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THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR

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Union Ministers inspect Yadana Gas Field in Andaman Sea, environmental conservation



Union Ministers U Ohn Win, and U Win Khaing visit the Yadana Off Shore gas field in the Andaman Sea. PHOTO: MNA

UNION Minister for Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation U Ohn Win, and Union Minister for Electric and Energy U Win Khaing, inspected the Yadana Off Shore gas field in the Andaman Sea yesterday, and called for operating the gas field without damaging the environment.

Also, the two union ministers heard a report about distribution of gas and environmental conservation by officials of the offshore gas field project, as well as from the Managing Director of the Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise U Myo Myint Oo.

Located in the M5 and M6 blocks in the Andaman sea, the

Yadana gas field is some 60km offshore from the nearest landfall in Myanmar.

Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise-MOGE of the Ministry of Electric and Energy, Total E&P Myanmar, Unocal Co Ltd and PT-TEP, entered into a Production Sharing Contract to develop the field in 1992.

Production of gas from Yadana to Thailand began in 1998.

Production

The 15 wells at the field are currently producing some 700 million cubic feet per day. Out of this total output, 515 million cubic feet are being supplied to Thailand through a 216 ft long 36

inch-in-diameter pipe, while the remaining 185 million cubic feet are delivered to Myanmar.

In 2018-2019, a 4-Dimension Seismic survey was carried out in the 227.77 square feet area, while a 3-Dimension Seismic survey will be carried out in the M5 block.

On 16 November 2016, Existing Yadana Facilities Environmental management Plan-EMP was submitted by TEPM to the Ministry of National Resources and Environmental Conservation, and the ministry approved the report on 6 August, 2018.

The EIA revised report on Aung Yadana Well in the M-6 Block was submitted to the the ministry's Environmental Conservation Department on 28 June, 2017 and Exploration Drilling in M-6.

TEPM also submitted the 2D Seismic Survey IEE (revised) report to the department on 22 May, 2018, and ECD approved the report on 10 August 2018.

The gas field project is following the requirements of the International Sewage Pollution Prevention -ISPP Certificate in disposing of its sewage and gray water.

The project has also disposed of food waste and bilge water, and discharged deck drainage, solid and hazardous waste, following international guidelines.

— MNA ■

(Translated by Kyaw Zin Lin)



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Paper reading session on Research Development held in Yangon

WITH the aim of developing research in Myanmar and finding ways of re-establishing Myanmar research organisations, a paper reading session on Research Development was held at the assembly hall of the Printing and Publishing Department's Central Press Building on Theinbyu Road in Yangon yesterday morning.

At the reading session, Union Minister for Information Dr. Pe Myint said this session was held under the title "Research Development." The Union Minister noted that he had been attending many reading sessions since he was young, and considers research paper reading to be a place where knowledge is distributed. Attending such events results in obtaining knowledge, and much benefit is also gained from listening to discussions by other experts. It is priceless to listen to the assessments and discussions of experts, based on their thoughts, assumptions and expertise.

Paper reading sessions are also seen as allowing researchers to display their efforts before the people, and can be seen as sharing information among the public. When the writer of the paper reads and discusses his paper at the session, it is also very valuable. The discussion process that follows is seen as verifying



Union Minister for Information Dr. Pe Myint addresses the paper reading session on Research Development in Yangon yesterday. **PHOTO: MNA**

whether the paper is well written or not, strong or weak, valuable or not. The reason why paper reading sessions are held is to develop the habit of reading papers after conducting research.

existed in the past.

The paper reading session was chaired by National Literature Award Selection Committee member Dr. Aung Gyi (Mandalay University of Medicine) and My-

papers, titled "Research on religion and literature conducted in Myanmar" and "Suggestions on research development in Myanmar", respectively.

The afternoon session was chaired by National Literature Award Selection Committee Vice-Chairman Dr. Khin Aye (Maung Khin Min-Danubyu). Also, Dr. Kyaw Win (Retired History Professor), Myanmar Historical Commission Vice-Chairman 2 Dr. Toe Hla, Dr. Tin Hlaing (Bo Hlaing) and Myanmar Press Council members read papers titled, "The Judiciary in the King Mindon era as seen in Royal Orders" and "The Possibility of re-establishing Myanmar's re-

search organisation".

The audiences raised questions and participated in the discussions that follow the readings.

After the paper reading session, Union Minister Dr. Pe Myint presented gifts to the Chairs of the paper reading session, as well as authors of the papers.

The paper reading session was attended by officials from the Ministry of Information, National Literature Award Selection Committee members, Myanmar Historical Commission, Myanmar affairs research group, Myanmar Press Council members, Myanmar arts and science expert group, rectors and professors of universities, authors of papers and interested persons.—MNA
(Translated by Zaw Min)

The reason why paper reading sessions are held is to develop the habit of reading papers after conducting research.

Another aim is for associations and experts, who are conducting the research work, he said. All are urged to make efforts for emergence of a research society which can meet the standard of the Burma Research Society

anmar Historical Commission Vice-Chairman 2 Dr. Toe Hla. National Literature Award Selection Committee Vice-Chairman Dr. Khin Aye (Maung Khin Min-Danubyu) and U Zaw Aung (Development Researcher) read

PRC donates peace fund to JMC, seeks signing NCA by northern EAOs

THE People's Republic of China (PRC) donated US\$ 300,000 to a peace fund for the Joint Monitoring Committee (JMC) at a ceremony held at the National Reconciliation and Peace Centre, in Yangon yesterday afternoon.

At the gathering, Union-level Joint Monitoring Committee (JMC-U) Chairman Lt-Gen Yar Pyai explained about the work processes undertaken at all levels of JMC, and future JMC works.

Regarding their tasks, Lt-Gen Yar Pyai said, "JMC's work is to monitor, so there are no armed conflicts between armed organisations. In doing this, civilians are included at all levels of JMC, and it is through the monitoring by these civilians that JMC operates. In order to speed up the monitoring work, Local Civilian Monitors are ready to be formed in respective areas so that widespread monitoring can be conducted. People's



JMC-U committee members, led by Lt-Gen Yar Pyai, the delegation and officials from the People's Republic of China pose for a documentary photo. **PHOTO: MNA**

participation is very important in our peace process, and providing information about JMC works for people's participation had been conducted in relevant areas through public meetings."

The PRC, Norway and UN organisations were providing technical assistance and funds for

JMC mechanism to run smoothly, and some US\$ 4.4 million is required to conduct JMC works at all levels in 2018-2019, said officials.

Speaking at the ceremony, Mr. Sun Guoxiang, Special Envoy for Asian Affairs at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the PRC said,

"China has given prominence to Myanmar's peace process. Our aim is clear. Our hope is for Myanmar to be stable and peaceful and become more developed. China will do its best on the matters of northern ethnic armed organisations (EAOs) who have yet to sign the NCA (Nationwide

Ceasefire Agreement). China supports Myanmar politically, as well as providing financial assistance to the Myanmar peace process and organisations like the JMC-U. The present donation is part of the US\$ 3 million donation project. What I want to emphasize here is that China is a trustworthy and reliable country for Myanmar."

Afterwards, JMC-U Chairman Lt-Gen Yar Pyae accepted the US\$ 300,000 donated from the PRC for Myanmar's peace fund, presented by Special Envoy for Asian Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of PRC Mr. Sun Guoxiang.

The ceremony was attended by JMC-U committee members, led by Lt-Gen Yar Pyae, the delegation led by Special Envoy for Asian Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the PRC and officials from the PRC Embassy in Myanmar.—Ye Kaung Nyunt
(Translated by Zaw Min)

UNESCO-listed Mya Ga Naing movie handed over to MOI

UNION MINISTER for Information Dr. Pe Myint attended the 6th edition of MEMORY! International Film Heritage Festival held in Maha Bandula Park in Yangon and a ceremony to transfer Mya Ga Naing movie inscribed by UNESCO at regional level to Ministry of Information yesterday.

First, Memory Cinema Group Chairman and founder Severine Wemaere and Gilles Duvern, MEMORY! International Film Heritage Festival patron Daw Swe Zin Htaik explained about the reason for holding the 6th edition of MEMORY! International Film Heritage Festival.

Next, Union Minister delivered a speech saying the restored and to be transferred Mya Ga Naing movie was produced by A1 Film director Maung Tin Maung in 1934. In 1970, the film was stored and maintained in the film archive and a new copy made in 1999 to continue maintaining it. It is the most oldest and the last remaining silent movie that was stored by the Motion Picture Development Sub-Department and was not stored in A1 Film as well as any other place.

Similarly, the next movie to be restored and returned is Pyo Chit Lin movie, another legendary Myanmar movie produced by Yangon Movie Production director U Tin Myint.

Pyo Chit Lin movie was not kept in the film archive but was kept by movie expert U Kyi Soe Tun.

It is learnt that France embassy in Myanmar and Memory Film Festival Group cooperated



Union Minister Dr. Pe Myint, Director U Kyi Soe Tun and officials accept Mya Ga Naing movie handed over by the Memory Cinema Group. **PHOTO: ZAW MIN LAT**

to restore Mya Ga Naing movie in 2015-2016 and Pyo Chit Lin movie in 2016-2017.

At the Memory of the World Register for Asia/Pacific meeting

Union Minister.

Memory Film Festival held every year since 2014 enter its fifth year this 2018. At the same time movies shown at the fes-

Mya Ga Naing movie was inscribed by UNESCO at regional level. Mya Ga Naing movie is an honorable cultural heritage of Myanmar.

held in Gwangju, the Republic of Korea, Mya Ga Naing movie was inscribed by UNESCO at regional level. Mya Ga Naing movie is an honorable cultural heritage of Myanmar, said the

tival was increasing year by year and this is the indication of cooperation between Memory Cinema Group and Ministry of Information.

Myanmar audience were

interested and enjoyed viewing Myanmar's historical heritage movies that were restored and shown at the festival.

The lifespan of Myanmar movie will reach 100 years in 2020.

As the Motion Picture Development Sub-Department was working to maintain movies owned privately, an increase in donating movies were seen.

The documentary films division of the former Myanmar Motion Picture Enterprise was systematically storing news reels and movies in the store but as years passed with increasing numbers of movies it became difficult to store. Construction

of a film archive was requested and permission granted so construction was started in fiscal year 1974-75 and was completed and transferred in 1981. The building had since been used as film archive.

Furthermore, for the long term existence of films stored in the film archive, international technical support and assistance is required and work towards obtaining this support and assistance had been done, said the Union Minister.

Afterwards Ambassador of France to Myanmar Christian Lechervy and special guest to the 6th edition of MEMORY! International Film Heritage Festival French movie actress Clotilde Courau delivered speeches.

The Myanmar movie restored by Memory Cinema Group were then transferred to the Film Archive of the Ministry of Information through Union Minister Dr. Pe Myint and officials.

Following this, film director Academy U Kyi Soe Tun explained about maintaining Pyo Chit Lin movie.

The 6th edition of MEMORY! International Film Heritage Festival is held in Yangon from 9 to 18 November. During the festival period more than 70 Myanmar and international movies will be shown free and movies were shown indoor in Waziya Cinema and movies were shown outdoor in Maha Bandula Park. Mya Ga Naing movie was shown in Maha Bandula Park. — MNA ■

(Translated by Zaw Min)

Union Minister Dr. Win Myat Aye attends meeting to resettle displaced people

Union Minister Dr. Win Myat Aye, Chairman of the Displaced Persons Accepting and Resettlement Committee, attended the coordination meeting of the committee yesterday in preparing for receiving the returnees from Bangladesh.

At the meeting held at Rakhine State government office in Sittway yesterday, Union Minister Dr. Win Myat Aye said arrangements have been made to accept returnees from Bangladesh.

He also stressed the need to evaluate those displaced people in accordance with the rules, regulations and procedures, as well as bilateral agreements, which were ready to be accepted within two months of signing the bilateral agreement.

"Transparency and trust is required in this, and an agreement has been signed with UNHRC/UNDP for UNHCR/UNDP to assist in the accepting and resettlement process," he said.

As a first batch, as per agreement with Bangladesh, 2,251 displaced people will be accepted. There remaining work that is to be done and, thus, must be carried out successfully. All involved need to coordinate in performing their duties according to the agreed upon procedures, noted the Union Minister.

At the meeting, state ministers and officials discussed the requirements, including accepting and resettlement matters.

The meeting was attended



Union Minister Dr. Win Myat Aye addresses the meeting on resettling displaced people. **PHOTO: MNA**

by Deputy Minister U Soe Aung, Disaster Management Department Director-General U Ko Ko Naing and officials.

After the meeting, the Union Minister went to the Smart

garment factory and Khaing Pyi Soe garment factory in Sittway to observe the the work being carried out to create job opportunities and coordinate on the requirements. Similarly, Deputy

Minister U Soe Aung met with IFRC, ICRC and MRCS members and discussed work processes needed in cooperating, accepting and resettlement works. — MNA

(Translated by Zaw Min) ■

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China's Deputy Minister for SEAC visits Union National Races Village, National Museum (Yangon)

MR. Li Chingping, Deputy Minister of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission (SEAC) of the People's Republic of China (PRC), visited the Union National Races Village in Thakayta Township, Yangon, yesterday.

The delegation led by Mr. Li Chingping was entertained there with "The Strength of the Union" song and traditional cultural dances by the ethnic performing troupes.

Deputy Director U Kyaw Lin Han, in-charge of the Union National Races Village, gifted a gemstone painting depicted the Myanmar national races. The Deputy Minister then had the documentary photos taken together with national races, and signed the guest book.

During the visit to the Union National Races Village, officials conducted the delegation around the village.



Deputy Minister of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission of China Mr. Li Chingping observes the traditional weaving loom in Union National Races Village in Thakayta Township, Yangon, yesterday.

PHOTO: MNA

In the afternoon, the deputy minister and party also visited the National Museum (Yangon) and enjoyed the

Buddhist arts, cultural artefacts of the national races and paintings displayed at the museum.

The party also visited the Bogoyoke Aung San Market.—MNA ■ *(Translated by Kyaw Zin Tun)*

Heroin, Yaba tablets seized in Shan State

A combined team, including officials from Pin Phyt police station, intercepted and searched men on two motorbikes, driven by Khun Maung and Hein Htet Aung, at Sin Thay village in Yak Sauk township at 5 am yesterday and seized 2,156 Yaba tablets.

Similarly, the Anti-Narcotic Squad (24) in Lashio searched a house, inhabited by Zaw Aung at Nat Sin road in Tanai at 7 am yesterday, and found 99.1g of heroin, 1,230 pills of stimulants and

Ks 150,000. Also, a security force from Thibaw Myo Ma police station searched the house owned by Daw Nine Eian at Kun Hine Village, Pan Make Village-Track in Thibaw Township at 7 am yesterday, and seized 8,305 Yaba pills, Ks 15 millions, as well as gold. They further searched Aung Kyaw Myint's house in the same village at 8 am and discovered 60.2g of heroin, 58,235 Yaba tablets, Ks 128,400 and gold.

An Anti-Narcotic Squad

(30) in Tachilek searched the motorbike, driven by Aung Moe Hein and his partner Ma Buu Do at Lwalseeton village, Wann Lone village track in Tachilek Township at 5 pm yesterday, and seized 4,000 Yaba tablets hidden in the vehicle. The local police have filed charges against the suspects, based upon their violating the Anti-Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Law.—GNM ■ *(Translated by Thanda Aung)*

Forestry officials seize three tons of hardwood timber in Pinlebu

THE Pinlebu Township Department of Forestry confiscated over three tons of hardwood, believed to be an attempt to smuggle, and arrested the truck driver transporting the wood, according to forestry authorities.

Acting on a tip-off, a combined team comprising police and forestry officials seized a suspected six-wheel truck being driven by Aung Zaw Latt near a bridge in Inkhon Village, Katha District, Sagaing Region, at about 7.30 a.m. on 10 November. The seized wood included 13 Tamalan hardwood logs, estimated to weigh nearly 3.3 tons. Authorities said the suspect admitted that he was transporting the wood to Mandalay through Pinlebu Township.

The suspect is now facing legal charges, based upon violations of the Forest Law.

An ongoing investigation is being conducted by the local police, to take action against other suspects in connection with the case.—Lu Aung (Katha) ■ *(Translated by Khaing Thanda Lwin)*

Yaba tablets seized in Maungtaw

YABA tablets were seized in Maungtaw Town, Rakhine State, on 10 November. Acting on a tip-off, a combined team of officials and staff from the Anti-Narcotic Police Force No. 46 searched the house of Ahdular in Shwe Zar (North) village, Maungtaw Town, and found 227 Yaba tablets weighing 22.7 grams and worth Ks 454,000, along with Ks 22,000 which was earned through the sale of drugs. Police filed charges against Ahdular under the Anti-Narcotic and Psychotropic Substances Law.—District (IPRD) ■



Suspect Ahdular seen with Yaba tablets and money.

PHOTO: DISTRICT (IPRD)

Edible oil price falls in Yangon market in three months

PRICES of imported edible oil have declined in the domestic market due to a decrease in edible oil prices in the global market, according to the Myanmar Edible Oil Dealers' Association.

In Yangon's wholesale market, imported edible oil is now priced below Ks1,600 per viss (3.6 lbs), while a viss of palm oil was sold for Ks1,550 on 9 November, according to the market.

The prices for edible oil were Ks1,595 per viss on 6 August. The market saw an increase in prices of edible oil for three consecutive days, at Ks1,700 on 7 August and Ks1,820 on 8 August.

On 9 August, the selling prices of a viss of edible oil was Ks1,900, while the buying prices was Ks1,566 per viss.

Ko Nay Lin, a local merchant, said importers increased edible oil prices, noting that they have to wait for a number of days for the arrival of edible oil by ship. Edible oil prices usually increase



A woman shopper choosing an oil bottle in a supermarket in Yangon.
PHOTO: PHOE KHWAR

when there are difficulties in obtaining oil from storage tanks, while traders store their remaining oil stock in order to increase their sales and boost profit.

Currently, oil price remains high.

Since mid-September, the price of edible oil has returned to normal in Yangon market, narrowing the gap between supply and demand.—Maung Say Aung (Translated by Khaing Thanda Lwin) ■

Mineral exports down almost 50% in current FY

MYANAMR'S export of minerals over the first two months of the financial year dropped by US\$102 million, a 49.93-per-cent decline against the corresponding period last year, when mineral exports were \$204 million, the Ministry of Commerce reported.

This year saw a decline in exports of mineral products from both the private and public sectors. From 1 October through 2 November this year, the private sector exported minerals amounting to \$102.354 million, which was a slight decrease in value by \$15.6 million. However, the public sector's export of minerals significantly declined to \$0.049 million from \$86.6 million compared to the same period last year.

Other products, which saw downward trends in export growth in the current FY, include forest products. The country's export of forest products declined slightly by \$0.234 mil-

lion, a 1.24-per-cent decline, as against the same time last year.

According to the ministry, the country earned \$1.171 billion from exports of its seven major groups of commodities, covering agricultural, mineral, marine, animal and forest products, manufactured goods and other miscellaneous items. At this time last year, the country earned \$909.5 million from the export sector.

During the six-month mini budget period between April to September this year, the country's mineral exports were valued at \$1.034 billion. According to the ministry's yearly trade report, the value of mineral exports was \$897 million in the 2011-2012 FY, \$399 million in the 2012-2013 FY, \$1.339 billion in the 2013-2014 FY, \$1.498 billion in the 2014-2015 FY, \$968 million in the 2015-2016 FY, and \$1.010 billion in the 2016-2017 FY.—Khaing Khant ■ (Translated by Khaing Thanda Lwin)

Border trade value stands at \$705 million this FY

BORDER trade between Myanmar and its four neighbouring countries has reached US\$ 705 million between 1 October to 2 November this fiscal year, up by \$96 million against the same period in the last fiscal year, according to the Ministry of Commerce.

The value of the total border trade stands at \$491 million in exports and \$214 million in imports. Compared with last FY, export earnings went up by \$75.7 million, while the value of imports increased by \$20.4 million. Last year, from 1 October through 2 November, the value of trade at the borders calculated at \$609

million.

Myanmar is trading at its borders with neighboring countries China, India, Bangladesh and Thailand. Sino-Myanmar border trade is carried out through the Muse, Lweje, Kanpikete, Chin Shwe Haw and Kengtung gates, while Myanmar is conducting border trade with India via the Tamu and Reed gates. The country's border trade gates with Bangladesh are Sittway and Maungtau, while the gates used to trade with Thailand are Tachilek, Myawady, Kawthoung, Myeik, Htee Khee, Mawtaung and Maese.

Among all the gates, the

Muse border gate sees the largest volume and value of total border trade, with an estimated value of over \$345 million, followed by Htee Khee with \$161 million and Myawady with \$75 million.

Myanmar primarily exports agricultural products, animal products, as well as forest products, minerals, fishery products, manufactured goods and other products, while capital goods, raw industrial materials and consumer products are imported into the country.

Currently, some 80 per cent of the country's external trade is carried out via sea routes.—Zwe ■ (Translated by Hay Mar)

Myanmar's external trade up 10.7% this FY

THE Ministry of Commerce reported on Friday that Myanmar's overseas trade with partner international countries in the current fiscal year 2018-2019 went up by US\$283 million, a 10.7-per-cent increase compared with this time last year.

Between 1 October to 2 November this year, the country's exports were valued at nearly \$1.3 billion, while imports exceeded \$1.6 billion. Also, the trade deficit this year was \$369 million, down

almost \$37 million, or a 10-per-cent decline, in comparison with \$406 million during the same period last year.

When compared with the same time last year, the current export value rose by 14.36 per cent, whereas its imports also increased by eight per cent.

Over the first 33 days of this FY, Myanmar's maritime exports hit \$618 million, while its imports from the normal trade route exceeded \$1 billion, totalling nearly

\$1.7 billion. During the period, the country exported domestic goods worth \$329 million via land border points of entry, and imported products worth \$150 million from its neighbouring countries.

The ministry's data indicated that the country's external trade from 27 October through 2 November totalled \$738.8 million—\$325.9 million in exports and \$412.7 million in imports.—Swe Nyein ■ (Translated by Khaing Thanda Lwin)

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Union Minister U Thant Sin Maung attends 24th ASEAN Transport Ministers Meeting, meeting with dialogue partners in Bangkok



Union Minister U Thant Sin Maung and ASEAN Ministers shaking hands at 24th ASEAN Transport Ministers Meeting and Associated Dialogue Partner Opening Ceremony in Bangkok. **PHOTO: MNA**

UNION MINISTER for Transport and Communications U Thant Sin Maung attended the

24th ASEAN Transport Ministers Meeting and associated meeting with dialogue partners China,

Japan and Republic of Korea (ROK) held in Shangrila Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand on 8 and 9

November.

The 24th ASEAN Transport Ministers Meeting kicked off on 8 November. Prime Minister of Thailand, General (retired) Prayut Chan-o-cha attended and delivered a speech.

During the meeting, they discussed and coordinated matters related to implementation of policies on the ASEAN Single Aviation Market, Kunming-Singapore railway project, Road Safety Project, implementation of the ASEAN Highway Network Project, ASEAN Single Shipping Market, ASEAN Cross-border Transportation, ASEAN All-round Transport and Cross Border Transportation in ASEAN Region.

Union Minister U Thant Sin Maung, together with ASEAN countries' ministers then attended the 17th ASEAN and

China Transport Ministers (ATM+China) Meeting, 16th ASEAN and Japan Transport Ministers (ATM+Japan) Meeting and 9th ASEAN and ROK Transport Ministers (ATM+ROK) Meeting in Shangrila Hotel.

The Union Minister also attended the bilateral ministerial meetings of Myanmar-China, Myanmar-Japan and Myanmar-Thailand, and matters relating to bilateral cooperation, difficulties faced and future cooperation were discussed and views exchanged.

During his Bangkok visit, the Union Minister also visited the Laem Chabang Port, and observed the constructing of the extension to port and the port's work processes. Union Minister arrived back in Myanmar on Saturday morning. — MNA ■
(Translated by Kyaw Zin Tun)

Incoming members of Myanmar Press Council takes office

A CEREMONY to hand over the responsibility of the Myanmar Press Council to new members was held at the office of the council in Yangon yesterday.

The ceremony began with opening remarks by Chairman of the MPC U Ohn Kyaing (Hanthawady) and Vice Chairman-1 Dr. Myo Thant Tin.

On behalf of the outgoing members of the MPC, Dr. Myo Thant Tin, Daw Thin Thin Thar and U Min Han delivered those documents detailing the works

and financial matters of the first three-year term of the council to incoming members U Kyaw Naing, U Kyaw Swa Min and U Thein Soe. Afterwards, U Ohn Kyaing (Hanthawady) presented the badges of the council to the incoming members.

U Kyaw Swa Min, Secretary of the council, reported on the work done in the first three-year term, as well as the future work to be performed by the second three-year term of the council.

The ceremony came to an

end with concluding remarks by U Kyaw Naing, Vice Chairman-2 of the council. The Myanmar Press Council was established on 11 November 2015, in accordance with Section 13 of the News Media Law and with presidential notification No. 68/2015.

The council elected new members and formed the council for the second three-year term on 30 October, 2018, based upon Presidential notification 82/2018. — MNA ■
(Translated by Kyaw Zin Lin)



Chairman of the Myanmar Press Council U Ohn Kyaing (Hanthawady) delivers the opening remarks at the ceremony to hand over the responsibility of the Myanmar Press Council. **PHOTO: MNA**

WORLD NEWS

Trump launches crackdown on Central American asylum seekers

WASHINGTON (United States) — The United States embarked Friday on a policy of automatically rejecting asylum claims of people who cross the Mexican border illegally in a bid to deter Central American migrants and force Mexico to handle them.

President Donald Trump signed an executive order aimed at halting the flow of migrants seeking to cross into the United States without authorization, most of them requesting asylum due to violence in their home countries.

“The continuing and threatened mass migration of aliens

with no basis for admission into the United States through our southern border has precipitated a crisis and undermines the integrity of our borders,” Trump said in the order.

Trump used his emergency powers for the order, which critics said violates international law protecting asylum seekers.

UNHCR, the UN human rights body, criticized Washington for not meeting obligations to help refugees.

“UNHCR expects all countries, including the United States, to make sure any person in need of refugee protection

and humanitarian assistance is able to receive both promptly and without obstruction,” it said.

The Geneva-based agency said that the United States was forcing migrants to turn to human smugglers to cross borders illegally.

“Many asylum-seeking families making this desperate choice are not trying to evade border authorities,” they said.

The American Civil Liberties Union, Southern Poverty Law Center, and Center for Constitutional Rights together immediately filed a lawsuit challenging the order. — AFP ■



Asylum seekers turn themselves in to a US Border Patrol agent after crossing from Mexico into the United States on November 7, 2018 in Mission, Texas. **PHOTO: AFP**

UK economy picks up but slowdown looms before Brexit

LONDON — Britain's economy has grown at the fastest pace in nearly two years as strong exports and solid household spending offset slumping business investment, data showed Friday awaiting a Brexit deal.

Gross domestic product climbed 0.6 percent in the third quarter, in line with analysts' expectations and up on growth of 0.4 percent in the second quarter, the Office for National Statistics (ONS) said in an initial estimate.

At 0.6 percent growth for July-September, GDP was the strongest reading since the fourth quarter of 2016.

Analysts meanwhile expect the economy to cool ahead of Britain's departure from the European Union in March.

"It seems unlikely that the economy will be able to keep up this pace with Brexit uncertainty hanging over it," noted Thomas Pugh, UK economist at Capital Economics research group.

The ONS also revealed Friday that growth had already turned flat in August and September, after July registered

solid expansion.

"Taken together, we think UK growth has clearly lost some momentum," concluded HSBC economist Chris Hare.

"The summer spending spree is over, global tailwinds have waned and Brexit uncertainty continues to bite."

Nevertheless, the ONS said third-quarter growth was driven by an expansion of 0.3 percent in July, "which stemmed from strong retail sales boosted by warm weather and the World Cup, as well as a low base reflecting the weaker start to the year".

It added: "The recent subdued business investment environment is consistent with external surveys of investment intentions, which attribute much of the weakness to Brexit-related economic and political uncertainty."

Business investment slid 1.2 percent in the third quarter, while exports jumped 2.7 percent and household spending increased 0.5 percent.

"The export growth... reflects an increase in both goods



UK economy picks up but slowdown looms before Brexit. PHOTO: AFP

and services exports, with goods exports to non-EU countries growing more robustly than to the EU," the ONS noted.

Brakes on growth

Britain could be about to finally seal an all-important deal to smooth its departure from the European Union, although reports this week of an imminent announcement have cooled somewhat heading into the week-end.

And despite stronger growth for the UK economy in the third quarter overall, the Bank of

England last week trimmed its own GDP forecasts as Brexit approaches.

The BoE predicted that Britain's economy would grow by 1.7 percent in 2019, down from a forecast of 1.8 percent.

The new estimate is based on the assumption of a smooth transition period, but there is unease on markets about a chaotic no-deal Brexit.

And before then, "growth in the fourth quarter is expected to be limited by more restrained consumer spending..., while business investment is expected to

be curbed by heightened Brexit uncertainties", said Howard Archer, chief economic advisor to the EY ITEM Club.

Friday's GDP update came as British Prime Minister Theresa May drew the fury of her crucial Northern Irish allies after seemingly accepting an EU-backed Brexit solution they fervently oppose.

At issue is the vexing problem of how to avoid border checks between Northern Ireland, a UK province, and the eurozone-member Republic of Ireland. — AFP ■

Mexico's industrial activity grows 1 pct in September

MEXICO CITY — Industrial activity in Mexico grew 1 percent in September compared to August, its largest increase in nine months, the National Institute of Statistics and Geography (Inegi) said on Friday.

The growth was in direct contrast to the decline observed in September 2017 when it fell 1.2 percent, according to data from Inegi.

The growth was spurred largely by manufacturing production which grew 1.1 percent.

In respect to the annual comparison, industrial activity grew 1.8 percent in September year-on-year, for an accumulated growth of 0.5 percent in the first nine months of the year compared with the same period of time last year, according to Inegi.

Mexico's industrial activity depends in large part on the activity in the United States, the main Mexican business partner.

In a report to its clients, financial group Banorte said that manufacturing activity will continue to boost the local industry, while the mining sector could remain weak.

"In this sense, we believe the persistent downturn in petroleum and gas will continue to be a strong limiting factor in industrial production," Banorte said.

The Mexican economy, the second largest in Latin America behind Brazil, could register economic growth between 2 and 2.6 percent this year, according to forecasts from the Central Bank of Mexico (Banxico).

In 2017, the Mexican gross domestic product (GDP) grew 2 percent.

Financial authorities have warned about internal and external risks for the economy, including the commercial relationship between Mexico and the United States. — Xinhua ■

Oil prices, stock markets slide; dollar higher

NEW YORK — Global equities sank deeper into the red on Friday following dour economic news from China while a slump in oil prices deepened.

US investor appetite was dampened by economic data that suggested the central bank may continue raising interest rates, further eroding gains from a relief rally after Tuesday's midterm elections.

Higher US energy stockpiles drove benchmark WTI crude to its longest losing streak in more than 30 years, with the tenth straight lower finish, while the dollar gained against the pound and the euro. In equities, Frankfurt was the lone standout posting gains, while London, New York, Paris, Tokyo and Shanghai all crumbled, but New York indices were still higher for the week.

Hong Kong lost 2.4 percent on the day.

Chinese wholesale inflation numbers released Friday came in weaker than expected, possibly pointing to slackening demand, while auto sales were also lower.

Gregori Volokhine of Mee-schaert Financial Services told AFP there were "clear signs" of slowing in the Chinese economy, amid the tariff battle between Washington and Beijing.

"But, while a trade war can be resolved through negotiation, an economic slowdown is a much more serious problem," he said.

"Slowing growth in China represents a risk for everyone." Meanwhile, US wholesale inflation, also released Friday, was hotter than forecasts, diminishing chances the Federal Reserve will slow the pace of interest rate increases.

Oil majors tank

David Madden, analyst at

CMC Markets, told AFP that "rising US stockpiles, rising US production -- which is now at a record-high -- and talk of Iraq and Indonesia raising output next year are all factors as to why oil is lower. Ongoing concerns about China slowing down is a factor too."

Madden added that the "price needs to strike a balance, of being cheap enough to keep demand strong, and keep (US President Donald) Trump happy, but not so low that their oil revenue drops drastically."

Capital Economics meanwhile warned that as the global economy slows into 2019 the US market would take a buffeting.

"We think that the global economy will slow next year," said the consultancy, which forecast the US stock market "will fall by nearly 15 percent in 2019." — AFP ■

Let's continue the fight against tuberculosis

TUBERCULOSIS has been with us since prehistoric times, and accounts for thousands of years of war between humans and the TB bacilli, as well as for millions of deaths on the male side.

The stated goal of controlling tuberculosis among the public is the “deliberate reduction of incidents to a desired and defined level by specific interventions”.

The public, health-care professionals, policy planners and implementers are working on a united battlefield. Beginning with schools, public education on TB and its prevention must replace ignorance and misconceptions.

A lack of knowledge about transmitting TB and immunizations is blamed for causing the spread of the disease among the public. If people desist from spitting in public places, and if members of the public practise proper coughing and sneezing etiquettes, including covering one's mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing, the rates of TB will also fall in line.

Today, we need to speed up efforts for diagnosing HIV carriers if they are infected with TB, and for reaching 90 percent coverage of ART (antiretroviral therapy).

Today, we need to speed up efforts for diagnosing HIV carriers if they are infected with TB, and for reaching 90 percent coverage of ART (antiretroviral therapy).

During the 3rd Drug Resistance Survey conducted in 2012-2013, Multi Drug Resistant TB – (MDRTB) was found in 5% of new TB patients, and in 27% of recurring TB patients, according to the Union Minister. He added that the treatment deficit for MDRTB was 43% in 2012, but was significantly reduced to 17% by 2017.

As part of the efforts to speed up the fight against infectious diseases, the Ministry of Health and Sports will assist with five digital mobile X-ray room vehicles.

At present, there are three BSL-3 TB labs in Yangon, Mandalay and Taunggyi that scan for MDRTB. There are also 86 Gene-Xpert module machines available for rapid diagnostic testing of MDRTB in use across the country.

Tuberculosis is a preventable disease. Diagnosing patients early, knowledge about TB infections, and curing patients remain the main strategies to prevent the spread of tuberculosis bacilli.

We need to develop recommendations to build partnerships between medical and non-medical service providers and civil society, in order to guarantee patient-centered TB care based on innovative technologies.

It is important for people to be able to spot early symptoms, report them to the nearest health department, and take prescribed medications.

Partnerships with the private sector are essential for early diagnosis of TB. Delays in diagnosis, for which we are notorious, is a fallout of the lack of efficient primary health care. Universal primary health care, a basic human right, and a diagnostic algorithm for early diagnosis, are essential for controlling tuberculosis.

It is praiseworthy to note that Myanmar has reduced overall TB incidences. But, we still need to analyze the results more clearly and correctly.

We started combined treatments for TB and HIV in 2015, and medical care reached all townships across the country in 2016.



PHOTO: PHOE KHWAH

Bagan in central Myanmar.



Bagan in central Myanmar.

Nationals should have knowledge about Myanmar's World Heritage sites

By Mhan Thit Nyein (Archaeology)

COUNTRIES all over the world have been striving for their cultural and natural heritage in order to be well-known worldwide. After revealing their national heritage, these countries have asked them to be put under global protection and submitted to the World Heritage List to be recognized. Myanmar is one of the countries for submitting its national heritage to the World Heritage List.

The First Step

As Myanmar is rich in cultural and natural heritage, the first step must be taken for its heritage to be well-known worldwide and to be well protected. Prehistoric urban civilizations in Myanmar include Hanlin, Beikthano and Sri Kestira have already been recognized as World Heritage Sites. A line of writing

of Humanity” leave them behind for posterity.

The Convention concerning the Protection of the World's Cultural and National Heritage was adopted by the General Conference of UNESCO in Paris, France on 16 November, 1972. Myanmar signed the Convention in 1994 for the protection of its cultural and natural heritage.

According to the Convention, the submission of the countries' cultural and natural heritage to the World Heritage, the protection and preservation of cultural and natural heritage will be made by collective efforts of the countries concerned.

World Heritage List

It includes:

- (a) cultural heritage
- (b) natural heritage and
- (c) mixed properties of culture and nature

Our national heritage of culture can be one of the World Heritage Sites which happen to have an opportunity to be more famous under better protections.

“World Heritage” is short, but its status and value is deep and delicate. To keep on preserving our national heritage is not an easy task; future undertakings will get involved with assistance from experts and well-wishers in accordance with “Heritage

For Cultural Heritage, buildings, groups of buildings and locations and regions are included.

For Natural Heritage, natural phenomena, geological, natural and physical changes of areas are included.

For areas of mixed proper-



Mrauk-U in Rakhine State.

ties, cultural and natural areas are included.

Taking pride in accomplishments

It took 3-10 years for some countries to get their national heritage recognized on the World Heritage List. It must be endorsed for the value of world standard, integrity and authenticity of national heritage with combination of goodwill and remarkable endurance of authorities concerned. The intense desire of the locals accompanied by respect, acknowledgment, admiration and sympathy from state parties from the World Heritage Committee has brought national heritage on the World Heritage List. The locals are seen to be delighted and all the people of the nation take great pride in their accomplishments.

The proposed areas or sites from each country must be consistent with at least one of 10 norms.

There are six norms for cultural heritage:

- (1) Things of unrivalled or classic workmanship
- (2) Importance of changing the value of humanity
- (3) Showpieces of existing or vanished cultural traditions
- (4) Prominent buildings or land areas
- (5) Culture created by natural phenomena which has been acknowledged

The cultural and natural areas are required by UNESCO to have Outstanding Universal Val-

ue (O.U.V). It means outstanding or natural importance to the cultural heritage of humanity. That importance which exceeds national levels will be preserved for posterity. In 2004 UNESCO set six norms for cultural heritage and four for the natural, thus leading to a combination of 10 norms in 2005.

by humanity

- (6) Prominent events well accepted by existing traditions either by thriving traditions, ideas, beliefs, artistic or literary styles.

Advantages

If prominent sites or areas are recognized on the World Heritage List, there are many benefits for these sites or areas. Our national heritage of culture can be one of the World Heritage Sites which happen to have an opportunity to be more famous under better protections. That cultural heritage may be given first priority among national heritage.

Highly advanced

Emergence of national heritage on the World Heritage List has stimulated interest for international cooperation and protections. A country can have a chance to seek private finan-

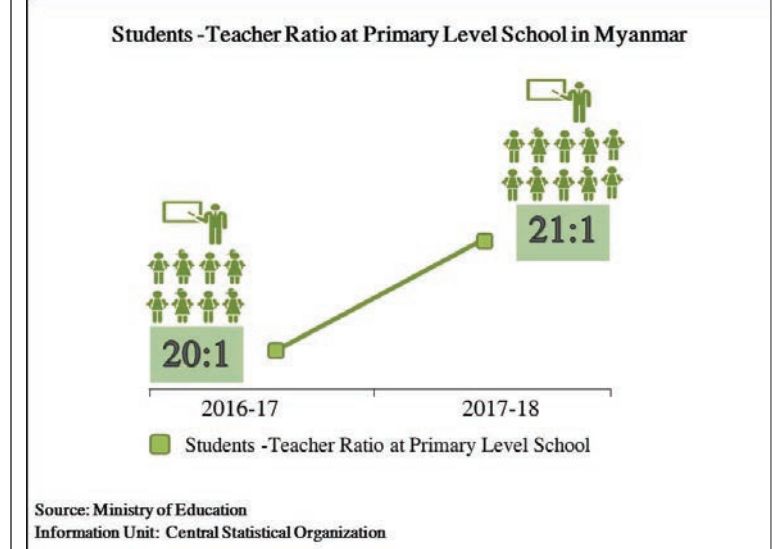
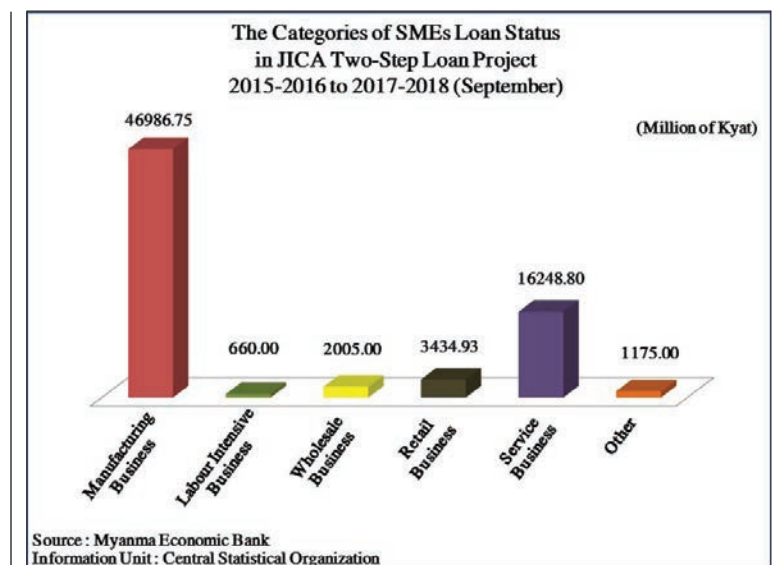
cial assistance as well as those from the World Heritage Fund. To protect and preserve the cultural heritage at national and regional levels, to manage the tasks by means of mixture of technical and practical experiences and to gain protection of world standard can be carried out for the locals who will have job opportunities in order to raise their standards of living.

Assistance can be obtained for emergency purposes; tourism can be developed on the basis of the country's cultural heritage. Tourism sectors for the locals, transportation and consumer demands will considerably improve. Local handicraft and its related job opportunities will gradually develop. The locals will enjoy working in full board and lodging. Throwing open to the outside world, they are going to have intelligence and knowledge.

Nowadays, 1092 World Heritage Sites have existed across UNESCO's 167 countries up to July, 2018: 845 areas of cultural heritage, 209 natural and 38 mixed properties of culture and nature. Myanmar's old cities of Hanlin, Beikthano and Sri Kestira of Pyu kingdom have been recognized as the World Heritage Sites in Qatar since June, 2014.

Efforts are now being made to submit the Bagan and Mrauk-U regions to the World Heritage List to recognize as the Heritage Sites in Myanmar so that our country's national pride and innate nature will be known across the world.

Translated by Arakan Sein



Myanmar Daily Weather Report
(Issued at 4:00 pm Saturday 10th November, 2018)

BAY INFERENCE: According to the observations at (13:30) hrs M.S.T today, the low pressure area over the Southeast Bay of Bengal and adjoining North Andaman Sea has intensified into a depression. It is central at about (13) miles Northwest of Port Blair, about (720) miles East-Southeast of Chennai (India) and about (155) miles South-Southwest of Coco-Island (Myanmar). Weather is partly cloudy to cloudy over the Andaman Sea and Bay of Bengal.

FORECAST VALID UNTIL MORNING OF THE 11th November, 2018: Rain or thundershowers will be widespread in Taninthayi Region, fairly widespread in Yangon and Ayeyarwady Regions, scattered in Kayin and Mon States and isolated in Naypyitaw, Mandalay, Magway and Bago Regions, Shan, Rakhine and Kayah States. Degree of certainty is (80%). Weather will be partly cloudy in the remaining Regions and States.

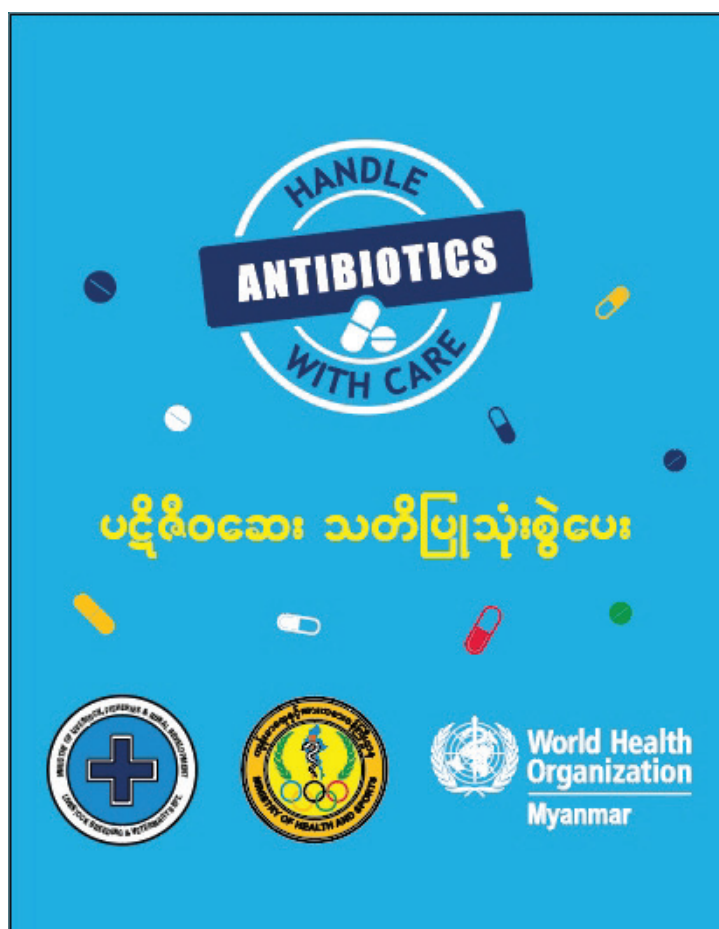
STATE OF THE SEA: Sea will be rough sea are likely at times Deltaic, Gulf of Mottama, off and along Mon-Taninthayi Coasts. Surface wind speed in squalls may reach (35-40) mph. Sea will be moderate elsewhere in Myanmar waters. Wave height will be about (8-10) feet in Deltaic, Gulf of Mottama, off and along Mon-Taninthayi Coasts and about (5-7) feet in off and along Rakhine Coasts.

OUTLOOK FOR SUBSEQUENT TWO DAYS: Likelihood of scattered to fairly widespread rain or thundershowers in Naypyitaw, Bago, Yangon, Ayeyarwady and Taninthayi Regions, (Southern and Eastern) Shan, Rakhine, Kayah, Kayin and Mon States.

FORECAST FOR NAY PYI TAW AND NEIGHBOURING AREA FOR 11th November, 2018: Likelihood of isolated rain or thundershowers. Degree of certainty is (60%).

FORECAST FOR YANGON AND NEIGHBOURING AREA FOR 11th November, 2018: One or two rain or thundershowers. Degree of certainty is (80%).

FORECAST FOR MANDALAY AND NEIGHBOURING AREA FOR 11th November, 2018: Likelihood of isolated rain or thundershowers. Degree of certainty is (60%).



Saudi coalition halts refueling deal with US for Yemen war

DUBAI (United Arab Emirates) — A controversial refueling arrangement between the United States and the Saudi-led coalition that is bombing Yemen was ended on Saturday, halting a key part of Washington's involvement in the conflict.

The move came as warplanes pounded the key strategic port city of Hodeida and after Washington's support for the campaign was placed under increased scrutiny following the brazen murder of dissident journalist Jamal Khashoggi by a Saudi intelligence team.

Pentagon chief Jim Mattis said he supported Saudi Arabia's "decision" after the official Saudi Press Agency said the coalition asked for the "cessation of in-flight refueling support" from the United States.

Riyadh's grinding war in Yemen as caused growing international outcry, particularly after a string of high-profile coalition strikes that have killed scores of civilians, many of them children.

"Recently the Kingdom and the coalition has increased its capability to independently conduct in-flight refueling in Yemen," the SPA said. "As a result, in consultation with the United States, the coalition has

requested cessation of in-flight refueling support for its operations in Yemen."

Mattis said: "We support the decision by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia."

In August the defense secretary warned that US support for the coalition was "not unconditional," noting it must do "everything humanly possible to avoid any innocent loss of life."

The Pentagon had provided refueling capabilities for about 20 percent of coalition planes flying sorties over Yemen.

Fresh offensive

Saudi Arabia and its allies intervened in the conflict between embattled Yemeni President Abedrabbo Mansour Hadi, whose government is recognized by the United Nations, and the Huthis in 2015.

The Shiite Huthi rebels on Friday launched fierce barrages of mortar fire as they battled to slow an advance by pro-government forces deeper into the port city of Hodeida, military sources said. Their chief has vowed his troops would never surrender despite being vastly outnumbered, shelled government positions in the south of the Red Sea city, loyalist officials said.—AFP ■

Syria regime attack kills 23 rebels in truce zone

BEIRUT (Lebanon) — Syrian government forces killed 23 rebels near Idlib province on Friday, the deadliest clash to rock a buffer zone where a Russian-Turkish truce is to be enforced.

The attack on a position held by the Jaish al-Izza rebel group took place on the edge of the northwestern province of Idlib, in an area due to be de-militarised.

According to the Syrian Observatory for Human Rights, government forces moved in to take a high building held by the rebels in a rural area of neighbouring Hama province.

Idlib and some surrounding areas are the last major rebel bastion in Syria, where the Russian-backed government has in recent months retaken much of the territory it had lost since the civil war erupted in 2011.

It had threatened an assault on rebel territory, home to around three million people, but a deal for a de-militarised buffer zone around it was reached in September between Moscow and rebel backer Ankara.

Several deadly skirmishes have occurred since the deal but 23 is the highest number of known fatalities in a single incident inside the planned buffer zone, the Observatory said.

Deadliest clash

"This is the highest death toll in the de-militarised zone since it was announced," Rami Abdel Rahman, head of the Britain-based monitoring group, told AFP.

He said at least 35 rebel fighters were also wounded in the clash but could not provide a casualty toll for government forces.

It was not clear what prompted the attack, which did not appear to signal any large-scale government offensive or otherwise threaten the September 17 truce deal.

The government troops pulled out of the buffer zone after the flare-up, the Observatory said, adding that the

fighting went on for much of the night.

Jaish al-Izza is a rebel group which was formerly supported by the United States and is mostly active in the Lataminah area of Hama province, where the attack took place.

It is not a member of the main rebel alliance in the Idlib area and after initially rejecting the truce deal struck by Moscow and Ankara, it had begun complying and pulling back its heavy weaponry.

The withdrawal of the most radical fighters and the removal of heavy weapons from the planned buffer zone has not happened in full but the agreement successfully averted an all-out government assault. —AFP ■



Syrian rebels of the Turkish-backed National Liberation Front reposition a tank on 9 October, 2018 after moving it from territory earmarked for a buffer zone between rebel and government forces. PHOTO: AFP

Gun battle kills 15 including 3 security personnel in West Afghanistan

QALA-E-NAW (Afghanistan) — Three security personnel and 12 militants have been killed as clashes erupted in Qadis district of the western Badghis province on Friday, head of provincial council Abdul Aziz Big said on Saturday.

The clashes, according to the official, flared up after Taliban militants stormed checkpoints in Langar area of Qadis district late Friday night, and the security forces returned fire which lasted for several hours, leaving 12 militants and three

security personnel dead.

In the fighting, eight militants and 11 security personnel have been injured, the official said.

Neither police, nor Taliban have made comments on the report. —Xinhua ■

44 illegal immigrants rescued off western Libyan coast

TRIPOLI — The Libyan coast guards on Friday rescued 44 illegal immigrants off the coastal city of Zuwara, some 120 km west of the capital Tripoli.

The Security Directorate of Zuwara said in a statement that a coast guards patrol rescued the immigrants as their rubber boat broke down en route to Europe.

Four women and one child among the rescued immigrants are from different African nationalities, the statement said, adding that they have been provided with necessary humanitarian assistance upon arrival to Zuwara.

Thousands of illegal immigrants choose to cross the Mediterranean towards Euro-

pean shores from Libya due to insecurity and chaos following the 2011 uprising.

A total of 22,000 illegal immigrants have reached Europe from Libya since the beginning of the year, while 1,267 others drowned en route, according to the International Organization for Migration. —Xinhua ■

Trump slaps down journalist for 'stupid' question

WASHINGTON (United States)—President Donald Trump instructed journalists on Friday to show more respect in the “sacred” White House and moments later angrily refused to answer a reporter’s question because it was “stupid.”

The latest clash between the president and the press corps assigned to cover him followed a meltdown on Wednesday when Trump lashed out at a star CNN reporter as a “terrible person” and had him barred from the White House.

In Friday’s incident, Abby Phillip, also from CNN, asked Trump whether he wanted his new attorney general to hold back an explosive probe into allegations that the president’s 2016 election



US President Donald Trump (r) gets into a heated exchange with CNN chief White House correspondent Jim Acosta (c) as NBC correspondent Peter Alexander (L) looks on during a post-election press conference in the East Room of the White House in Washington, DC on 7 November, 2018. **PHOTO: AFP**

campaign colluded with Russian agents.

The topic has been one of the main head-

lines in Washington since Wednesday when Trump abruptly fired Jeff Sessions as attor-

ney general and named Matthew Whitaker, who has strongly criticized the Russia probe, to replace

him. Critics have accused Trump of placing an ally who will try to muzzle special counsel Robert Mueller’s investigation.

Trump, speaking just before leaving for an international gathering in Paris to commemorate World War I, refused to answer Phillip. “What a stupid question that is, what a stupid question. But I watch you a lot. You ask a lot of stupid questions,” he said, shaking a finger at the journalist, then walking away. Moments earlier he’d defended his decision to bar CNN reporter Jim Acosta following their exchange at Wednesday’s press conference, saying that Acosta “is a very unprofessional guy.” Asked how long Acosta will be denied the credential allowing him to work inside

the White House, Trump said he hadn’t decided and seemed to indicate that the extremely unusual sanction could be applied to more journalists. “It could be others also,” he said.

Trump went on to refer to another reporter, April Ryan, who works for American Urban Radio Networks and CNN, as “a loser” and “very nasty.”

The president said that the bad blood between him and the media was the fault of journalists showing insufficient deference. “When you’re in the White House, this is a very sacred place to me. It’s a very special place. You have to treat the White House with respect. You have to treat the presidency with respect,” he said.—AFP ■

US mail bomb suspect indicted on 30 counts in New York

NEW YORK (United States)—US prosecutors in New York on Friday indicted the Florida man accused of sending pipe bombs to critics of Donald Trump with crimes that carry a maximum sentence of life in prison.

The 56-year-old, who lived in a van plastered with pro-Trump and anti-Democrat stickers before his 26 October arrest, was previously hit with a five-count complaint in the sunshine state. The registered Republican, who has a criminal history and reported past as a stripper, was subsequently flown to New York and appeared in a Manhattan court earlier this week, before the 30-count indictment was unveiled. Sayoc now stands accused of mailing 16 explosive devices, despite law enforcement officials previously alleging that he sent 11 critics of the US president a total of 13 different devices.—AFP ■

Turkey: 25 soldiers hurt after artillery ‘accident’

DIYARBAKIR (Turkey)—At least 25 Turkish soldiers were injured and seven were reported missing on Friday after an artillery shell exploded “accidentally” at a military base in the country’s southeast, authorities said.

Turkey’s defence

ministry said the explosion occurred “while firing heavy weapon ammunition” at the base in Sungu Tepe in the Hakkari province near Turkey’s borders with Iraq and Iran. Twenty-five soldiers were hospitalised, but officials did not give details on the severity of their

injuries. Seven soldiers were missing, the ministry said. The government has launched an investigation.


The provincial government of Hakkari said in a statement that “defective” ammunition exploded during artillery fire. It was not clear

whether this happened during a combat mission, or an exercise.

Turkey’s predominantly Kurdish southeast has seen years of violent fighting between the Turkish army and the Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK), classified a “terrorist” group by

Ankara and its Western allies. Turkey also regularly bombs PKK bases in northern Iraq.

After a brief truce, fighting resumed in 2015, shattering hopes for a peaceful resolution to a conflict that has claimed more than 40,000 lives since 1984.—AFP ■





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Certificate of Registration and Licence

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YANGON REGION REAL ESTATE SERVICES ASSOCIATION INCORPORATED
Company Registration No. 106276781

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This is to certify that
YANGON REGION REAL ESTATE SERVICES ASSOCIATION INCORPORATED
was registered by licence as an association (company limited by
guarantee) under the Myanmar Companies Law 2017 on 3 October 2018.


ကျွန်ုပ်တို့မှတ်ပုံတင်အရာရှိ
Registrar of Companies
ရင်းနှီးမြှုပ်နှံမှုနှင့်ကုမ္ပဏီများညွှန်ကြားမှုဦးစီးဌာန
Directorate of Investment and Company Administration



**YANGON REGION REAL ESTATE SERVICES ASSOCIATION
INCORPORATED**

Yangon Region Real Estate Services Association incorporated has been established by company registration No.106276781 of investment and companies administration.

Above Association was organized by the following executive committees.

1.	U Htay Myint	Chairman
2.	Daw Myat Mo Mo	Vice Chairman
3.	U Myo Myint Aung	Secretary
4.	U Kyi Min Swe	Joint Secretary (1)
5.	U Sai Aung Myint	Joint Secretary (2)
6.	Daw Theingi Han	Joint Secretary (3)
7.	Daw Than Than Htay	Treasurer
8.	Daw Khin Khin Thwai	Joint Treasurer
9.	U Thet Maung Oo	Audit
10.	U Aung Kyaw Win	Executive Committee
11.	Daw Mi Mi Naing	Executive Committee
12.	Daw December Win	Executive Committee
13.	Daw Su Sandar Maw	Executive Committee
14.	U Aung Win	Executive Committee
15.	Daw May Thu Khing	Executive Committee
16.	Daw Myo Thuzaw Lwin	Executive Committee

Nyaung Pin Lay Plaza, (C) block, (5th floor / B), Corner of Strand Road and Lanmadaw Road, Lanmadaw Township, Yangon. Ph: 09 510 3589, 09 254312958, 09 5018076, 09 404919945 Email: yresa2018@gmail.com



Yang Jiechi (2nd l), a member of the Political Bureau of the Communist Party of China (CPC) Central Committee and director of the Office of the Foreign Affairs Commission of the CPC Central Committee, Chinese State Councilor and Defence Minister Wei Fenghe (1st l), US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo (2nd r) and US Secretary of Defense James Mattis attend a press conference following the second China-US Diplomatic and Security Dialogue in Washington DC on 9 November, 2018. **PHOTO: XINHUA**

Xi-Trump scheduled meeting at G20 has great significance, says senior Chinese official

WASHINGTON — The scheduled meeting between Chinese President Xi Jinping and his US counterpart Donald Trump during the G20 summit in Argentina had great significance, said a senior Chinese official here on Friday.

Yang Jiechi, a member of the Political Bureau of the Communist Party of China (CPC) Central

Committee and also director of the Office of the Foreign Affairs Commission of the CPC Central Committee, made the remarks at a press conference following the second China-US Diplomatic and Security Dialogue.

China and the United States should strengthen communication and keep close coordination with elaborate preparations to

ensure that the important meeting will yield positive results, Yang added.

Yang co-chaired the dialogue with US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo and Secretary of Defence James Mattis.

Chinese State Councilor and Defence Minister Wei Fenghe participated in the dialogue. — Xinhua ■

Police say treating Melbourne stabbing as a terror attack

MELBOURNE (Australia) — Australian police on Friday said a deadly knife attack in Melbourne was an act of terror, revealing that the deceased suspect was originally from Somalia and was known to intelligence agencies.

“We are now treating this as a terrorism event,” said Victoria Police Chief Commissioner Graham Ashton, adding that the suspect is “someone that is known to us” and had travelled to central Melbourne in a 4x4 packed with gas bottles.

Ashton said the attacker — who was shot by police and later

died in custody — was known by the authorities because of family connections and had been in Australia for decades.

The counter-terrorism command has taken a lead role in the investigation.

One person was killed in the attack and two others were injured.

Police officers who apprehended the suspect are being treated for cuts and scrapes and are not thought to be in a serious condition.

Ashton said the authorities do not see any ongoing threat related to the attack. —AFP ■



Police work at the crime scene following a stabbing incident in Melbourne on 9 November, 2018. **PHOTO: AFP**

Philippines announces charges against critical news site

MANILA (Philippines) — Philippine prosecutors said on Friday they will file tax evasion charges against a news website that has clashed with President Rodrigo Duterte, a case the outlet branded as an “intimidation” effort.

Rappler, which denies the allegations, is one of few Philippine media outfits openly critical of Duterte’s leadership, in particular his deadly anti-narcotics crackdown.

The government accuses Rappler Holdings Corp, the site’s CEO Maria Ressa and its accountant of failing to pay taxes on 2015 bond sales that it alleges netted gains of 162.5 million pesos (\$3 million).

“The National Prosecution Service has found probable cause to indict... for violation of the national Internal Revenue Code,” the justice department said in a statement.

Justice Secretary Menardo Guevarra told AFP that state prosecutors are to file the tax eva-

sion charges in court next week.

Rappler described the case as “a clear form of continuing intimidation and harassment” as well as “an attempt to silence reporting that does not please the administration”.

The bonds, called Philippine Depositary Receipts, are at the heart of a case that led to the Philippines’ corporate watchdog to void the news site’s corporate license in January. Rappler has been battling a string of government moves to shutter the site, which has won international awards over its efforts to publish critical reports on Duterte.

The president banned a Rappler reporter from covering his official activities, calling its reports “twisted”.

Press watchdogs have criticised the government actions as payback for coverage that challenges Duterte’s signature crackdown that has resulted in police shooting dead alleged pushers and addicts. —AFP ■

Sri Lanka’s president dissolves parliament, deepening crisis



Sri Lankan President Maithripala Sirisena (front) in Colombo. **PHOTO: KYODO NEWS**

BANGKOK — Sri Lankan President Maithripala Sirisena late Friday dissolved parliament and announced a snap general election for 5 January, further deepening the country’s political crisis, Press Trust of India reported.

Sirisena, who last month abruptly sacked Prime Minister

Ranil Wickremesinghe and replaced him with former President Mahinda Rajapaksa, signed a gazette notification dissolving the parliament with effect from Friday midnight, the report said.

Observers said he made the decision after it became evident that Rajapaksa did not have majority support in parliament,

which was due to reconvene next week.

Wickremesinghe’s United National Party said in a statement that it “vehemently” rejects the dissolution of parliament.

PTI quoted analysts as saying the dissolution was unconstitutional.

Wickremesinghe insists he is still the lawful prime minister according to the Constitution, claiming that the president violated parliamentary processes and the Constitution. He has refused to vacate his official residence.

Sri Lanka was plunged into the political crisis after Sirisena sacked Wickremesinghe on Oct. 26 and appointed China-friendly former strongman Rajapaksa to replace him.

The following day, Sirisena suspended parliament until 16 November to prevent Wickremesinghe from proving his majority. — Kyodo News ■

Nine die in California wildfires, tens of thousands forced to flee

PARADISE (United States) — Nine people were declared dead and tens of thousands evacuated on Friday as fierce wildfires raged across the western US state of California, with one rapidly spreading blaze threatening the famed resort of Malibu.

All of the fatalities were reported in a massive late-season inferno in the town of Paradise, in Butte County north of the state capital Sacramento, where the entire population of 26,000 was ordered to leave, officials said.

The fast moving blaze, known as the “Camp Fire,” began Thursday morning. Fanned by strong winds, it has scorched 70,000 acres (28,300 hectares) and has not been contained, the California Fire Department (Cal Fire) said.

Two other fires broke out in southern California, one in Ventura County near Thousand Oaks, where a Marine Corps veteran shot dead 12 people in a country music bar on Wednesday night.

“The magnitude of destruction we have seen is really unbelievable and heartbreaking and our hearts go to everybody who has been affected by this,” said Mark Ghilarducci, the director of the California Governor’s Office of Emergency Services.

Late Friday Butte County Sheriff Korey Honea updated the Camp Fire death toll.

“It’s my sad duty to confirm that we now have a total of nine fatalities,” he said, four more fatalities beyond the five reported earlier.

Details were limited, and Honea did not release names of the victims.

“I don’t have all of the details because we have investigators out on the field attempting to get to those locations” where the casualties were reported, Honea said at a press conference.

But he did say that four people were found inside a vehicle in the Paradise area, while another was found nearby outside the vehicle. Three more were found outside a residence, and one inside a house.

Dozens of other people were reported missing. —AFP ■



An airplane is combating wildfires close to the 101 Freeway in Thousand Oaks, California on 9 November, 2018. California officials say people have died in the wildfires but haven’t said how many. PHOTO: AFP



African elephants, the largest land animals on Earth, sometimes live into their seventies. They are famously social animals, living in complex communities and forging relationships that can last a lifetime. PHOTO: AFP

Protests at Joburg zoo over widowed elephant

JOHANNESBURG — Johannesburg Zoo is under mounting pressure to send a lonely elephant to an animal sanctuary after her male companion died last month. Protestors dressed in elephant costumes have been demonstrated at the zoo entrance, while online petitions have garnered over 100,000 signatories, clamouring for 39-year-old Lammie to start a new life in the company of other elephants. She is the only elephant remaining at the zoo after Kinkel, her companion of 35 years, died from a long-standing colic problem. The zoo said it was standing firm in the face of the campaign.

“Lammie, after many weeks of being monitored, has been found to be coping extremely well and will therefore remain at the Joburg Zoo,” spokeswoman Jenny Moodley told AFP.

“Please allow us the latitude to continue to monitor her coping abilities stemming from the recent loss of her partner.”

Elephants are known for their intelligence and social nature. Animal rights activists have called for her to be moved to a sanctuary where she can roam free with other elephants.

“Lammie being kept in isolation in captivity is an immediate threat to her health and physiological, social and mental well-being,” Audrey Delsink, director at Humane Society International (HSI) Africa, told AFP. —AFP ■

PESTICIDE TRADE NAME CHANGE ADVERTISING

The following two pesticides are distributed by AGRO POWER Co., LTD and here we would like to pesticide trade name change advertising. Anyone who would like to object or inquiry about new trade name contact within 14 days to Joint-Secretary, Pesticide Registration Board, Plant Protection Division, Bayint Naung Road, West Gyogone, Insein Township, Yangon. AGRO POWER CO., LTD, No (452) Thumana Street (16/3) Qtr, Thingangyun Township, Yangon. Ph.09448045122.

Sr.	Old Trade Name	New Trade Name	Active Ingredient	Registration Number
1	AP Hide	AP-Snail	Metaldehyde 10% GR	P2018-4333
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CLAIM’S DAY NOTICE

M.V IAL 001 VOY. NO. (014 N/S)

Consignees of cargo carried on M.V IAL 001 VOY. NO. (014 N/S) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 11-11-2018 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of H.P.T where it will lie at the consignee’s risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claim’s Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

**SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT
MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY
AGENT FOR: M/S INTER ASIA LINES**

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M.V YANTRA BHUM VOY. NO. (1015 W/E)

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Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claim’s Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

**SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT
MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY
AGENT FOR: M/S REGIONAL CONTAINER LINES**

Phone No: 2301185

CLAIM’S DAY NOTICE

M.V MAERSK WIESBADEN VOY. NO. (1825/1826)

Consignees of cargo carried on M.V MAERSK WIESBADEN VOY. NO. (1825/1826) are hereby notified that the vessel will be arriving on 11-11-2018 and cargo will be discharged into the premises of M.I.T.T/M.I.P where it will lie at the consignee’s risk and expenses and subject to the byelaws and conditions of the Port of Yangon.

Damaged cargo will be surveyed daily from 8 am to 11:20 am and 12 noon to 4 pm to Claim’s Day now declared as the third day after final discharge of cargo from the Vessel.

No claims against this vessel will be admitted after the Claims Day.

**SHIPPING AGENCY DEPARTMENT
MYANMA PORT AUTHORITY
AGENT FOR: M/S MCC TRANSPORT (S’PORE) PTE LTD**

Phone No: 2301185

Rare pink diamond aims to make \$50 million

GENEVA (Switzerland)—The Pink Legacy, an exceptionally large pink diamond, is set to go under the hammer at Christie's in Geneva next week, when it is expected to bring in up to \$50 million. At nearly 19 carats, the vividly coloured gem is extraordinary, Jean-Marc Lunel, an international jewellery specialist at Christie's, told AFP.

"If you consider that most pink diamonds weigh less than a carat, it is really something," he said.

The gem, which on Novem-

ber 13 will be offered at auction for the first time, has been estimated at between \$30 million and \$50 million (26.5-44.1 million euros), and Lunel suggested it could hit the high end of that range.

"It is probably the most beautiful (specimen) ever presented at public auction," he said, insisting there was good reason to expect the rock to snatch an extraordinary price.

The rectangular-cut diamond has been graded "fancy vivid"—the highest possible grade of colour intensity.

Christie's pointed out that in the salesroom, fancy vivid pink diamonds over 10 carats are "virtually unheard of" and that only four vivid pink diamonds or over 10 carats have ever been offered for sale at auction.

One of them, the nearly 15-carat Pink Promise, was sold last November at a Christie's auction in Hong Kong for \$32.5 million. That amounts to \$2.176 million per carat, which remains the world auction record price per carat for any pink diamond.—AFP ■

Hockney, Hopper chase headlines at NY art sales



A Sotheby's employee talks about "Pre-War Pageant" by Marsden Hartley, which goes on sale on 14 November, 2018. PHOTO: AFP

NEW YORK—A year after the art market was changed forever by the eye-watering \$450.3 million sale of a Leonardo da Vinci, fall auction season is back, looking to crack new records for artists, albeit from less illustrious heights.

The headliners next week in New York, the capital of the international art market, are an Edward Hopper, America's most popular modernist, valued at \$100 million, and British living legend David Hockney, whose iconic swimming pool picture painted after a break-up is estimated to fetch \$80 million.

In the spring, Christie's sale of the iconic Rockefeller art collection for \$832 million set a new benchmark for billionaires and millionaires who might be looking to offload their own collections. This fall, several other collections will go under the hammer, as the wealthy who amassed art in the mid-20th century either die off or

look to pass the baton to a new, increasingly international generation.

Chief among them is the remarkable collection of 20th century American art of US entrepreneur Barney Ebsworth, who made his fortune in travel and cruises. He died in April this year. The highlight of his holdings is 1929 canvas "Chop Suey" by Hopper, which Christie's will be auctioning for an estimated \$70-100 million. That would be a whopping profit.

Ebsworth bought the work in 1973 for \$180,000 and the painting should easily set a new auction record for the artist—currently \$40.4 million paid in 2013 for "East Wind Over Weehawken." Several other works this season could also cross the symbolic threshold of \$100 million, which these days won't even necessarily make the top 10 works of art sold at auction. The Rockefeller sale "proved that

the market is deep enough to absorb a vast quantity of works of art when they are offered at the same time," says Adrien Meyer, Christie's co-chairman of impressionist and modern art. "If we managed to pass that test, anything is possible," he added.

Generational shift

Hockney is also in the running with his "Portrait of an Artist (Pool with Two Figures)," valued at \$80 million. It is likely to set a new record for work by a living artist, until now held by Jeff Koons and his "Balloon Dog (Orange)," which sold for \$58.4 million at Christie's in 2013.

"We rarely can say 'This is the one opportunity to buy the best painting from the artist'," said Ana Maria Celis, vice president of post-war and contemporary art at Christie's. "This is it."—AFP ■



Rap legend Ice Cube. PHOTO: AFP

Rapper Ice Cube takes aim at Trump with new song

NEW YORK—Rap legend Ice Cube on Friday released a new politically charged song with President Donald Trump squarely in the crosshairs.

A cut from the gangsta rap pioneer's album set for a 7 December release, the song "Arrest the President" does not explicitly mention Trump but touches on some of his administration's scandals including its controversial immigration policies and the probe into collusion with Russia.

"Arrest the president, you got the evidence/That n***a is Russian intelligence/When it rains it pours," Ice Cube raps.

"Did you know the new white was orange? Boy, you're showing your horns," the rapper continues, referring to Trump's oft-mocked skin tone.

"Let's meet at the White House/Run in and turn the lights out." The West Coast rapper had teased the new track on Tuesday as American voters cast ballots in the heated midterm election seen as a test of Trump's presidency.

"Cuffs are ready," the rapper tweeted, posting a video clip previewing the song. "Get out there and vote."

Ice Cube, 49, frequently infuses his raps with blunt socio-political commentary.

"Fuck tha Police"—which became an anthem for people who felt maltreated by law enforcement when Ice Cube's former group N.W.A. released it in 1988—has remained a rallying cry for activists protesting police brutality and racism.—AFP ■

Mic drop: Alicia Keys left voiceless at Thai mall launch

BANGKOK (Thailand)—A three day, \$30 million launch party for Bangkok's biggest and flashiest mall got off to a rocky start on Friday night when its star guest Alicia Keys was briefly left voiceless by a dodgy sound system. The 15-time Grammy Award winning artist was the main event late Friday at the \$1.6 billion IconSiam, the latest massive mall development to compete in the Thai capital's lucrative yet crowded shopping scene. Bangkok's elite and international celebrities—including US actress Naomi Watts and K-Pop star Choi Si-won—attended the opening on the banks of the city's Chao Praya river in the historic section of the capital. Costs of putting on the inaugural events that last through the weekend were pegged at 1 billion baht, around \$30 million. Keys emerged on stage in a black and white gown accompanied by helpers who carried the dress trail behind her. She bowed, waved to the audience and started performing. But the

sound system didn't play along, and the audience stood in confused silence, according to AFP reporters at the scene.

"We cannot hear you!" one man shouted helpfully. After realising what was happening Keys rolled with the punches and saluted the crowd as she waited a few minutes for the audio to be fixed. "I was wondering why y'all weren't responding to my questions!" she said to waves of laughter and cheering as the concert commenced. Bangkok has seen exponential growth in its malls in recent years—fuelled by a small luxury-loving local elite and some 35 million annual tourists, a third from China, who flock to the country for sun, sand and shopping.

The malls have proved enormously profitable for the small coterie of politically connected family conglomerates that own them. But critics say they have also become a visible symbol of the huge inequality that pervades Thailand.—AFP ■

Russia may use RD-180 engine for super-heavy carrier rocket

ZHUHAI (China) — The RD-180 engine may be mounted on Russia's super-heavy carrier rocket and modernized Soyuz-2 launchers, Energomash CEO Igor Arbutov told TASS at the Airshow China exhibition on Friday.

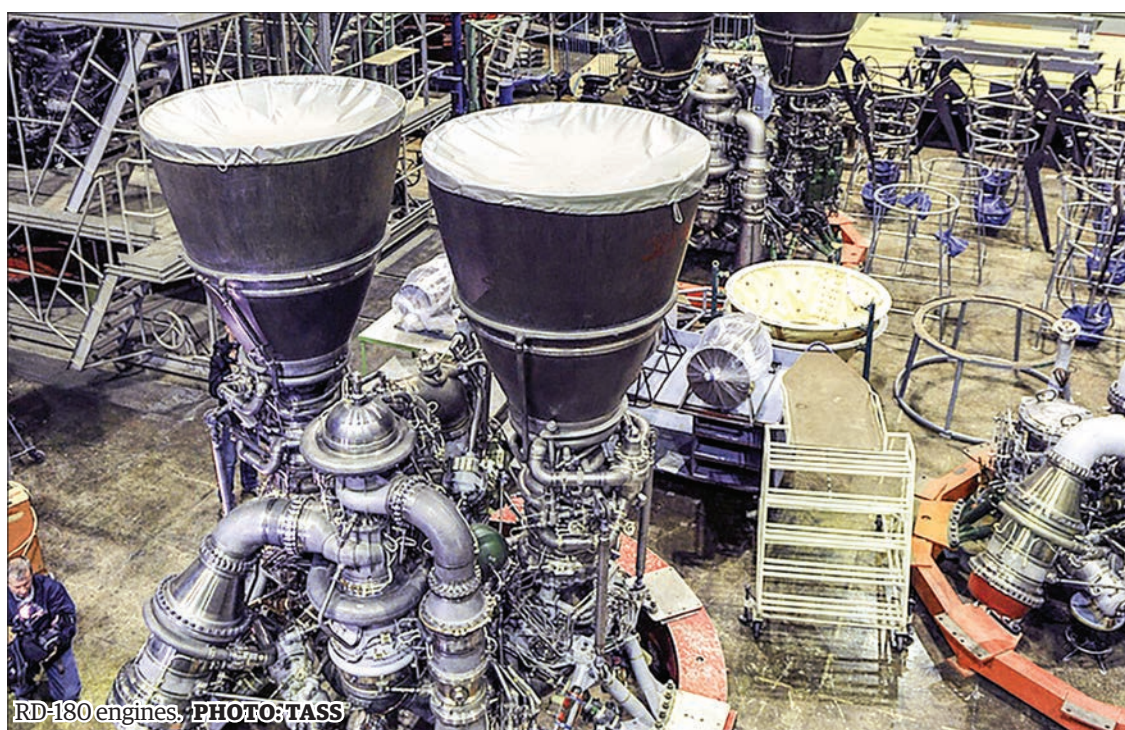
"As part of the work to develop a concept of the super-heavy carrier rocket, the option of using the RD-180 engine on the second stage of the carrier rocket is being considered," the chief executive said.

"Also, in view of its reliability and indisputable leadership in its class, the possibility of using it on newly-created and modernized domestic launchers is being considered. In particular, its use for modernizing Soyuz-2 rockets may be considered," he added.

As Energomash Chief Designer Pyotr Lavochkin explained, "This is consonant with the concept, which suggests that all the parts of the super-heavy rocket should be flight elements featuring their serial production and the statistics of launches."

RD-180 engines are used on the first stages of US Atlas space launch vehicles and have never been mounted on domestic rockets. An engine variant was planned for its use in the project of the Russian Rus-M carrier but the program was halted.

Contracts signed by Energomash for the delivery of RD-180 engines to the United States are valid through 2020 when six such engines are scheduled to be transferred to the US side. Energomash may also exercise an option on the delivery of RD-180 engines to the United States in 2021. In 2014, the US Congress imposed a ban on the use of RD-180 engines amid a deterioration of relations with Russia but lifted it in 2015 when it became clear that the United States would be unable to manufacture rocket engines on its own in the next few years. However, as NASA Chief Jim Bridenstine said in August, the United States will continue developing alternatives to RD-180 engines.



RD-180 engines. PHOTO: TASS

Super-heavy carrier rocket

Head of Russia's State Space Corporation Roscosmos Dmitry Rogozin earlier said that all of Roscosmos's design bureaus would participate in developing a super-heavy carrier rocket.

According to Rogozin, Energia Space Rocket Corporation has already examined proposals on the rocket's technical design and a plan of organizational measures.

In accordance with the designers' plans, the Russian super-heavy carrier rocket should

be able to deliver more than 70 tonnes of cargo into low near-Earth orbit at the first stage. Its basic task is to provide for a possibility of flights into deep space, in particular, to the Moon, Mars and other planets. The construction of infrastructure for this rocket is due to begin at the Vostochny Cosmodrome in the Russian Far East in 2026 and its first launch is scheduled to take place in 2028.

The concept of creating a super-heavy carrier rocket envisages maximally utilizing the accumulated technological po-

tential. The super-heavy carrier rocket will also incorporate the elements and technologies of the medium-class Soyuz-5 launch vehicle, which Russia is developing. In Roscosmos's estimates, the work to create a super-heavy carrier rocket and build the required infrastructure for it will cost 1.5 trillion rubles (\$22.7 billion).

As was reported earlier, Roscosmos has started preparations for drafting a federal target programme for creating a super-heavy carrier rocket. —Tass ■

Hawking auction raises astronomical sum

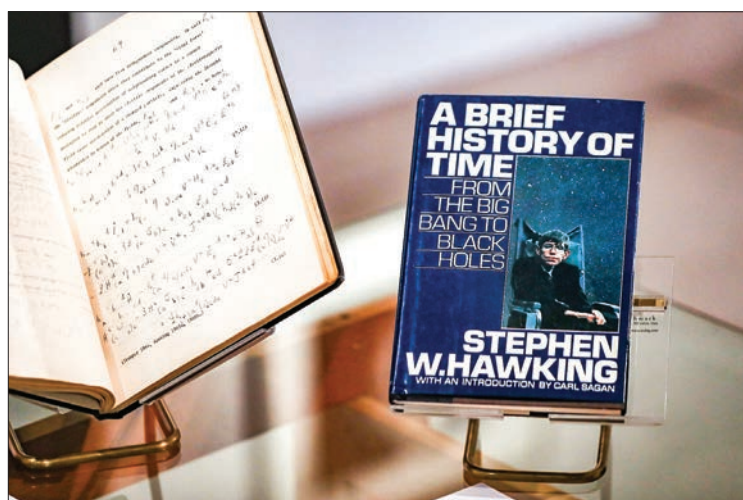
LONDON (United Kingdom) — A copy of Stephen Hawking's doctorate thesis signed in a shaky hand was the highlight of an auction of the British physicist's personal items in London, which raised nearly £1.4 million (\$1.8 million, 1.6 million euros).

The copy, one of only five originals of the thesis entitled "Properties of expanding universes", smashed pre-sale expectations four times over to sell for £584,750 at the Christie's sale, which ended on Thursday.

A red leather wheelchair that Hawking used from the late 1980s to the mid-1990s, driving himself using a joystick, sold for £296,750 while an early edition of his bestselling book "A Brief History of Time" marked with a thumbprint, fetched £68,750.

A script from one of his appearances on the television series "The Simpsons" was one of the 22 lots under the hammer, selling for £6,250.

The collection highlighted the brilliance, determination



A picture shows the book 'A Brief History of Time' by theoretical physicist Stephen Hawking signed with a thumbprint with an estimate price of GBP £2,000-£3,000 GBP during a photocall for the sale of personal items from Hawking's estate at Christie's auction house in London on 30 October, 2018. PHOTO: AFP

and sense of humour of Hawking, who died in March aged 76 after a lifetime spent trying to unlock the secrets of the universe.

Hawking published his thesis in 1965, two years after being diagnosed with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), a form of motor-neurone disease that would eventually leave him paralysed.

His first wife Jane typed

out the 117 pages but he added two hand-written signatures and the words "This dissertation is my original work" at the front, as well as several mathematical equations inside.

When the document was made available online last year by Cambridge University, where Hawking spent his career, it was so popular that it crashed the website. —AFP ■

American, Chinese scientists make heat-rejecting film into air-conditioner

WASHINGTON — American and Chinese researchers developed a heat-rejecting film that could reflect 70 per cent of the sun's incoming heat in a building's windows.

The study published on Thursday in the journal *Joule* described the material that remained highly transparent below 32 degrees Celsius and could act as an "autonomous system" to reject heat above that temperature.

If every exterior-facing window in a building were covered in this film, the building's air conditioning and energy costs could drop by 10 per cent, according to researchers from Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and the University of Hong Kong.

The film is embedded with tiny micro-particles, made from a type of phase-changing material that shrinks when exposed to high temperature, turning into a more translucent or frosted look.

It can cool a building while

still letting in a good amount of light, offering an affordable and energy-efficient alternative to existing smart window technologies, according to Nicholas Fang, a professor of mechanical engineering at MIT.

The researchers created a 12-by-12 inch film-coated window. The window turned frosty in response to heat from a solar simulator.

They measured the solar irradiance transmitted through the other side of the window, and found the film was able to reject 70 per cent of the heat produced by the lamp.

They also lined a small chamber with the film and measured the temperature inside. Without the film, the inner temperature heated to about 39 degrees Celsius, while with the film the inner chamber stayed at a more tolerable 34 degrees.

"That's a big difference," said Fang. "You could make a big distinction in comfort." —Xinhua ■



Myanmar tentatively selected players are doing an intensive training in Mandalay on 9 November. **PHOTO: MFF**

MFF to release Myanmar lineup for AFF Suzuki Cup 2018 on 11 November

MYANMAR Football Federation will release a new lineup of Myanmar national men's football squad intended for AFF Suzuki Cup 2018 on 11 November.

Myanmar tentatively selected squad has been doing an intensive training since 8 November

when they arrived in Mandalay.

Myanmar's head coach Mr Antoine Hey brought 25 preliminarily selected players to the rigorous training after ruling out two players—Htike Htike Aung and Myo Ko Tun due to their injuries.

Myanmar will play its debut

home match against Cambodia in Mandalay Thiri Stadium at 6 pm on 12 November. Myanmar-Cambodia tickets are now available at Bahtoo Sports Ground, Myanmar Football Academy (Mandalay) and Central Point Shopping Mall.

—Htut Htut (Twantay) ■

Optimist Asian and Oceanian Championship 2018 being held in Ngwesaung

THE 2018 Asian and Oceanian Optimist Championship is being held in Ngwesaung, Myanmar from 10 to 17 November, according to the Myanmar Yacht Federation. The arrival of international racing boats occurred yesterday, said a source from the Myanmar Yacht Federation.

The opening ceremony of the boat race is being held today.

Up to 3 races will sail each

day, with a time limit of 90 minutes for each race, and a target time of 50 minutes, according to the Asian and Oceanian Optimist Championship Organizing Committee.

The Championship consists of a qualifying series followed by a final series of races.

The qualifying series will take place during the first 2 days of racing.

Boats will be assigned to the gold and silver fleets, on the basis of their ranks in the qualifying series. Boats with the best qualifying series ranks will advance to the final series races.

The awards ceremony for the Championship will be held on Friday, according to the Asian and Oceanian Optimist Championship Organizing Committee.—Lynn Thit (Tgi) ■

Myanmar U-22 to demonstrate test match with university selections on 11 November

MYANMAR national U-22 men's football squad is going to demonstrate a test match against the team of university selections on 11 November.

The team of university selections has been under camp training to take part in ASEAN Universities Games to be held during December and played warm-up matches against Dagon and Myawady. The university selected squad has planned to play a test match against Myanmar U-22 in a bid to end final preparations. Myanmar U-22 comprising 25 preliminarily selected players has entered in training since 2nd October. Seven players from Myanmar U-22 were transferred to



Myanmar national U-22 men's footballers pose for a documentary photo on the pitch. **PHOTO: MFF**

Myanmar national men's squad. Accordingly Myanmar U-22 had to be reformed.

Myanmar U-22 is aimed at

participating in the Philippines SEA Games and it is being coached by U Kyi Lwin. —Htut Htut (Twantay) ■

MFF-ANA Football Clinic opens

MFF-ANA Football Clinic organized by Official Airline ANA of Myanmar Football Federation was opened at the office of the MFF on 10 November.

At the outset, U Phone Naing Saw, CEO of MFF, said, "ANA, the official airline sponsor to the MFF organizes the Football Clinic. It will make its children make progress in the soccer play by assigning to Japanese coaches to give teaching to those participating in Football Clinic. Japan and Myanmar have had excellent football relations. The children from Football Clinic should try to become the ones on whom the country can rely."

General Manager Mr Su-

zuki Yasuyuki of ANA extended greetings on the occasion and MFF-ANA Football Clinic was open with the officials kicking balls into the pitch.

Present on the occasion were U Phone Naing Zaw, CEO of the MFF, U Ko Ko Thein, General Secretary of the MFF, U Hsu Aung, COO of Myanmar National League, U Tin Myint Aung, Joint Secretary of the MFF (Technical), Director U Tun Tun Aung of the MFF and the officials, General Manager Mr. Suzuki Yasuyuki of ANA and officials, the children from Football Clinic, their parents and coaches. —Htut Htut (Twantay) ■



Myanmar Football Federation and ANA, official airline sponsor, open ANA Football Clinic. **PHOTO: MFF**

Coordination meeting on MPT MNL 2019 football season takes place

A COORDINATION meeting on MPT Myanmar National League 2019 for the new football season was held at the meeting hall of the first floor of Thuwunna Stadium on 9 November.

The coord meeting focused on negotiations over draft of fixtures for MNL-I and MNL-II and regulations on MNL football season for 2019. Some paragraphs described in the MNL regulations were supplemented and the professional football clubs entered in the discussion round of supplemented provisions.

The first legs of MPT MNL-I 2019 will commence on 12 January and end on 12 May.

The second leg will resume on 15 June and end on 15 September. Similarly, MPT MNL II 2019 will kick off on 8 February and end on 27 July.

Present on the coordination meeting were U Phone Naing Zaw, CEO of Myanmar Football Federation, U Soe Moe Kyaw, CEO of Myanmar National League, U Hsu Aung, COO of MNL and officials, director U Tun Hla Aung of Refereeing Department of the MFF, Director U Kyaw Lin Htwe of MFF, CEOs, managers and coaches from the football clubs and the official concerned. —Htut Htut (Twantay) ■

SUNDAY SPECIAL

The Global New Light of Myanmar

NEXT GENERATION PLATFORM

11 NOVEMBER 2018
THE GLOBAL NEW LIGHT OF MYANMAR



GARDENERS OF BEAUTIFUL FLOWERS

Design: BT



By Khin Moh Moh Aung
Yadanabon University

LOTS of people are being alive in this human world by working in their respective workplaces. Some people may work in rough and tough workplaces. Some people may work in smooth and affluent workplaces. Among them, I would like to evince about some people who are working in an ordinary exceptional workplace. They are not the businessmen. They are not the doctors. They are not the engineers. They are just persons who are working in a garden of colorful flowers. They can create the world to be colorful with beautiful flowers. Moreover, they can give birth to many honorable people. They are “TEACHERS”.

Teachers are like gardeners of colorful flowers because they water the flowers he or she is growing with their love and knowledge. They pull out and cut the unnecessary things for growing their lovely flowers. They sacrifice most of their time for their sons and daughters who were born by their heart. So, they are like the gardeners of the beautiful flowers which can beautify the world. Not only can they are the gardeners of the beautiful flowers but they also are the shady trees for their pupils. They protect their pupils from the hotness by their love.

Moreover, teachers are like potters who make earthenware pots. Potters strike strongly to become good and durable pots. Like them, teachers sometimes scold and strike their pupils to become good

and not to do inappropriate things for them. By doing so, some of the students may hate the teachers. But teachers can accept their hate if their pupils get goodness. Every teacher loves their students but sometimes they have to sacrifice their love for them.

Light candles give people lightness to see clearly. In much the same way, teachers give the light of knowledge to their pupils to see their future bright. Not only do they give the knowledge of curriculum but they also give their students the knowledge of their experiences as examples of life. Teachers probably were fallible in the past. They, however, give those faults to their students not to make the similar faults as they did. They always make their pupils decide to choose the right way for their lives. Thusly, they are the guides for our lives.

Some students may misunderstand teachers for scolding them or striking them. However, only when they achieve the greatness did they realize the teacher's love. Teachers' love and spirit are very great and we cannot fulfill the debt of teachers' gratitude easily. We should not be the wrong sin against teachers' love even if we cannot owe the gratitude of the teachers. Therefore, I would like to express the greatness by writing out the strings of the above words.

■



(CONTINUED FROM LAST WEEK)

- Answer**
1. The girl said that she wanted to be a teacher.
 2. Ko Ko said that he did not know how to swim.
 3. Mother said that there would be a film show there that night.
 4. She told Ko Ko that she had been waiting for him since morning.
 5. He told her that he would give her all the help she needed.
 6. She told Ko Ko that she did not know what she wanted in life.
 7. The captain ordered the soldiers to wait there.
 8. She requested him to take her with him.
 9. The teacher told the boys not to talk in class.
 10. She told me not to be angry with her.
 11. He asked Khin Khin if he had ever been to Moulmein.
 12. She asked Ko Ko if he played tennis every evening.
 13. He asked her whether she was pleased with her life or not.
 14. She asked me if I had found the lost book.
 15. He asked Khin Khin what she wanted.
 16. She asked Ko Ko where her toys were.
 17. He asked her when she would leave for Mandalay.
 18. I asked her why she had sold the car.
 19. Khin Khin asked the boy what he was doing them.
 20. He asked her whose daughter she was.
 21. She exclaimed that the girl was very tall.
 22. He exclaimed that it was a very beautiful painting.

Participles

- ယခုလတွင် သင်ခန်းစာအသစ်အဖြစ် **Participles** များကို တင်ပြပါမည်။
1. **Intending to buy a car, he came down to Yangon.**
ကားတစ်စီး ဝယ်ရန်ရည်ရွယ်လျက် သူ့ရန်ကုန်သို့ဆင်းလာသည်။
 2. **The box being very heavy Ma Ma, could not carry it.**
သေတ္တာ အလွန်လေးခြင်းကြောင့် မမ မသယ်နိုင်ခဲ့ပါ။
 3. **I saw a boy swimming across the lake.**
ကျွန်တော်သည် လူကလေးတစ်ယောက်ရေကန်ဖြတ်ကူးနေသည်ကို မြင်ခဲ့သည်။
 4. **The girl standing under the tree is my daughter.**
သစ်ပင်အောက်တွင် ရပ်နေသောမိန်းကလေးသည် ကျွန်တော်၏သမီးဖြစ်သည်။
 5. **The train having left, we came back.**
ရထားထွက်သွားခြင်း၌ ကျွန်တော်တို့ပြန်လာခဲ့ကြသည်။
 6. **This is a book written by Maha Swe.**
ဤစာအုပ်သည် မဟာဆွေရေးခဲ့သော စာအုပ်တစ်အုပ်ဖြစ်သည်။
အထက်ပါတို့မှာ **Participles** များကို အမျိုးမျိုးသုံး၍ ရေးထားသော စာကြောင်းများဖြစ်သည်။
အင်္ဂလိပ်စာရေးရာတွင် **Participles** များမှာ အလွန်အရေးပါသဖြင့် ၎င်းတို့ကို မှန်မှန်ကန်ကန်သုံးစွဲတတ်ရန် လိုပါသည်။
Principles သုံးမျိုးရှိသည်။

- ၎င်းတို့မှာ -
1. **Present Participle**
 2. **Perfect Participle**
 3. **Past Participle** တို့ဖြစ်သည်။ တစ်ခုစီတင်ပြပါမည်။

- A. Present Participle**
Present Participle ဆိုသည်မှာ ကြိယာကို ing ထည့်ထားသည့် ပုံစံဖြစ်သည်။ ၎င်းကို
- (a) **adjective** (နာမဝိသေသန) အဖြစ် သုံးနိုင်သည်။ **Present participle adjective** ဟု ခေါ်သည်။

- ဥပမာ -**
- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. The rising sun | တက်နေဝန်း |
| 2. a fishing boat | ငါးဖမ်းသင်္ဘော |
| 3. a speaking class | စကားပြောသင်တန်း |
| 4. a training school | လေ့ကျင့်ရေးကျောင်း |

- (b) **am, is, are, was, were** တို့ဖြင့်တွဲ၍ ကြိယာအဖြစ် သုံးနိုင်သည်။ **continuous tense** ဖြစ်သည်။

- ဥပမာ -**
1. **I am writing a short story at the moment.**
လောလောဆယ်တွင် ကျွန်တော်ဝတ္ထုတစ်ပုဒ်ရေးနေသည်။
 2. **She is making tea now.**
သူမ ယခုလက်ဖက်ရည်ဖျော်နေသည်။
 3. **They are looking for jobs at present.**
လောလောဆယ် သူတို့အလုပ်ရှာနေကြသည်။
 4. **I came out while she was singing.**
သူမ သီချင်းဆိုနေစဉ်တွင် ကျွန်တော်အပြင်သို့ ထွက်ခဲ့သည်။

- (c) **Present participle am, is, are, was, were** မပါဘဲ **ing** ပုံစံသုံးစွဲခြင်းကို **Present Participle** သုံးစွဲနည်းဟုခေါ်သည်။

- I. Present Participle** များကို စာကြောင်းရှေ့ဆုံးတွင်ထား၍ သုံးစွဲနည်း။

1. **Ko Ko opened the door.**
Ko Ko saw a monk.
Opening the door, Ko Ko saw a monk.
တံခါးဖွင့်လိုက်ခြင်း၌ ကိုကိုသည် ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးတစ်ပါးကိုမြင်ခဲ့သည်။
(ရှေ့မှကြိယာကို **ing** ထည့်ရသည်။ ရှေ့မှ ဝါကျပြတ်နောက်တွင် **Comma** ထည့်ရသည်။)
2. **Ma Ma saw a policeman.**
Ma Ma opened the door.
Seeing a policeman, Ma Ma opened the door.
ရဲသားတစ်ယောက်ကို မြင်ခြင်း၌ မမသည် တံခါးဖွင့်လိုက်သည်။
3. **She called out my name.**
She came into the house.
Calling out my name, she came into the house.
ကျွန်တော့်နာမည်ကို အော်ခေါ်လျက် သူမအိမ်ထဲသို့ ဝင်လာသည်။

2. **Present participle** များကို **Subject** (ကတ္တား) နောက်တပ်ထည့်သုံးစွဲနည်း။

1. **The girls are pretty.**
The girls work in this factory.
The girls working in this factory are pretty.
2. **People should not throw stones.**
People live in glass houses.
People living in glass houses should not throw stones.
မှန်နှင့်ဆောက်ထားသောအိမ်များတွင်နေသော သူများသည် သူတစ်ပါး၏ အိမ်ကို ခဲနှင့် မပေါက်သင့်။
3. **The dog is mine.**
The dog is sleeping under the table.
The dog sleeping under the table is mine.
စားပွဲအောက်တွင် အိပ်နေသော ခွေးသည် ကျွန်တော့်ခွေးဖြစ်သည်။

3. **Present Participle** များကို စာကြောင်းနောက်ဆုံးမှ ထည့်သွင်းသုံးစွဲနည်း။

1. **He saw his wife.**
She saw talking with a nurse.
He saw his wife talking with a nurse.
သူသည် သူ၏ဇနီးသူနာပြုဆရာမတစ်ယောက်နှင့် စကားပြောနေသည်ကို မြင်ခဲ့သည်။
2. **They sat under the palm-trees.**
They enjoyed the sea breeze.
They sat under the palm-trees enjoying the sea breeze.
သူတို့ အုန်းပင်များအောက် ထိုင်၍ ပင်လယ်လေညင်းအရသာခံကြသည်။
3. **He heard the girl.**
She was signing a classical song.
He heard the girl singing a classical song.

လေ့ကျင့်ခန်းလုပ်ကြည့်ပါ။
(အဖြေကို အောက်တွင် ပေးထားပါသည်။)

1. **Ko Ko heard a noise.**
Ko Ko came out of his room.
2. **The doctor sat beside the elderly lady on the bed.**
He told the following story.
3. **She shouted at the top of her voice.**
She ran out of the room.
4. **She is very proud.**
She will not ask for help.
5. **He is an obedient son.**
He never argues with his parents.
6. **The people are strong.**
The people live in coastal areas.
7. **The doctor is a specialist.**
The doctor is treating my mother.
8. **The soldiers carry automatic weapons.**
The soldierrrs serve in forward areas.
9. **The childrren are from our school.**
The childrren are playing in the garden.
10. **She has a brother.**
He is serving in the Air Force.
11. **He saw a policeman.**
The policeman was coming towards him.
12. **This is a house.**
The house belongs to my uncle.
13. **She noticed a tall man.**
He was standing near her car.
14. **They found their son.**
The son was sleeping under a tree.
15. **The tree fell across the road.**
It blocked all traffic.
16. **I heard the girl.**
She was playing the piano.
17. **There is a man.**
He is waiting for you near the gate.

- Answer**
1. **Hearing a noise, Ko Ko came out of the room.**
 2. **Sitting beside the elderly lady on the bed.**
 3. **Shouting at the top of her voice, she ran out of the room.**
 4. **Being very proud, she will not ask for help.**
 5. **Being an obedient son, he never argues with his parents.**
 6. **The people living in coastal areas are strong.**
 7. **The doctor treating my mother is a specialist.**
 8. **The soldiers serving in forward areas carry automatic weapons.**
 9. **The childrren playng in the garden are from our school.**
 10. **She has a brother serving in the Air Force.**
 11. **He saw a policeman coming towards him.**
 12. **This is a house belonging to my uncle.**
 13. **She noticed a tall man standing near her car.**
 14. **They found their son sleeping under a tree.**
 15. **The tree fell across the road blocking the traffic.**
 16. **I heard the girl playing the piano.**
 17. **There is a man waiting for you near the gate.**

(TO BE CONTINUED NEXT WEEK)



The important responsibility of our generation



Ms. Moon
Final year Honours
(English)
Dagon University

TODAY is a propitious day for our family. We are going to accept our mother's footprints. My brothers and sisters including myself are happy and active for this mini family ceremony. We all get up early in the morning and prepare to wait for the Sayardaw who is a venerable monk we invited ahead of time. Sayardaw will get home at 5 a.m. sharp. We will offer alms-food and other things for donation. Then, the Sayardaw will make a sermon about the accepting of mother's footprints and we will have to listen to it with excitement and much interest.

Accepting mother's footprints is one of the traditional customs of Myanmar people mostly Buddhists. Moreover, every Myanmar family should practise it since it is never heard in the other countries. If a family has both father and mother, the children can accept the footprints of their father and mother. However, if the father or the mother passes away, the children just accept the footprints of the one who is alive.

For our family, we address the Sayardaw and he chooses an auspiciously suitable date on which all the children

can be present and the weather will be fine to accept my mother's foot prints. Some of such mini ceremonies are held in the monastery but we did it in our own house. We will make traditional snacks to share to my intimate neighbours after the Sayardaw will have returned to the monastery. It will be our negligible donation but it is full of goodwill and loving kindness of our family.

Just before the Sayardaw arrives at home, we make our mother have a good bath with scented water and also make her get dressed with fine clothes. After that, we are waiting for the arrival of the Sayardaw. When the Sayardaw gets home, we observe five precepts from Sayardaw and listen to the sermon and the admonition of the Sayardaw. Then we offer alms-food. The Sayardaw has the proper amount of it. After having the meal, before the Sayardaw, all the children including me pay respectful homage to our mother and deeply requested her, "Please, Mom, leave behind your footprints which comprise of your peaceful love and kindness to us in order that we are able to worship them for our whole life."

Tears well up in our mother's eyes

but a smile is worn on her lips gracefully. We can feel mother's sadness and delightfulness at the same time. She set her feet into the paste of Thanaka mixed with various kinds of fragrance and then onto the clean and white cloth. Her footprints get stained on the cloth vividly and distinctly.

Then, mother gently contributed some words of admonition to each of us. "I've already given you all not only my footprints but the responsibilities to preserve our hereditary ancestry and to walk the road along which our ancestors including me have ever walked. Those who accept the foot prints of their parents have to understand that they are going to perform the responsibilities in maintaining the honour of our heredity and that of our fatherland. May my sons and daughters realize the deepest essence of accepting the foot prints of the parents."

There is a brief silence among us. The Sayardaw leaves for the monastery already but we cannot speak one another for a while. I think we have got a definite subject to be seriously thought which comes from our mother's words.



Myanmar's sea turtles fight against the odds

The turtles lay around 100 eggs in a hole dug with their hind flippers before covering the clutch



The reptiles can grow to more than a metre in length and weigh as much as a large piano



The endangered green turtle, shown here, is one of five turtle species present in Myanmar's waters



A WWF report warned that unbridled human consumption had destroyed much wildlife worldwide

PHOTOS: AFP / Ye Aung Thu

MYANMAR'S waters boast five of the world's seven sea turtle species, including the critically endangered hawksbill, the endangered green turtle and the olive ridley, leatherback and loggerhead turtles -- all listed as vulnerable.

Peril plagues the lives of Myanmar's baby turtles: if crabs don't get them before they scramble from beach to sea, then poachers or fishing trawlers might finish them off instead.

"If we don't conserve the turtles properly, they will all disappear in the near future," head ranger Phone Maw tells AFP on Thameehla Island in the Ayeyarwady Delta.

The 56-year-old has devoted most of the last two decades to the creatures, scouring the island's 1.5-mile (2.5-kilometre) long coastline three times a night for nesting females.

The reptiles, which can grow to more than a metre in length and weigh as much as a large piano, lay around 100 eggs in a hole dug with their hind flippers before covering the clutch with sand and returning to the water.

Poachers are the first danger, even at this conservation site dedicated to the marine reptiles.

Turtle eggs can sell for a dollar each, around 10 times the price of a chicken egg.

Sea turtles have temperature-dependent sex determination -- warmer temperatures produce more females while cooler temperatures result in more males.

Once hatched, the rangers release the baby turtles onto the beach and into the sea, where myriad predators await.

An army of red crabs scuttled to drag away some hatchlings while more fortunate siblings floundered to the frothy waters, the first hurdle of their existence complete.

But trawler nets are the biggest culprit in the turtles' dwindling population, entangling the creatures which must surface to breathe.

Illegal dynamite fishing and sand dredging are also lethal and the effect of marine pollution has been devastating.

Southeast Asia's waters are choked with plastic and more than half of the eight million tonnes dumped into the world's oceans each year comes from just five countries: China, Indonesia, the Philippines, Vietnam and Thailand.

In June, a dead green turtle washed up on a Thai beach, its stomach jammed with plastic shreds, rubber bands and other debris.

Days before, an autopsy of a pilot whale revealed 80 plastic bags inside.

At the end of October a WWF report warned that unbridled human consumption had destroyed much wildlife worldwide, wiping out 60 percent of all fish, birds, amphibians, mammals and reptiles in the last half century.

Just two out of every 1,000 turtle hatchlings used to survive until adulthood, Phone Maw says.

"Now it's even lower because of all the pollution," he adds sadly.



Rangers dig up the newly-laid eggs and rebury them in a protected area



The sex of sea turtles is determined by the temperature of their eggs during incubation



Crabs scuttle to drag away some hatchlings while more fortunate siblings floundered to the frothy waters



Rangers release the baby turtles onto the beach and into the sea, where myriad predators await



Ranger Phone Maw watches a staff member dig up turtle eggs in a protected area



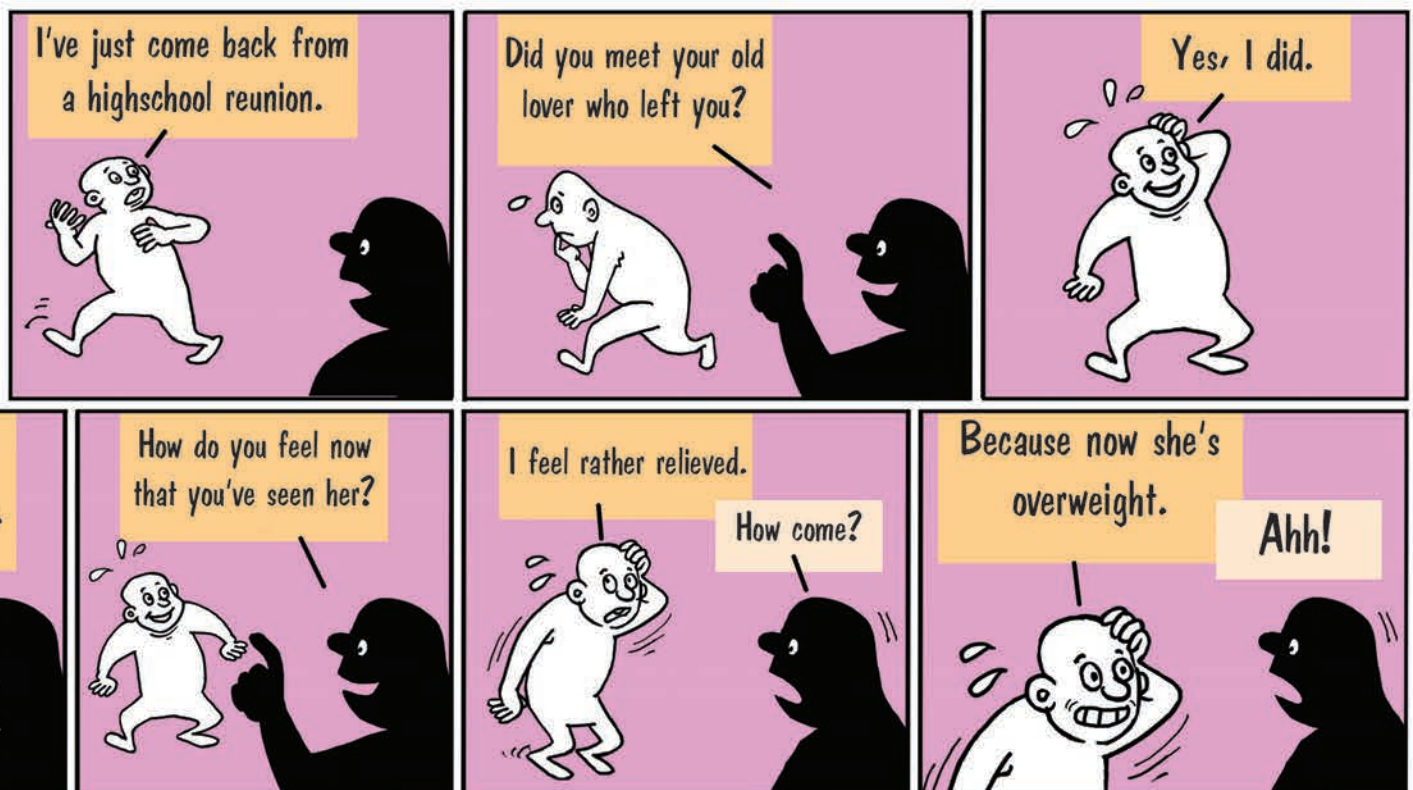
Trawler nets kill large numbers of turtles, entangling them and leaving them unable to surface to breathe

SUNDAY COMICS



PEOPLE WILL BE PEOPLE

Cartoon
Maung Shwe Win

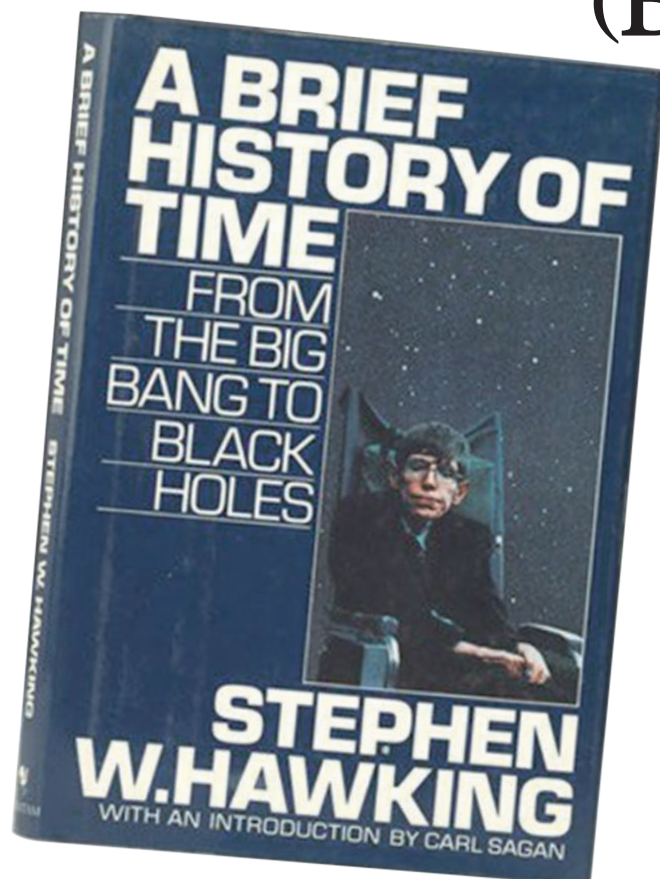


SUNDAY JOKE

Cartoon
Maung Maung Aung
2018



Honouring Women Nobel Laureates, **A Brief History of Time** and **The First Three Minutes** (Briefly) Juxtaposed



By Dr. Myint Zan

THE 2018 Nobel prize in Peace has been awarded to Dr. Denis Mugkwe and Ms. Nadia Murad in recognition of their selfless dedication and work to stem sexual violence against women especially but not limited to times of war. All fair-minded persons the world over would or at least should recognize their contributions and rejoice (in Buddhist terms မုဒိတာ Muditar 'sympathetic joy') in the awards given to Dr. Mugkwe and Ms. Murad.

The 2018 Nobel prize in Physics could also rightly be regarded as a landmark. It is only the third time in the 117 year 'Nobel history' that Professor Dr. Donna Strickland, a female scientist, is awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics albeit she shares with two other distinguished (male) Professors of Physics. One of them Professor Dr. Arthur Ashkin (born 2 September 1922) is 96 years old. He is the oldest person to receive any Nobel prize since the first 'Nobels' were awarded in the year 1901.

The 2018 Nobel physics awards leads me to write about two books, both in English, one of them written by perhaps the world's best known contemporary physicist (born after 1940) in the late 20th century. While he was alive that scientist was not awarded the Nobel prize in physics or any other Nobel awards. He is of course the late Stephen Hawking and the book- probably his best-selling work is *A Brief History of Time* (first published 1988). The second book is written by a Nobel physics laureate (of 1979 jointly with the late Abdus Salam of Pakistan, the first Muslim scientist to be awarded a Nobel Prize in the sciences) is Steven Weinberg. He is, among others, the author of *The First Three Minutes: A Modern View of the Origins of the Universe* first published in 1977.

I mainly and initially learn my layperson's knowledge of astrophysics and cosmology from the 'popular' (in the complimentary sense of the word) science works from the books by the late Carl Sagan (1934-1996). Subsequent to that I have also read three books written by Stephen Hawking the first one being *Black Holes and Baby Universes* (a collection of Stephen Hawking's essays from 'Is the End in Sight for Theoretical Physics?' to 'Is Everything Determined?') which was first published in 1993. I read it soon after its first publication and I published a review of it in May 1994 issue of *Malaysian Business*.

The second book that I have read is written jointly by Stephen Hawking and Leonard Mlodinow *The Grand Design* (first published in 2010). I also read it several months after it was published. My understanding is that Professor Hawking first 'outed' himself as an atheist in that book notwithstanding his 'tease' so to speak in the last phrase of the last sentence of *A Brief History of Time* (in all its editions): 'we would know the mind of God'.

Stephen wrote that he considered 'cutting' that last phrase from the book but decided to retain it. Stephen writes that if he had 'cut it' sales of his books 'would have been halved' (Stephen Hawking's book was on the New York Times best seller list for 237 weeks and in a subsequent edition he claims that one out of 750 men, women and children in the world had -supposedly-bought the book.)

My late mother Professor Dr. Daw Myint Myint Khin was one among the tens of millions of persons who bought the book (in New Delhi, India) when it was first issued in 1988. I noticed her jottings (some times in Burmese language) in the margins in her copy of the book. I am not sure

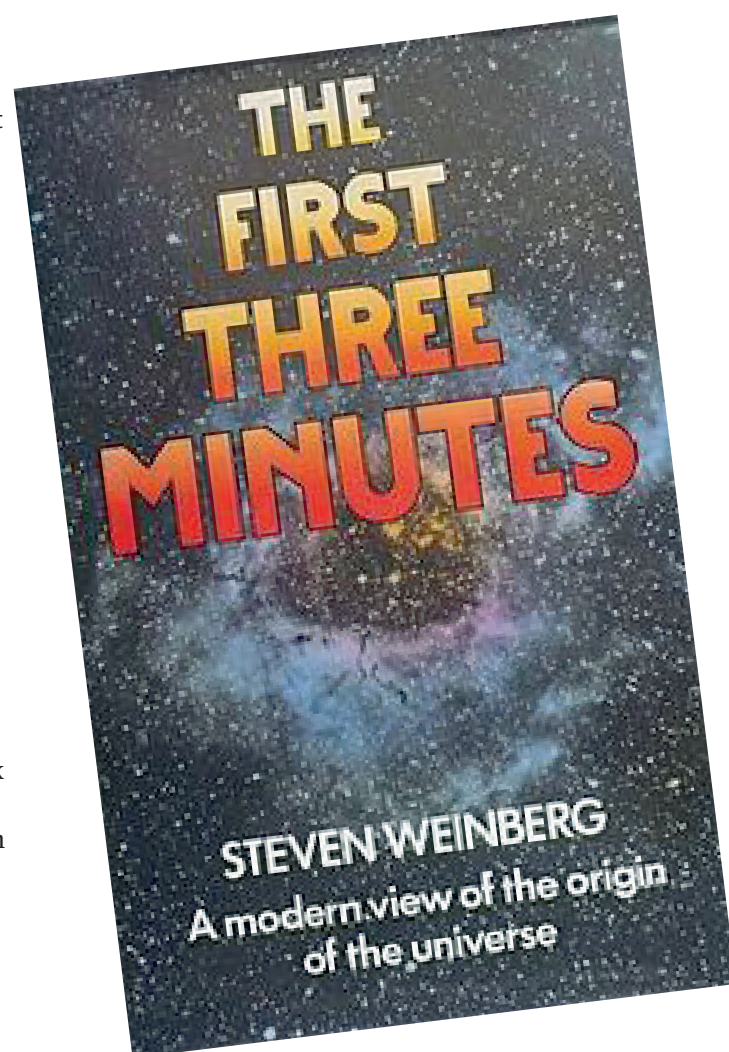
though whether or not my late mother finished reading Stephen Hawking's best seller.

I did buy another copy and a later edition of Stephen Hawking's *A Brief History of Time* in January 2012 and (by 'design' albeit not 'A Grand Design') I finished reading it on 8 January 2012 - Stephen Hawking's 70th birthday. At that time I was teaching at the Faculty of Law at Multimedia University, Malacca, Malaysia. I can sincerely say that I understand the 'drift' of at least 70% (some times after reading certain passages several times) but no more than 90% of what is written in Stephen Hawking's masterpiece or best seller (the two terms are not necessarily identical or synonymous).

I do have more difficulty in understanding at times even perfunctorily *The First Three Minutes* perhaps less well-known than *A Brief History of Time*. As stated earlier *The First Three Minutes* was written by the 1979 Nobel Physics laureate Steven Weinberg (born 3 May 1933) and it was first published in 1977. I first learned about the book while studying for my Master of Laws degree at the University of Michigan Law School. I noticed Weinberg's book on the reading list for the course 'The One, the Many and the Good' in Professor Don Regan's class. (Professor Regan has taught in Michigan Law School since 1968 and is still teaching as of 2018.).

William Shakespeare's *King Lear*, the late Stephen Jay Gould's *Ever Since Darwin*, Thomas Nagel's (born 4 July 1937) *The Possibility of Altruism* were among those in Professor Regan's reading list! I did not attend that particular course of Professor Regan but I did buy and read both Gould's and Nagel's book. I also bought, in 1982, Steven

SEE PAGE- S-8



On Her Behalf

Piano,
Poetry,
and Painting
Could have been a part
Of the peaceful family life of this old Lady.
Yet these things she renounced;
For the sake of her people, she's flung
herself into the Flames of Life
For how long?

On her behalf, I'd request you all,
Once again, for the sake of our people,
To bring without fail
Piano,
Poetry,
and Painting
To the oncoming Peace Talks.

By Zaw Tun

FROM PAGE- S-7

Weinberg's *The First Three Minutes*. Perhaps, I read it for about three hours before 'giving up'. At least at that time it was quite difficult for me to fully comprehend it.

More than 30 years later I re-bought another copy of the book. In 2013 I read it in entirety about a year after I finished reading *A Brief History of Time*. I can (again) sincerely state that I understood at least about 60% but no more than 80% of what Steven Weinberg wrote. Hence based on my readings and recall I understood Weinberg's work less than I understood Hawking's. (I might add that my incomplete understanding of both books especially *The First Three Minutes* is due to the communication skills of these scientists which are excellent but due to my 'small' understanding.)

A Brief History of Time was translated into the Myanmar language around 1998 by the late (U) Kyaw Zay Yar (Pathein). I have not read the translated version.

Both Stevens (Stephens) starts the opening passage of their books which were first published 11 years apart (in 1977 and 1988 respectively) with reference to folklores regarding the 'beginnings' of the 'world'. Weinberg opens his book with a Viking 'creation myth' with the caveat that one should be careful 'not to offend religious sensibilities even Viking religious sensibilities'. Hawking introduces his readers to a more well-known folk lore namely the 'world sits on a tortoise and it turtles all the way down'.

Stephen Hawking's 'know(ing) the mind of God' phrase in his best-seller is well-known but Steven Weinberg's last sentence in his work is indeed inspiring. He writes: Quote The effort to understand the universe is one of the very few things that lifts human life a little above the level of farce, and gives it some of the grace of tragedy. Unquote.

The 2018 Nobel peace laureates have tried to alleviate and remedy the 'tragedy' (though such outrages do not have any 'grace' at all), cruelty and callousness of sexual violence against women. The other laureates, in their own disciplines, have indeed made great efforts to understand the Universe. The writer humbly congratulates them and also pay his tributes to them for their endeavours.

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My Apology

I bow deeply and offer my apology to the newspaper's esteemed readers after I accidentally copied the text entitled, 'A Long Walk Home', which is an excerpt from the book *Chicken Soup for the Teenage Soul*, without giving credit to the original writer. It was published in the Sunday Special section on Sunday, 4 November, 2018.

By Khant Nyo Hein
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**Invitation to
young
writers for
Sunday Special**

The Global New Light of Myanmar is accepting submissions of poetry, opinion, articles, essays and short stories from young people for its weekly Sunday Next Generation Platform. Interested candidates can send their work to the **Global New Light of Myanmar** at No. 150, Nga Htat Kyee Pagoda Road, Bahan Township, Yangon, or by email to dce@globalnewlightofmyanmar.com with the following information: (1) Sector you wish to be included in (poetry, opinion, etc.), (2) Own name and (if different) your penname, (3) Your level of education, (4) Name of your School/College/University, (5) A written note of declaration that the submitted piece is your original work and has not been submitted to any other news or magazine publishing houses, (6) A color photo of the submitter, (7) Copy of your NRC card, (8) Contact information (email address, mobile number, etc.).—
Editorial Department, The Global New Light of Myanmar