။
 သူတို့ ကောလိပ်ကျောင်းသားများ ဖြစ်ကြသလား။
 သူတို့ ကောလိပ်ကျောင်းသားများမဟုတ်ကြပါ။
- He was a policeman then.
 ລູ ထိုစဉ်အခါက ရဲသားတစ်ယောက်ဖြစ်သည်။
 Was he a policeman then?
 ລູ ထိုစဉ်အခါက ရဲသားတစ်ယောက်ဖြစ်သလား။
 He was not a policeman then.
 ລູ ထိုစဉ်အခါက ရဲသားတစ်ယောက်မဟုတ်ပါ။
- They were sportsmen then.
 ລູຼ တို့ ထိုစဉ်အခါက အားကစားသမားများဖြစ်ကြသည်။
 Were they sportsmen then?
 ລູ တို့ ထိုစဉ်အခါက အားကစားသမားများဖြစ်ကြသလား။
 They were not sportsmen then.
 ລູ တို့ ထိုစဉ်အခါက အားကစားသမားများ မဟုတ်ကြပါ။
- 5. She has been a teacher for five years.
 ລູພ ສຖາຍ ໜ້ອແນງ ທີ່ ຟີ ພໍຣິສ ລາມົອງ ເມື່ອ ຮໍ້ ອີຊີເປິ້າ
 Has she been a teacher for five years?
 ລູພ ສຖາຍ ໜ້ອແນງ ທີ່ ຟີ ພໍຣິສ ລາມົອງ ເມື່ອ ຮໍ້ ອີຊີເປິ້ ແນງ ເພື່ອ ຮໍ້ ອີຊີເປັ້ ແມ່ງ
 She has not been a teacher for five years.
 ລູພ ສຖາຍ ໜ້ອ ແມງ ທີ່ ຟີ ພໍຣິສ ລາມົອງ ເມື່ອ ອີຊີເຊີ ແມງ ເພື່ອ ເຊິ່ງ ເຊິ່ງ ເພື່ອ ເຊິ່ງ ເພື້ອ ເຊິ່ງ ເພື່ອ ເຊິ່ງ ເຊິ່ງ
- 6. They have been seamen since 1981. သူတို့ သင်္ဘောသားဖြစ်နေသည်မှာ ၁၉၈၁ ခုနှစ် ကတည်းကပဲ။ Have they been seamen since 1981? သူတို့ သင်္ဘောသားဖြစ်နေသည်မှာ ၁၉၈၁ ခုနှစ် ကတည်းကပဲလား။ They have not been seamen since 1981. သူတို့ သင်္ဘောသားဖြစ်နေသည်မှာ ၁၉၈၁ ခုနှစ် ကတည်းကပဲ။
- 7. She will be a lecturer next year. သူမ နောင်နှစ်ခါတွင် ကထိကတစ်ယောက်ဖြစ်လိမ့်မည်။
 Will she be a lecturer next year?
 သူမ နောင်နှစ်ခါတွင် ကထိကတစ်ယောက်ဖြစ်လာမည်လား။
 She will not be a lecturer next year.
 သူမ နောင်နှစ်ခါတွင် ကထိကတစ်ယောက်ဖြစ်လာလိမ့်မည်မဟုတ်ပါ။
- 8. They will be members of this reading club next week.

သူတို့ နောက်အပတ်တွင် ဤစာဖတ်အသင်း၏ အသင်းဝင်များဖြစ်လာလိမ့်မည်။ Wil they be members of this reading club next week?

သူတို့သည် ဤစာဖတ်အသင်း၏ အသင်းဝင်များ နောက်အပတ်တွင်

Are they in the house? ລູတို့ အိမ်ထဲမှာ ရှိသလား။ They are not in the house. ລູວດີູ အိမ်ထဲမှာ မရှိပါ။

- She was in Japan then.
 ລາຍ ຜູ້ອຽກ ດາບຈ້ເບີ້ນິ້ອງ ຊີອີລາມ໌ແ
 Was she in Japan then?
 ລາຍ ຜູ້ອຽກ ດາບຈ້ເບີ້ນິ້ອງ ຊີອີລາດກະແ
 She was not in Japan then.
 ລາຍ ຜູ້ອຽກ ດາບຈ້ເບີ້ນິ້ອງ ອຊີອີດໃຫ
- They were in the study.
 ລູတို့ စာဖတ်ခန်းထဲမှာ ရှိခဲ့ကြသည်။
 Were they in the study?
 They were not in the study.
 ລູတို့ စာဖတ်ခန်းထဲတွင် မရှိခဲ့ကြပါ။
- 5. Ma Ma has been in Yangon since May.
 မမ ရန်ကုန်ရောက်နေသည်မှာ (ရှိနေသည်မှာ) မေလ ကတည်းကပဲ။
 Has Ma Ma been in Yangon since May?
 မမ ရန်ကုန်ရောက်နေသည်မှာ မေလကတည်းက လား။
 Ma Ma has not been in Yangon since May.
- 6. They have been at the University for four years. သူတို့ တက္ကသိုလ်ရောက်နေသည်မှာ လေးနှစ်ရှိပါပြီ။ Have they been at the University for four years? သူတို့ တက္ကသိုလ်ရောက်နေသည်မှာ လေးနှစ်ရှိပြီလား။ They have not been at the University for four years.

သူတို့ တက္ကသိုလ်ရောက်နေသည်မှာ လေးနှစ်မရှိပါ။ 7. He will be in London next month.

- ష్ణ కూరానుర్మార్ సుశ్రీకిట్రా కృకికి కిల్లా Will he be in London next month? He will not be in London next month. 8. They will be with us soon.
- షార్లో ఆగ్రూత్ రాష్ట్రశ్ కారంగి. షార్లో ఆగ్రూత్ రాష్ట్రశ్ కార్యాత్త్రి శ్రీల్ లింద్ Will they be with us soon? They will not be with us soon.

(K) Adjectives များကို is, are, was, were, am စသည်တို့နှင့်တွဲ၍ ကြိယာအဖြစ် သုံးစွဲထားသော ဝါကျများကို အမေးနှင့် အငြင်းဝါကျပြုလုပ်ခြင်း။

 He is bright.
 သူ ဉာဏ်ကောင်းသည်။ Is he bright?
 သူ ဉာဏ်ကောင်းသလား။ He is not bright.
 သူ ဉာဏ်မကောင်းပါ။

- ి. They are wealthy. మార్లి ఇత్సమాగుమాల్లి Are they wealthy? మార్లి ఇత్సమాగుమారియి They are not wealthy.
- သူတို့ မချမ်းသာကြပါ။ 3. She was sad. သူမ ဝမ်းနည်းခဲ့သည်။ Was she sad? သူမ ဝမ်းနည်းခဲ့သလား။ She was not sad. သူမ ဝမ်းမနည်းခဲ့ပါ။
- 4. They were happy. သူတို့ ပျော်ရွှင်ခဲ့ကြသည်။ Were they happy? သူတို့ ပျော်ရွှင်ခဲ့ကြသလား။ They were not happy.

ရွှေတိဂုံဘုရားသည် နောက်လတွင် ဘုရားဖူးများဖြင့် ပြည့်နေလိမ့်မည်။

အမေးဝါကျ၊ အငြင်းဝါကျ တည်ဆောက်ခြင်း (J) Am, is, are, was, were များဖြင့် တည်ဆောက်သော ဝါကျများ၊ has, have, had တို့ကို တူညီသောကြိယာအဖြစ် သုံး၍ဆောက်တည်ထားသော ဝါကျများ ကို အမေးဝါကျအဖြစ်သို့ ပြောင်းလိုလျှင် Am, is, are, was, were, has, have, had, will, shall တို့ကို စာကြောင်းရှေ့ဆုံးသို့ ထုတ်ရသည်။ အငြင်းဝါကျအဖြစ် တည်ဆောက်လိုလျှင် ယင်းတို့နောက်မှ ကင်၍ NOT

ထည့်ရသည်။

ဥပမာ -(a) "ဖြစ်သည်" နှင့် အဆုံးသတ်သော ဝါကျများ။ 1. He is a poet. Is he a poet? ဖြစ်လာမည်လား။ They will not be members of this reading club

next week.

သူတို့ နောက်အပတ်တွင် ဤစာဖတ်အသင်း၏ အသင်းဝင်များဖြစ်လာလိမ့်မည်မ ဟုတ်ပါ။

'ရှိသည်' နှင့် အဆုံးသတ်သော ဝါကျများနှင့် တွဲဖက်ပုံ။ 1. He is at the dining table. သူ ထမင်းစားပွဲမှာရှိသည်။ Is he at the dining table? သူ ထမင်းစားပွဲမှာ ရှိသလား။ He is not at the dining table. သူ ထမင်းစားပွဲမှာ မရှိပါ။ 2. They are in the house. သူတို့ အိမ်ထဲမှာ ရှိကြသည်။ သူတို မပျော်ရွှင်ခဲ့ကြပါ။ 5. She has been busy since December. သူမ အလုပ်များနေသည်မှာ ဒီဇင်ဘာလကတည်းကပဲ။ Has she been busy since December? သူမ အလုပ်များနေသည်မှာ ဒီဇင်ဘာလကတည်းကပဲလား။ She has not been busy since December. 6. Ma Ma will be willing to help you. မမ သင့်ကို ကူညီရန် ဆန္ဒရှိပါလိမ့်မည်။ Will Ma Ma be willing to help you? မမ သင့်ကို ကူညီရန် ဆန္ဒရှိပါမည်လား။ Ma Ma will not be willing to help you. မမ သင့်ကို ကူညီရန် ဆန္ဒရှိပါမည်လား။

(TO BE CONTINUED NEXT WEEK)

20 OCTOBER 2019 THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

NEXT GENERATION PLATFORM SUNDAY SPECIAL

BOOK: Getting to know the Genuine Friend



By Thu Naung Kyaw (Hledan) Dip. in English (YUFL)

cliché that highlights the very fundamental characteristic of human beings is that they are social beings. An individual can be in every possible relationship with other people in his or her society. As the effectiveness of technology advances, it is no longer necessary for people to be in the same country to be able to interact with one another. Accordingly, with the high-tech communication facilities, two individuals residing at the opposite corners of the world can make friends under favourable conditions.

It is undeniable that friends naturally influence our emotions. For example, sometimes we might find it too hard to heed our parents' advice and want to refuse it sternly. But when the same suggestion issues from our friends, we usually get to change the tune and easily accept it. It mostly occurs to young people. However, it is of great importance to have the sense to identify whether one is a friend or frienemy on the grounds that some friends may play a positive role by contributing to our success while others would negatively affect our lives.

The first and foremost tip to lead a blessing life, as preached by the Lord Buddha, is 'not to associate with fools/good-for-nothings. Now, how important it is to have a genuine friend can be recognized. Basically, a typical friend tends to direct us to the wholesome path and to defer us from derailing without caring about being hated.

As far as I am concerned, friends can be classified into living individuals and non-living materials such as books. Despite being non-living, the latter are not less important and beneficial than the former. In some cases, they even turn out to be more reliable than their counterparts. Of course, there are many a time when the intended message conveyed by the saying 'Books are men's friends' dawns upon me. However, the benefits of reading (books) have been underrated by reason of their passive impact, and many people are still losing the mood to pick them up.

The first-ever book that helped me turn over a new leaf when I was 21 was 'The Primary Objective of Being a

together in every existence?) and Mingalar Atway Myar (Blessed Thoughts), all written by Yawainwe (In-ma), used to be my most favourite books in my early twenties. Likewise, Ashin Sandadika's book such as 'Nyein Aye Thaw Bawa Paing Shin' (The Liver of A Peaceful Life), which I had received from a charity giving event, gave me a break from being such a touch-menot person for good, and I would like to recommend that youths of today read it and seek to practice what the venerable author suggests.

Such inspirational books as '21 Ya-su Thar Shwe-u' which the author/translator Kyaw Win admitted to being inspired by 'The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People' by Stephen R. Covey, and 'Do you have time for success?' by Julio A. Melara, and 'Teamwork' by John C. Maxwell, and many other short stories well account for that to some extent I could have established a set of positive personality traits in me. The biographies of the world leaders enormously inspire me to diminish my attitudes towards the current or anticipated challenges. They made their way through ranks up to the throne of victory. It did not run smoothly at all. Those recipes for success they devised were drummed into me until I could train to have fortitude in adversity, integrity in dishonesty, and so on. In addition, things that used to be seen as blight are now sheer bliss to me. Everyone knows that the entire world is fraught with negativities. So if we keep on clinging to them, the undesirable consequences will certainly become of us. Almost all the iconic successful people are sanguine about their future or everything around them. They do not let the garbage-like negativities ruin their promising abilities. They make every possible attempt to manage to steer things towards success. And, it should be aware that most of them are avid readers. As the number of books of different genres mounts up, I feel like I am getting different from myself several years ago; I find myself more flexible, easy-going, resourceful, mindful, and optimistic to a large degree. Thanks to the books, I do not have to learn about things the hard way. Reading is not something to be bragged about but proud of. A person who reads a lot does not have to show off his or her passion for reading. The visitors can know how literate or knowledgeable he or she is when they see the books of various disciplines, through what he or she talks about, or how it is done.

Usually, a good reader is so engrossed by the book that he or she might feel as if the author was around telling him or her of what is included in it. I ever felt the same while I was reading the book 'Noutsone Se-la Myat Buddha' (The Last Ten Months of the Holy Buddha) written by Maha Gandharon Sayadaw.

နောက်ဆုံးဆယ်လမြတ်ဗုခ္ဓ

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Another advantage is that although human friends are not present, readers do not feel lonely because of the good company of books. It does not matter whether someone is around them for chit-chat but they would probably shudder to think that there will be no books to read in the leisure time. People from different strata of life have been up to their eyes, making attempts to foster their standards of living, to ensure that they have decent meals in sight and to keep abreast with their rival businesses or to beat them. Hence, most of the time, to have a human friend right beside you is scarcely possible; books are the only rule in that case.

Nowadays, books can be obtained in two different types, conventional and electronic. Electronic books (E-books) can be read on mobile phone screens and be brought along with the readers. As for me, I would just as soon read a conventional book, in which I can take notes, underline or highlight the points that satisfy me as I wish. Besides, I can pick it up where I left off the next day. My passion for reading has mounted up from day to day, and hardly a day goes by without a book or an article. To sum up, reading or books have conducive effects on my daily life indeed. That books can derive a huge backlog of benefits has been profound and well-proven by a large number of public speakers and successful icons. Thus, I hope this piece of writing stimulates the readers to make friends with books.

3

Human', i.e. the literal translation of the title. The author of that book was Ashin Zawana (Myittashin, Shwepyitha). He wrote a great many books that underlined the importance of good characters and moral courage based on historical and religious events. Besides, I read such books as 'The Amazing Power of Sila', 'The Amazing Power of the Triple Gems', and many others, all written by the same author.

The second author whose books educated me in the area of morality is Yawainwe (In-ma), the third Ashin Sandadika (Shwe Parami Tawya) and the fourth Sayadaw U Jawtika, every one of whom being a monk-cum-writer. The first two were popular among the young readers, then. 'Achit Nae Vipassana' (Love and Vipassana), 'Bawa Daing Son Tway Chin Par Thalar' (Would you like to get

Some people metaphorically praise about reading in that a person who reads has an extra brain, or considerably superior intelligence than others who do not. Although books do not have mouths, they can speak a lot - voice-

Feature: Myanmar damsel turns passion for custom art into profession

By Khin Zar Thwe

GE Nge, a young Myanmar artist, has been in the custom art field for more than three years when she turned her passion into profession.

The childhood hobby of drawing and painting helped Nge Nge discover her passion and later she started doing custom artwork by painting on her accessories such as bags and shoes.

"My artworks were recognized by people after I posted some photos of my personal accessories painted by myself on Facebook. By doing so, my close friends started asking me to create custom items for them," Nge Nge told Xinhua.

Her hard work and passion finally paid off. She started getting orders placed by strangers from her Facebook page "Nge's Customized Art" over one year ago.

"The more orders I get, the more I feel responsible as I must produce perfect artwork and I have to handle the pressures of deadlines by customers as well as their satisfactions."

PHOTOS: U AUNG/ XINHUA





Artist Nge Nge paints on shoes at her workshop in Yangon, Myanmar, Oct. 2, 2019.

"Some customers don't tell me what they want me to draw on their things. They let me draw anything I want, so I have to study what kind of people they are, what they would like before drawing something related to them," Nge Nge said.

Most of the orders placed by the customers are their favorite cartoon characters and flowers pattern paintings on their accessories - phone covers, footwear, shawls, clothes and bags, and Nge Nge set the affordable prices for her artwork as her customers are mostly female office staff.

She prefers drawing and painting sceneries on things, but not to be stuck in one style. "I'm trying to spread my net wide, expanding my skills by painting varieties of styles - from sceneries to cartoon characters."

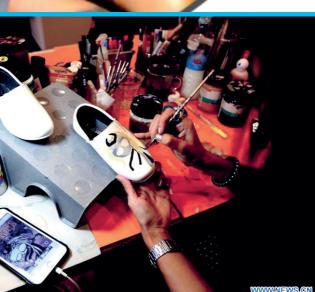
Nge Nge is training herself to polish her skills in portrait drawings on things as many customers are asking her to draw the portraits of artists they adore. "I'm not really confident with drawing portraits," she said.

Mainly using acrylic paint, her hand-painted shoes are most demanded by the customers





SUNDAY SPECIAL FEATURE







and they cover from woman's flats to men's sneakers.

"She gives diligent care on her work and I love her artworks as they meet my satisfaction. Now, I have placed three orders at hers to draw my favorite band name, logo and an artist on clothes, shoes and bag so far," Hnin Nu Lwin, one of Nge Nge's customer, told Xinhua

"My inspirations don't come from a specific artist. I don't want my artwork to be influenced by other artists' vibes, but I study and admire every artist' work from both home and abroad," Nge Nge said.

Nge Nge's customized art journey was not that smooth and her journey was stopped for a while in the past as she had some difficulties relating to the raw materials.

> After a short break, she gave her talent a shot and honed her skills again with better artwork and quality creations, changing her materials from marker pens to acrylic paint.

Nge Nge mentioned that she normally does not turn down customers' order, even though she knows some orders are way difficult for her to deal with, and this become her weakness. She said she has not received any bad comments or feedback from her customers.

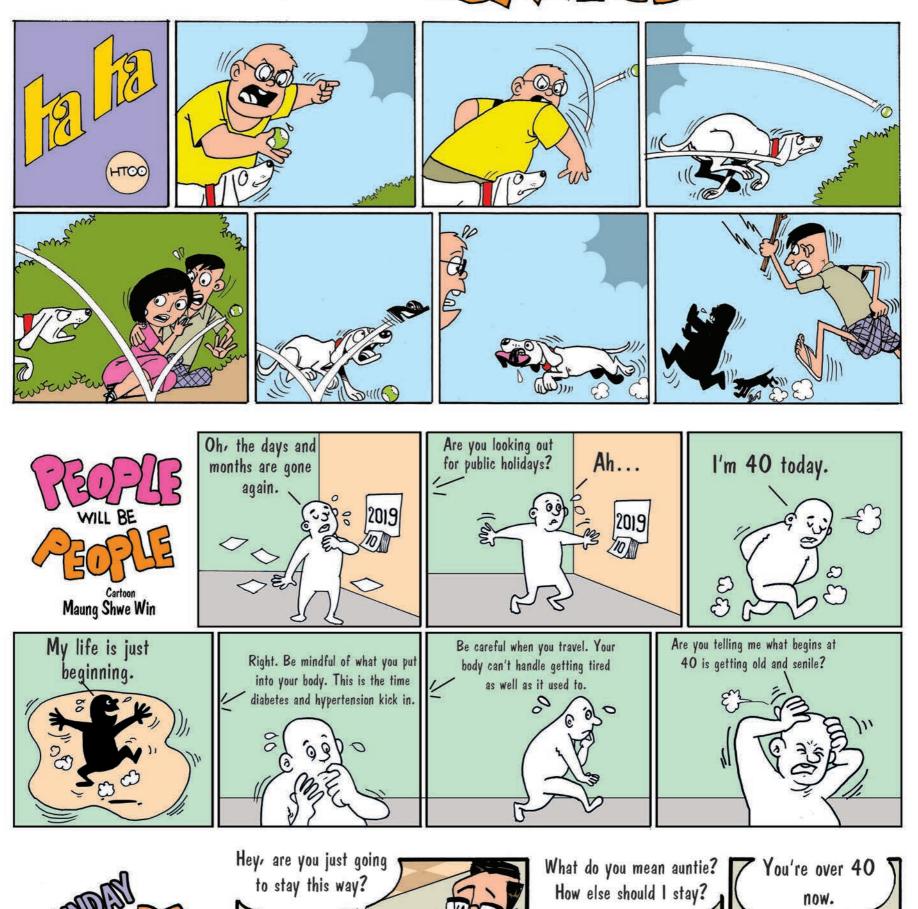
At present, her customized art business may run in small scale, but it is like a small paradise for Nge Nge who said "I have no pressure as I'm doing what I love."

"What I love about the custom art is that it can make people feel that they are the owners of personalized or limited items which exist only for them," she said.

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20 OCTOBER 2019 THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR







NEXT GENERATION PLATFORM **SUNDAY SPECIAL**

By S. Shwe Lin Yaung B.Sc, Pathein University

he time was about the end of July, 2016. I was in my native town named Kyaunggon. It is a small town but hustle and bustle one in Ayeyawady Region like the other towns in the Region. As its communication is very convenient due to the geographical situation which lies beside Yangon-Pathein Express way, it is always alive day in day out. Once, its general transportation relied upon the waterway of Daga River which flows through the town for many decades. Daga River is now in its retirement except here and there small motorboat transportation. However, Daga River threatens the whole township area with flood in recent rainy seasons. Since the roads appeared one after another like a network motorways in Ayeyawady Region during the military administration starting from late 1988, It made the exists of rain water of delta region into the sea-mouth blocked.

The consequence is that many townships including Kyaunggon encounters flood, a kind of natural disasters, almost every year. If there is much rain in the rainy season, the wards in the town and the two-third of the villages in the township are often affected by the severe flood. This has happened for many years except the year in which monsoon was not strong. In that year, the monsoon came late as usual and so in the middle of the rainy season, the people of our town Road was completely devoured by the rising water from Daga River. The wards from the edge of the town were under water early. Were all of us going to suffer from the flood without any response?

We are human beings. The responsible personals of the town are intelligent as well as heart. They read books. They search general knowledge. They including town elders collectively made several meetings to find the solution through several intensive meetings. Finally, they found a solution. 'Lann Tha Maing', a water gate situated at the border line of Kyaunggon, and Panntanaw Township was the source of the problem. The water level in Kyanggon township is about six inches higher than that of Panntanaw Township. There were many fishermen in Panntanaw Township. For the sake of their own benefit, they made the water gate blocked every year. Finally, the responsible personals from two townships made coordinated meeting and solve the difficulty of the problem.

Here, I would not like to emphasize the flood of our town but the English words 'Disaster' and 'Vulnerability'. The vulnerability of the disaster exists every year. The amount of destruction depends upon the vulnerability. If the people from the town are not any potential and suffer from the disaster meekly, the amount of destruction will be great. If the planning and managethe amount of destruction will be less. What we can conclude is that

vulnerability of the disaster will ever exist season after season as well as year after year. The amount of effect also depends upon our potentiality of capacity. The sure one is that if we are poor in capacity, we will severely suffer from it. The more we concert effort in improving our potentiality of capacity, the less the vulnerability of disaster. For instance, we protect our valuable properties using the safes; we wear quality helmets while riding the motorbikes; we wear seat belts while driving cars; etc. The stronger and more powerful our knowledge, our mindset, our intelligence, our capital and our forwardness to the others, the less harm we will face with. The abundance of harm indicates that there is surely the inferiority in something. It surely misses in something, whether in management or in forwardness.

Then, what should we be going to do? The only and sole answer is to improve our potentiality of capacity. It is said, "Without public participation, environmental protection is an impossible mission. Environmental awareness and public participation play an import role in environmental protection." We will not gain success in the conservation of nature, in reducing the harm of natural disaster and continual development of the whole ecosystem without the publicly active enrichment of public knowledge of environment and high faith as a culture in environmental conservation are the fundamental importance. In order to strengthen such attitudes, the courses should be opened and trained in schools, colleges, towns and societies.

In fact, it is the time to be spread of Green Schools, Green Communities, Ecological Cities and Recycling—Based Cities that have been established in some countries across our country. If so, we can hope that the capacity to make the environment better gradually appears and the measures in conservation and protection of nature and reducing the natural disaster can be effectively decided and managed.

Nowadays, that our lives have already been in the insecure bosom of nature can be vividly seen. We have not been daring to rely upon our air, our water, our soil and our available food without a single doubt for a decade. We have been getting to the sea of worry because of landslides, floods and extreme heat or ultra violet rays in every change of seasons and years. It is more and more vivid that the safety of our lives is entirely associated with that of our environmental nature. If our environmental nature is not secure. our lives will also be the same. Therefore, I would like to present that the safety of our environmental nature can be obtained only with the managing the situation in reducing the vulnerability.

Invitation to young writers for Sunday Special **The Global New Light of Myanmar** is accepting submissions of poetry, opinion, articles, essays and short stories from young people for its weekly Sunday Next Generation Platform. Interested candidates can send their work to the **Global New Light of Myanmar** at No. 150, Nga Htat Kyee Pagoda Road, Bahan Township, Yangon, or by email to **dce@globalnewlightofmyanmar.com** with the following information: **(1)** Sector you wish to be included in (poetry, opinion, etc.), **(2)** Own name and (if different) your penname, **(3)** Your level of education, **(4)** Name of your School/College/University, **(5)** A written note of declaration that the submitted piece is your original work and has not been submitted to any other news or magazine publishing houses, **(6)** A color photo of the submitter, **(7)** Copy of your NRC card, **(8)** Contact information (email address, mobile number, etc.).— **Editorial Department, The Global New Light of Myanmar**

SUNDAY SPECIAL NEXT GENERATION PLATFORM 8

20 OCTOBER 2019 THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

The Art of **Being Moral (Morality)**

By Satiman

orality is defined as "principles concerning the distinction between right and wrong or good and bad behavior" in a dictionary, and Wikipedia, a multilingual online encyclopedia, also defines it as "the differentiation of intentions, decisions and actions between those that are distinguished as proper and those that are improper."

Everybody knows "this word" but only few people fully understand the true meaning of this word. How about you? What is your definition of "morality"?

Our parents and guardians trained first us to be moral before they teach us the full meaning of 'morality' because they know the importance of being moral than knowing its meaning. But knowing the full meaning can help us make more commitments to be moral.

According to my teacher, there are many kinds of morality. If all the kinds are described in one phrase, it is "the sense of keeping bodily and verbal actions well and upholding wholesome states."

If they are categorized into two groups, the

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first one is "to do" and the second one is "not to do." "To do" means to fulfill the duties of sons or daughters, pupils, friends, teachers, parents, etc., and "Not to do" means to abstain from immoral conducts such as the Five Precepts which is observed by most of the people in our country – abstaining from killing living beings, stealing, sexual misconduct, lying and intoxication.

Regarding being moral and taking the Five Precepts, my grandma has ever told a story about a young boy who abstained from killing a rabbit against his mother's illness.

In the story, the young boy lived his mother and an elder brother after his father passed away. One day his mother got sick. The two brothers sought advice from a traditional practitioner. The physician said, "Well two boys, your mother will recover from her sickness if she eats rabbit meat. So go and search for rabbit meat."

After being asked by his elder brother, the young boy unwillingly went to nearby woods to catch a rabbit for meat. He saw a rabbit in the forest. Upon seeing him, the rabbit ran away. Unfortunately, the rabbit caught in

a bush and was easily being caught by the young boy. The small rabbit was afraid of death in the hands of the young boy.

So thinking that every living being is afraid of death and killing the rabbit for my mother's recovering from her sickness is not a proper or moral way, the boy released the rabbit and went back home.

Getting home, he was scolded by his elder brother for the release of the rabbit. But the mother praised him, saying that he has done the right thing. Then, the young muttered an oath, "Since I become mature, I never kill others; if these words are correct, and my mother will recover from her illness." With those words, his mother's sickness got cured.

This is a visible benefit of being moral. The other benefits of taking precepts or being moral are clarity of mind, non-remorse and so on. If we have a clear mind, we can see and solve the problems of our lives easily. So to possess clear minds, let's try to be moral human beings.



INTERNATIONAL FLIGHT SCHEDULE

IGON T	O BAN	GKOK
DEP	ARV	DATE
5:50	8:10	Daily
7:40	9:25	Daily
7:45	9:40	Daily
9:50	11:45	Daily
10:30	12:30	Daily
11:30	13:25	3,4,5,7
15:20	17:20	Daily
16:30	18:15	Daily
17:25	19:20	Daily
18:20	20:20	Daily
19:45	21:40	Daily
	DEP 5:50 7:40 7:45 9:50 10:30 11:30 15:20 16:30 17:25 18:20	5:50 8:10 7:40 9:25 7:45 9:40 9:50 11:45 10:30 12:30 11:30 13:25 15:20 17:20 16:30 18:15 17:25 19:20 18:20 20:20

YANG	ON TO		IUEANG		
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE		
DD4231	8:05	9:50	Daily		
FD252	8:30	10:15	Daily		
SL201	9:25	11:15	Daily		
FD254	17:30	19:15	Daily		
FD258	19:25	21:15	Daily		
SL207	20:45	22:45	Daily		
DD4239	21:00	22:45	Daily		
YANGON TO GUANGZHOU					

St. P			
BA	IGKOK		NGON
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
TG2303	7:55	8:50	Daily
PG701	8:50	9:40	Daily
TG2301	9:35	10:30	3,4,5,7
8M336	10:40	11:25	Daily
UB020	11:00	11:55	1,3,5,6,7
PG707	13:45	14:45	Daily
PG703	16:45	17:35	Daily
TG305	17:50	18:45	Daily
8M332	19:15	20:00	Daily
PG705	20:40	22:00	Daily
UB018	20:20	21:15	Daily
DON	MUEAN	IG TO	ANGON
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
DD4230	6:20	7:05	Daily

OD5530 1:20 5:45 3 AK505 8:25 12:40 Daily MH741 11:30 15:50 Daily OD551 12:25 16:45 1,4;4 OD553 23:55 4:20+1 2,3;5 YANGON TO SEOUL INCHER 10 10				
MH741 11:30 15:50 Dail OD551 12:25 16:45 1,4,7 MH743 16:15 20:30 1,4,6 OD553 23:55 4:20+1 2,3,5				
OD551 12:25 16:45 1.4.7 MH743 16:15 20:30 1.4.6 OD553 23:55 4:20+1 2.3.5				
MH743 16:15 20:30 1,4,6 OD553 23:55 4:20+1 2,3,5				
OD553 23:55 4:20+1 2,3,5				
YANGON TO SEQUE INCHE				
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FLIGHT DEP ARV DATI				
KE472 23:15 7:35 Daily				
YANGON TO TAIPEI				
FLIGHT DEP ARV DAT				
ILIGITI DEF ARV DATI				
CI7916 10:45 16:20 1,2,3,4				
CI7916 10:45 16:20 1,2,3,4				
CI7916 10:45 16:20 1,2,3,4 YANGON TO KUNMING				
CI7916 10:45 16:20 1,2,3,4 YANGON TO KUNMING FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE				

YANGON TO KUALA LUMPUR

YANGON TO BEIJING				
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DAT	

	_	_	_
KUALA		UR TO	YANGON
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
AK504	6:45	7:55	Daily
MH740	9:10	10:25	Daily
OD550	10:15	11:30	1,4,7
MH742	13:55	15:05	1,4,6,7
OD552	21:45	22:55	2,3,5,6

SEOUL INCHEON TO YANGON FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE 18:15 22:10

TAIPEI TO YANGON FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE CI7915 7:00 9:50 1,2,3,4,6,7

KUNMING TO YANGON				
LIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE	
IU2011	8:20	12:10	3,7	
CA415	10:45	11:15	Daily	
IU2031	14:30	15:10	Daily	

BEIJING TO YANGON FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE

YAN	GON T	O SHAN	IGHAI
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
MU2099	22:15	1:35+1	2,4,6

YANGON TO DHAKA FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE 14:15 16:00 1.3.6

YANGON TO DUBAI FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE 1:20

MANDALAY TO BANGKOK					
LIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE		
G710	14:05	16:30	Daily		
PG714	19:10	21:35	1,3,5,7		

F

MANDALAY TO DON MUEONG FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE 12:45 15:00 FD245 Dail

MANDALAY TO KUNMING FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE MU2568 10:20 13:25 1.3.5.7 MU2030 16:10 19:25 Daily

FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE	
MU2100	2:35	8:50	3,5,7	
DHAKA TO YANGON				

SHANGHAI TO YANGON

LIGHT	DLI		DAIL	
BG060	10:45	13:30	1,3,6	
DUBAI TO YANGON				

FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE	
EK388	9:15	17:25	1,3,5,7	
DANOKOK TO MANDALAN				

BANGKOK TO MANDALAY					
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE		
PG709	11:55	13:20	Daily		
PG713	17:00	18:25	1,3,5,7		

DON MUEONG TO MANDALAY FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE 11.00 12.15 FD244 Dailv

FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
8M711	8:40	13:15	2,4,5,7
CZ3056	11:25	15:55	3,6
CZ3056	17:30	22:00	1,5

YANGON TO SINGAPORE

ARV

12:00

12:50

15:10

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DATE

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Daily

Daily

1.3.4.5.7

Daily

1,2,3,4

5.6.7

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1,2,5,6,7

FLIGHT DEP

7:30

8:20

10:35

11:15

16:15

17:35

17:35

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19:15 23:50

UB001

8M231

SQ997

3K582

UB003

MI519

SQ995

MI521

3K584

FLIG

KA2

UB8

KA2

FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
CZ3055	8:30	10:20	3,6
8M712	14:15	15:50	2,4,5,7
CZ3055	14:40	16:30	1,5

7:15

7:35

16:10

18:05

18:55

19:30

8:00

8:25

17:00

18:55

19:45

20:15

GUANGZHOU TO YANGON

Daily

Daily

Daily

Daily

Daily

Dail

CA

SINGAPORE TO YANGON				
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE	
SQ998	7:55	09:20	Daily	
3K581	8:55	10:25	1,2,5,6,7	
UB002	13:15	14:45	Daily	
8M232	13:50	15:20	Daily	
MI518	15:15	16:40	1,2,3,4	
SQ996	15:15	16:40	5,6,7	
MI520	16:10	17:35	3,4	
3K583	16:55	18:35	1,3,4,5,7	
UB004	21:45	23:15	Daily	

ANGON TO HONG KONG					
GHT	DEP	ARV	DATE		F
251	1:25	6:00	1,2,3,4,6,7		U
027	7:25	12:05	3,5,7		ł
275	17:05	21:50	1,3,5,7		ŀ

HONG KONG TO YANGON					
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE		
UB8028	13:05	14:50	3,5,7		
KA250	21:50	23:35	1,2,3,5,6,7		
KA254	14:20	16:10	1,3,5,7		

906	23:50	5:50+1	1,3,5,7

YANGON TO HANIO					
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE		
VN956	19:00	21:30	Daily		
VJ918	18:50	21:15	Daily		

YANGON TO HO CHI MINH FLIGHT DEP ARV DATE VN942 12:10 15:05 1,3,4,6,7

YANGON TO TOKYO				
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE	
NH814	21:45	6:50+1	Daily	

YANGON TO DOHA					
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE		
QR919	7:40	11:55	1,3,4,6,7		
YANGON TO CHIANG MAI					
FLIGHT	DEP		DATE		

Dail

PG724 13:10 15:05

CA905	19:30	22:50	1,3,5,7
H	ΑΝΟΙ Τ	O YANG	GON
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
VN957	16:40	18:05	Daily
VJ917	16:30	17:55	Daily

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HO CHI MINH TO YANGON						
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE			
VN943	9:30	11:05	1,3,4,6,7			

TOKYO TO YANGON			
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
NH813	11:15	16:05	Daily

DOHA TO YANGON			
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
QR918	20:00	5:30	2,3,5,6,7

CHIANG MAI TO YANGON				
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE	
PG723	10:40	12:35	Daily	

NAY PYI TAW TO BANGKOK			
FLIGHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
PG722	19:35	22:30	1,2,3,4,5,7

BANGKOK TO NAY PYI TAW				
FLI	GHT	DEP	ARV	DATE
PG	721	17:00	18:55	1,2,3,4,5,7

AIR LINES CODES		
	MH = Malaysia Airlines	
national	MI = Silk Air	
	MU = China Easten Airlines	
	NH = All Nippon Airways	
nes	PG = Bangkok Airways	
	QR = Qatar Airways	
	SL = Thai Lion Air	
	SQ = Singapore Airways	
	TG = Thai Airways	
	TR = Tiger Airlines	
	UB = Myanmar National Airlines	
	VN = Vietnam Airlines	

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3K = Jet Star
8M = Myanmar Airways Internatio
AI = Air India
AK = Air Asia
BG = Biman Bangladesh Airlines
CA = Air China
CI = China Airlines
CZ = China Southern
DD = Nok Airline

FD = Air Asia

KA = Dragonair

3 = Wednesdav

KE = Korea Airlines	
DATE	4 = Thursda
1 = Monday	5 = Friday
2 = Tuesday	6 = Saturda

7 = Sundav